

中國東方教育控股有限公司 CHINA EAST EDUCATION HOLDINGS LIMITED

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司 Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

(股份代號 Stock Code: 667)

2023

INTERIM REPORT 中期報告



安徽万通高级技工学校
ANHUI WANTONG SENIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOL

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OVERVIEW

China East Education Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”) and its subsidiaries (collectively, the “**Group**”) are a leading provider in the vocational training education in China. Our business focuses on providing innovative vocational training education to students to increase their employability in the ever-changing employment market, as well as supporting China’s evolving workforce requirements driven by its sustained economic growth, urbanization and industrial upgrade.

Our vocational training education mainly covers four industry sectors, namely, culinary arts, information technology and internet technology, auto services as well as fashion and beauty. We serve these four industry sectors under seven school brands, namely New East Culinary Education, Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry, Cuisine Academy, Xinhua Internet Technology Education, Wisezone Data Technology Education, Wontone Automotive Education and On-mind Fashion & Beauty Education. As of 30 June 2023, we operated 244 schools and centers with 147,276 average number of students enrolled and customers registered for the six months ended 30 June 2023. Our comprehensive nationwide school network covers almost all of the provinces in mainland China and Hong Kong.

概覽

中國東方教育控股有限公司(「**本公司**」)及其附屬公司(統稱「**本集團**」)為中國領先職業技能教育提供商。我們的業務集中在為學生提供創新性職業技能教育，從而提高學生在不斷變化的就業市場中的就業能力，並支持因中國持續的經濟增長，城鎮化及產業升級而帶來的不斷變化的勞動力需求。

我們的職業技能教育主要涵蓋四個行業領域，即烹飪技術、信息技術及互聯網技術、汽車維修以及時尚美業。我們於七個學校品牌(即新東方烹飪教育、歐米奇西點西餐教育、美味學院、新華電腦教育、華信智原DT人才培訓基地、萬通汽車教育及歐曼諦時尚美業教育)旗下服務於該四個行業領域。截至2023年6月30日，我們運營244所學校及中心，截至2023年6月30日止六個月的平均培訓人次及客戶註冊人數為147,276人次。我們全面且全國性學校網絡遍佈中國內地大部份省份及香港。

Our Brands 集團旗下品牌



Comprehensive cuisine training programs including eight Chinese regional cuisines and western culinary skills
全面的烹飪培訓課程
教授中國八大菜系及西方菜餚烹飪技巧

59,128¹



High-quality western style catering education providing specialized culinary training
高品質西式餐飲教育
提供專業烹飪培訓

4,594¹



Customized catering experience centers providing customized catering experience services to customers who are interested in cooking or who plan to establish their own businesses in the catering industry
私人訂製烹飪體驗中心
為對烹飪感興趣或計劃於餐飲行業建立自己的公司的客戶提供私人訂製烹飪體驗服務

1,100¹



概覽



Information technology & Internet technology training providing a wide range of information technology and internet technology related courses
信息技術及互聯網技術培訓
提供一系列信息技術及互聯網技術相關課程

41,702¹



Data technology education cultivating professional data technology engineers
DT人才培訓基地
培養專業數據技術工程師

529¹



Auto-related skills practical training focusing on providing practical training on auto repair skills and other auto services
汽車相關技能實訓
專注提供汽車維修技能及其他汽車服務的實訓

38,827¹



Fashion & beauty skills training focusing on cultivating high skills fashion & beauty professionals
時尚美業相關培訓
專注培養高技能時尚美業人才

1,396¹

Note 1: Average number of students enrolled/customers registered for the six months ended 30 June 2023
附註1: 截至2023年6月30日止六個月的平均培訓人次/客戶註冊人數

Highlights 摘要

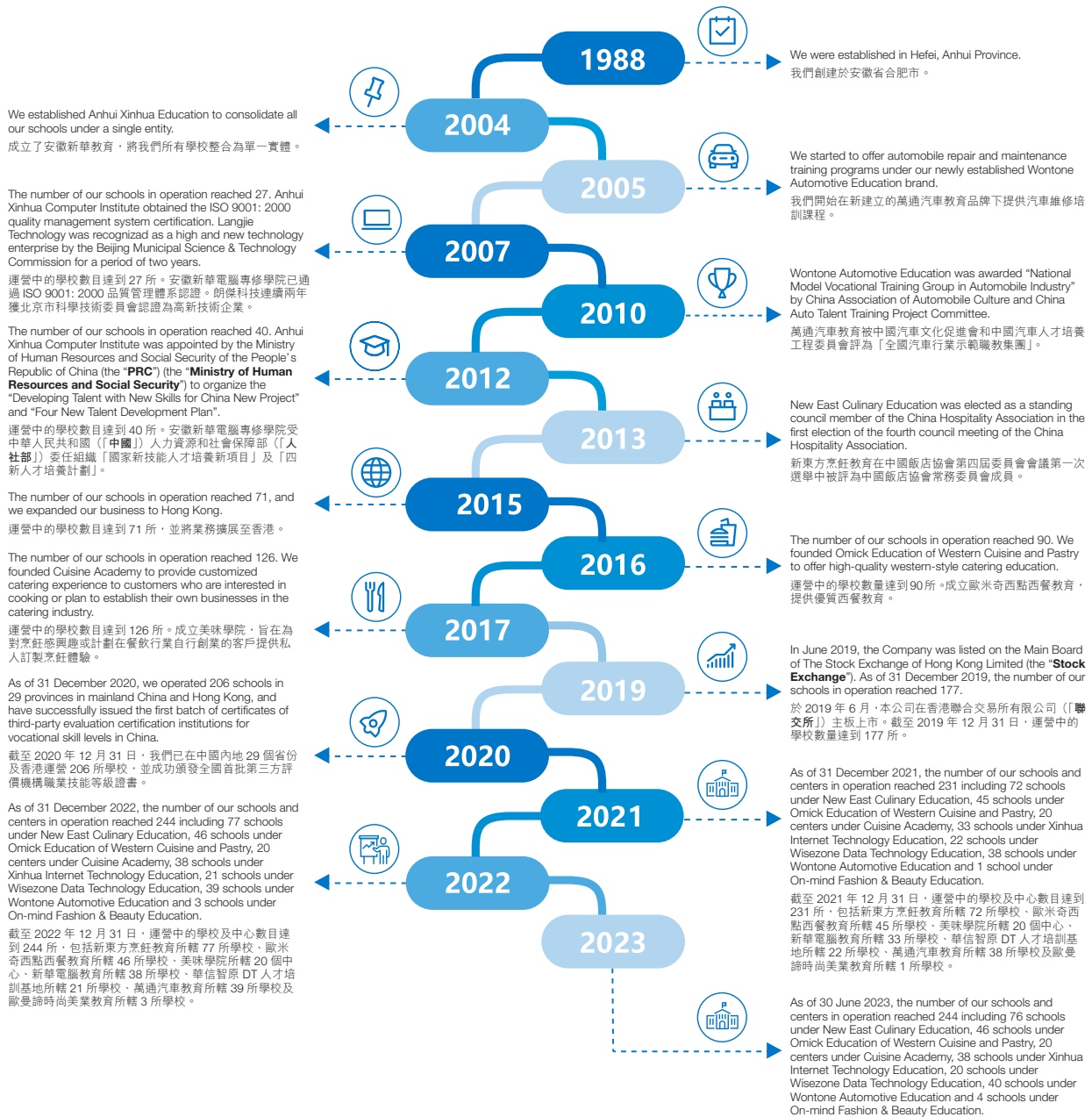
The following chart sets forth the information of our seven school brands as of 30 June 2023:

下圖載列截至2023年6月30日我們七個學校品牌的資料：

Segments 分部	Brands 品牌	No. of schools/ centers in operation as of 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 運營中的 學校/中心數目	Average number of students enrolled/ customers registered for the six months ended 30 June 2023 截至2023年 6月30日 止六個月 平均培訓人次/ 客戶註冊人數	
Culinary Arts 烹飪技術	New East 新東方		76	59,128
	Omick 歐米奇		46	4,594
	Cuisine Academy 美味學院		20	1,100
Information Technology and Internet Technology 信息技術及互聯網技術	Xinhua Internet 新華電腦		38	41,702
	Wisezone 華信智原		20	529
Auto Services 汽車服務	Wontone 萬通		40	38,827
Fashion & Beauty 時尚美業	On-mind 歐曼諦		4	1,396
TOTAL 合計			244	147,276

KEY MILESTONE

關鍵里程碑



FINANCIAL SUMMARY

Revenue	收入
Gross profit	毛利
Profit before taxation	稅前溢利
Net profit for the period	期內純利
Adjusted net profit ⁽¹⁾	經調整純利 ⁽¹⁾
Adjusted EBITDA ⁽²⁾	經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利 ⁽²⁾

Net assets	資產淨值
Total assets	總資產

- Adjusted net profit was derived from the unaudited net profit for the respective periods excluding the effect of (i) non-cash share-based payment expenses and (ii) the net foreign exchange gains. This is not Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standard (“HKFRS(s)”) measure. For details, please refer to the section headed “Management Discussion and Analysis – Financial Review – Adjusted Net Profit and Adjusted EBITDA” in this report.
- Adjusted EBITDA was derived from the adjusted net profit for the respective periods excluding finance costs, income tax expenses, and depreciation expenses. This is not HKFRSs measure. For details, please refer to the section headed “Management Discussion and Analysis – Financial Review – Adjusted Net Profit and Adjusted EBITDA” in this report.
- Certain figures in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 and the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 had been restated as a result of application of amendments to Hong Kong Accounting Standard (“HKAS”) 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction. For details, please refer to the section headed “Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements – Note 3. Principal Accounting Policies” in this report.

財務概要

Six months ended 30 June Consolidated 截至6月30日止六個月 綜合

2023 2023年 (RMB million) (人民幣百萬元)	2022 2022年 (RMB million) (人民幣百萬元)
(unaudited) (未經審核)	(unaudited) and restated (未經審核及 經重列)
1,953	1,879
997	993
275	326
204	242 ⁽³⁾
176	181 ⁽³⁾
633	674

As at 於

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 (RMB million) (人民幣百萬元)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 (RMB million) (人民幣百萬元)
(unaudited) 未經審核	(audited) and restated 經審核及 經重列
5,522	5,692 ⁽³⁾
9,281	9,489 ⁽³⁾

- 經調整純利乃根據相關期內未經審核純利，剔除(i)以非現金的股份基礎支付的開支及(ii)匯兌收益淨額的影響而計算。此並非香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)計量。有關詳情，請參閱本報告「管理層討論與分析－財務回顧－經調整純利及經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利」一節。
- 經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利乃根據相關期內經調整純利扣除財務成本、所得稅開支及折舊開支而計算。此並非香港財務報告準則計量。有關詳情，請參閱本報告「管理層討論與分析－財務回顧－經調整純利及經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利」一節。
- 因應用香港會計準則(「香港會計準則」)第12號(修訂本)與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項，截至2022年6月30日止六個月的未經審核簡明綜合財務報表及截至2022年12月31日止年度的經審核綜合財務報表的若干數字已予重列。有關詳情，請參閱本報告「簡明綜合財務報表附註－附註3.主要會計政策」一節。

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Executive Directors

Mr. Wu Wei (*Chairman*)

Mr. Xiao Guoqing (*Deputy Chairman*)

Non-executive Directors

Mr. Wu Junbao

Mr. Lu Zhen

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement

Dr. Zhu Guobin

Dr. Zang Yunzhi

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement (*Committee Chairman*)

Dr. Zhu Guobin

Dr. Zang Yunzhi

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Wu Wei (*Committee Chairman*)

Dr. Zhu Guobin

Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Dr. Zhu Guobin (*Committee Chairman*)

Mr. Xiao Guoqing

Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement

JOINT COMPANY SECRETARIES

Mr. Mao Chaosheng

Ms. Ng Sau Mei

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Wu Wei

Mr. Mao Chaosheng

AUDITOR

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

Registered Public Interest Entity Auditors

35/F, One Pacific Place

88 Queensway

Hong Kong

董事會

執行董事

吳偉先生 (*主席*)

肖國慶先生 (*副主席*)

非執行董事

吳俊保先生

陸真先生

獨立非執行董事

洪嘉禧先生

朱國斌博士

臧蘊智博士

審核委員會

洪嘉禧先生 (*委員會主席*)

朱國斌博士

臧蘊智博士

提名委員會

吳偉先生 (*委員會主席*)

朱國斌博士

洪嘉禧先生

薪酬委員會

朱國斌博士 (*委員會主席*)

肖國慶先生

洪嘉禧先生

聯席公司秘書

毛超聖先生

伍秀薇女士

授權代表

吳偉先生

毛超聖先生

核數師

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REGISTERED OFFICE IN CAYMAN ISLANDS

Cricket Square
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Grand Cayman, KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

HEADQUARTER AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN PRC

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PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

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18 Harbour Road
Wanchai, Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited
Cricket Square
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P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman, KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited
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183 Queen's Road East, Wanchai
Hong Kong

COMPANY WEBSITE

www.chinaeastedu.com

STOCK CODE

667

有關香港法律的法律顧問

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皇后大道中15號置地廣場公爵大廈
19樓1902-09室

開曼群島註冊辦事處

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Cayman Islands

中國總部及主要營業地點

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瑤海區職教城
學林路1009號

香港主要營業地點

香港灣仔
港灣道18號
中環廣場32樓
3207室

主要股份過戶登記處

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited
Cricket Square
Hutchins Drive
P.O. Box 2681
Grand Cayman, KY1-1111
Cayman Islands

香港股份過戶登記處

香港中央證券登記有限公司
香港
灣仔皇后大道東183號合和中心
17樓1712-1716號舖

公司網站

www.chinaeastedu.com

股份代號

667

BUSINESS OVERVIEW

We have a leading position in vocational training education segment in China. Moreover, we also have a leading position in China in providing vocational training education in three segments, namely, culinary arts, information technology and internet technology, as well as auto services. Headquartered in Hefei, Anhui province, we have established a nationwide school network consisting of 244 schools and centers in operation as of 30 June 2023, spanning almost all of the provinces in mainland China and Hong Kong. We operate our business and establish our schools and centers under seven school brands, namely, New East Culinary Education, Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry, Cuisine Academy, Xinhua Internet Technology Education, Wisezone Data Technology Education, Wontone Automotive Education and On-mind Fashion & Beauty Education.

We focus on providing vocational training education in China in culinary arts, information technology and internet technology, auto services as well as fashion & beauty education. These industry sectors are areas in China where there is significant unmet demand for vocational training education to bridge the supply and demand gap between employers and students. Our primary goal is to provide students with solid knowledge and practical skills in their chosen profession that are tailored to the needs of employers with a view to increasing graduates' employability and their average compensation levels.

業務回顧

我們在中國的職業技能教育板塊內處於領先地位。此外，我們在烹飪技術、信息技術及互聯網技術以及汽車服務三大行業領域所提供的職業技能教育服務，也是處於中國領先地位。我們的總部設在安徽省合肥市，校園網絡遍佈全國，截至2023年6月30日，我們已在中國內地幾乎所有省份及香港運營244所學校及中心。我們以七大知名學校品牌(即新東方烹飪教育、歐米奇西點西餐教育、美味學院、新華電腦教育、華信智原DT人才培訓基地、萬通汽車教育及歐曼諦時尚美業教育)經營業務及設立學校及中心。

我們專注於在中國提供烹飪技術、信息技術及互聯網技術、汽車服務以及時尚美業方面的職業技能教育。該等行業領域為中國對職業技能教育存在龐大需求但需求尚未得到滿足的領域，旨在彌合僱主與學生之間的供需缺口。我們的主要目標是為學生提供所選專業的紮實知識和實踐技能，以切合僱主的需求，從而提高畢業生的就業能力和平均薪酬水平。

OUR BUSINESS SEGMENTS

業務分部

As at 30 June 2023, we operated 244 vocational education institutions under the following brand names:

於2023年6月30日，我們在以下品牌名下經營244所職業教育機構：

Segments and Brands	No. of schools/ centers	Description
分部及品牌	學校／中心數目	描述
CULINARY ARTS		
烹飪技術		
New East Culinary Education (“ New East ”)	76	New East Culinary Education has been providing comprehensive culinary training programs to students who pursue a career in becoming professional chefs. We teach our students the cooking traditions and practices of diversified Chinese cuisines, including the well-known and widely recognized eight regional cuisines in China, supported by an integration of classic Chinese and Western culinary skills. Each of our schools under New East Culinary Education offers various culinary training programs with different program lengths to meet students’ differentiated learning focuses and demands.
新東方烹飪教育(「 新東方 」)	76	新東方烹飪教育一直為追求成為專業廚師的學生提供全面烹飪培訓課程。我們教授學生烹飪中國傳統菜餚及練習多種菜餚(包括中國知名及受廣泛認可的八大地方菜系)以及傳授中西方經典烹飪技能。新東方烹飪教育旗下各所學校提供不同課程時長的各種烹飪培訓課程，以滿足學生不同的學習重點和需求。
Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry (“ Omick ”)	46	Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry offers high-quality western style catering education, which is committed to providing specialized culinary training to students with a focus on western pastry and western food. We offer a variety of courses, including baking, desserts, western cuisines, bartending, and barista training.
歐米奇西點西餐教育(「 歐米奇 」)	46	歐米奇西點西餐教育提供高質量西式餐飲教育，致力於為學生提供以西點和西餐為主的專業烹飪培訓。我們提供各種課程，包括烘焙、甜點、西餐、調酒及咖啡師培訓。
Cuisine Academy	20	Cuisine Academy has been providing customized catering experience services to customers who are interested in cooking or who plan to establish their own businesses in the catering industry. Cuisine Academy primarily providing customers with customized catering experience programs.
美味學院	20	美味學院為對烹飪感興趣或計劃於餐飲行業建立自己的公司的客戶提供私人訂製烹飪體驗服務。美味學院主要為客戶提供私人訂製烹飪體驗課程。

Segments and Brands 分部及品牌	No. of schools/ centers 學校/ 中心數目	Description 描述
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY 信息技術及互聯網技術		
Xinhua Internet Technology Education (“ Xinhua Internet ”)	38	Xinhua Internet Technology Education provides information technology and internet technology-related training programs. We provide a wide range of information technology and internet technology-related training to students with different course lengths.
新華電腦教育(「 新華電腦 」)	38	新華電腦教育提供信息技術及互聯網技術相關培訓課程。我們向學生提供一系列信息技術及互聯網技術相關培訓，包括不同課程時長的課程。
Wisezone Data Technology Education (“ Wisezone ”)	20	Wisezone Data Technology Education primarily provides short-term programs to junior college and university students who have possessed the basic knowledge and seek to further develop relevant practical skills. By cooperating with a number of technology enterprises and higher education institutions, we train professional data technology engineers.
華信智原DT人才培訓基地(「 華信智原 」)	20	華信智原DT人才培訓基地主要為已掌握基礎知識並尋求進一步提升相關實踐技能的大專生及大學生提供短期課程。通過與多家技術企業和高等教育機構合作，我們培養專業數據技術工程師。
AUTO SERVICES 汽車服務		
Wontone Automotive Education (“ Wontone ”)	40	Wontone Automotive Education focus on providing hands-on auto repair skill training as well as practical training of other auto services, such as automobile commerce.
萬通汽車教育(「 萬通 」)	40	萬通汽車教育專注於提供汽車維修技能以及汽車商務等其他汽車服務的實訓。
FASHION & BEAUTY 時尚美業		
On-mind Fashion & Beauty Education (“ On-mind ”)	4	On-mind Fashion & Beauty Education focus on cultivating high skills fashion and beauty professionals.
歐曼諦時尚美業教育(「 歐曼諦 」)	4	歐曼諦時尚美業教育專注於培養高技能時尚美業人才。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

SUMMARY OF OUR OPERATING DATA

The following table sets forth the number of new students enrollments/new customers registered under each school/center brand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

經營數據概要

下表載列於截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月按各學校／中心品牌劃分的新培訓人次／新客戶註冊人數：

Segments and Brands	New Students Enrollment ⁽¹⁾ / New Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 新培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ ／ 新客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動 Increase/ (Decrease) 增加／(減少)
		2023 2023年	2022 2022年	
CULINARY ARTS				
烹飪技術				
New East 新東方	Long-term 長期課程	14,324	12,637	13.3%
	- One to less than two years - 一年以上兩年以下	1,143	1,065	7.3%
	- Two to less than three years - 兩年以上三年以下	3,434	4,537	(24.3%)
	- Three years - 三年	9,747	7,035	38.6%
	Short-term 短期課程	19,139	13,895	37.7%
	Subtotal 小計	33,463	26,532	26.1%
Omick 歐米奇	One to less than two years 一年以上兩年以下	664	539	23.2%
	Short-term 短期課程	8,002	6,529	22.6%
	Subtotal 小計	8,666	7,068	22.6%
Cuisine Academy 美味學院	Short-term 短期課程	5,605	5,174	8.3%
CULINARY ARTS 烹飪技術	Subtotal 小計	47,734	38,774	23.1%

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	New Students Enrollment ⁽¹⁾ / New Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 新培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ / 新客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動
		2023 2023年	2022 2022年	Increase/ (Decrease) 增加/(減少)
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY				
信息技術及互聯網技術				
Xinhua Internet 新華電腦	Long-term 長期課程	10,734	10,658	0.7%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	916	1,003	(8.7%)
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	1,284	1,783	(28.0%)
	– Three years – 三年	8,534	7,872	8.4%
	Short-term 短期課程	2,583	1,617	59.7%
	Subtotal 小計	13,317	12,275	8.5%
Wisezone 華信智原	Short-term 短期課程	1,518	1,721	(11.8%)
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY	Subtotal 小計	14,835	13,996	6.0%
信息技術及互聯網技術				

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	New Students Enrollment ⁽¹⁾ / New Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 新培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ / 新客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動
		2023 2023年	2022 2022年	Increase/ (Decrease) 增加/(減少)
AUTO SERVICES				
汽車服務				
Wontone 萬通	Long-term 長期課程	8,437	7,417	13.8%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	856	594	44.1%
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	560	692	(19.1%)
	– Three years – 三年	7,021	6,131	14.5%
	Short-term 短期課程	12,020	9,395	27.9%
AUTO SERVICES 汽車服務	Subtotal 小計	20,457	16,812	21.7%
FASHION & BEAUTY				
時尚美業				
On-mind 歐曼諦	Long-term 長期課程	617	146	322.6%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	207	7	2,857.1%
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	7	1	600.0%
	– Three years – 三年	403	138	192.0%
	Short-term 短期課程	909	717	26.8%
FASHION & BEAUTY 時尚美業	Subtotal 小計	1,526	863	76.8%

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	New Students Enrollment ⁽¹⁾ / New Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 新培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ / 新客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動
		2023 2023年	2022 2022年	Increase/ (Decrease) 增加/(減少)
THE GROUP 本集團	Long-term 長期課程	34,776	31,397	10.8%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	3,786	3,208	18.0%
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	5,285	7,013	(24.6%)
	– Three years – 三年	25,705	21,176	21.4%
	Short-term 短期課程	49,776	39,048	27.5%
THE GROUP 本集團	Total 合計	84,552	70,445	20.0%

Notes:

- (1) New students enrollment represents the total number of students newly enrolled at our operating schools in a certain period. We use new students enrollment to reflect our ability of student recruitment and the popularity of our programs.
- (2) We commenced operations of Cuisine Academy in 2017. Number of new customers registered represents the total number of new customers attending our customized catering experience programs of Cuisine Academy in a certain period.

附註：

- (1) 新培訓人次指於特定期間我們的營運學校新培訓總人次。我們用新培訓人次來反映我們招收學生的能力及課程的受歡迎程度。
- (2) 我們於2017年開始營運美味學院。新客戶註冊人數指於特定期間參加美味學院私人訂製烹飪體驗課程的新客戶總數。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

The following table sets forth the average number of students enrolled and customers registered under each school/center brand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

下表載列於截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月按各學校／中心品牌劃分的平均培訓人次及客戶註冊人數：

Segments and Brands	Average Number of Students Enrolled ⁽¹⁾ / Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 平均培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ ／ 客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動 Increase/ (Decrease) 增加／(減少)
		2023	2022	
CULINARY ARTS				
烹飪技術				
New East 新東方	Long-term 長期課程	52,621	57,270	(8.1%)
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	2,015	2,573	(21.7%)
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	18,334	28,668	(36.0%)
	– Three years – 三年	32,272	26,029	24.0%
	Short-term 短期課程	6,507	4,599	41.5%
	Subtotal 小計	59,128	61,869	(4.4%)
Omick 歐米奇	One to less than two years 一年以上兩年以下	1,330	1,422	(6.5%)
	Short-term 短期課程	3,264	3,326	(1.9%)
	Subtotal 小計	4,594	4,748	(3.2%)
Cuisine Academy 美味學院	Short-term 短期課程	1,100	1,017	8.2%
CULINARY ARTS 烹飪技術	Subtotal 小計	64,822	67,634	(4.2%)

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	Average Number of Students Enrolled ⁽¹⁾ / Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 平均培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ ／ 客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動 Increase/ (Decrease)
		2023	2022	
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY				
信息技術及互聯網技術				
Xinhua Internet 新華電腦	Long-term 長期課程	40,439	41,409	(2.3%)
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	1,390	1,422	(2.3%)
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	5,274	9,897	(46.7%)
	– Three years – 三年	33,775	30,090	12.2%
	Short-term 短期課程	1,263	621	103.4%
	Subtotal 小計	41,702	42,030	(0.8%)
Wisezone 華信智原	Short-term 短期課程	529	835	(36.6%)
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY	Subtotal 小計	42,231	42,865	(1.5%)
信息技術及互聯網技術				

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	Average Number of Students Enrolled ⁽¹⁾ / Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 平均培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ / 客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動
		2023	2022	Increase/ (Decrease)
分部及品牌		2023年	2022年	增加/(減少)
AUTO SERVICES				
汽車服務				
Wontone 萬通	Long-term 長期課程	35,653	29,749	19.8%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	1,809	1,390	30.1%
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	2,843	3,965	(28.3%)
	– Three years – 三年	31,001	24,394	27.1%
	Short-term 短期課程	3,174	2,566	23.7%
AUTO SERVICES 汽車服務	Subtotal 小計	38,827	32,315	20.2%
FASHION & BEAUTY				
時尚美業				
On-mind 歐曼諦	Long-term 長期課程	888	400	122.0%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	152	1	15,100.0%
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	22	2	1,000.0%
	– Three years – 三年	714	397	79.8%
	Short-term 短期課程	508	352	44.3%
FASHION & BEAUTY 時尚美業	Subtotal 小計	1,396	752	85.6%

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands	Average Number of Students Enrolled ⁽¹⁾ / Customers Registered ⁽²⁾ 平均培訓人次 ⁽¹⁾ / 客戶註冊人數 ⁽²⁾	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月		Change 變動
		2023	2022	Increase/ (Decrease)
分部及品牌		2023年	2022年	增加/(減少)
THE GROUP 本集團	Long-term 長期課程	130,931	130,250	0.5%
	– One to less than two years – 一年以上兩年以下	6,696	6,808	(1.6%)
	– Two to less than three years – 兩年以上三年以下	26,473	42,532	(37.8%)
	– Three years – 三年	97,762	80,910	20.8%
	Short-term 短期課程	16,345	13,316	22.7%
THE GROUP 本集團	Total 合計	147,276	143,566	2.6%

Notes:

- (1) As our schools provide various vocational training education programs during a period and the course length and the program commencement date varies for our different long-term and short-term programs, we believe that the average number of students enrolled is a measure that is comparable to that of our competitors and therefore can fairly present our ranking and market position in the industry. Our average number of students enrolled for a period is only an approximation of the average number of students enrolled during a certain period, representing the sum of the number of students enrolled at our operating schools at the end of each month divided by the number of months during such period, without taking into account any transfer or withdrawal.
- (2) Our average number of customers registered for a period represents the sum of the number of customers registered at Cuisine Academy at the end of each month divided by the number of months during such period, without taking into account any withdrawal. The courses for one month or shorter are regarded as one-month programs for the calculation.

附註：

- (1) 由於我們的學校於期內提供多種職業技能教育課程且不同長期及短期課程的課程時長及開課日期均有所差異，故我們認為，平均培訓人次可作為與競爭對手進行比較的計量指標，因此其可公平反映我們於本行業內的排名及市場地位。期內的平均培訓人次僅為指定期間內平均培訓人次的概數，指我們的營運學校於每月月底培訓人次數量的總和除以有關期間的月份數（不計及任何轉學或退學的情況）。
- (2) 期內的平均客戶註冊人數指美味學院於每月月底的客戶註冊人數的總和除以有關期間的月份數（不計及任何退學的情況）。為便於計算，為期一個月或更短的課程視作一個月課程。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Tuition/Service Fees

The following table sets forth ranges of our tuition fee and service fee rate under each school/center brand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

學費／服務費

下表載列截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月各學校／中心品牌的學費及服務費範圍：

Segments and Brands 分部及品牌	Program ⁽¹⁾ 課程 ⁽¹⁾	Tuition/Service fee 學費／服務費	
		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月 2023 2023年	2022 2022年
<i>(RMB/per year for long-term programs, RMB/per program for short-term programs)</i> (長期課程以人民幣元／年為單位， 短期課程以人民幣元／課程為單位)			
CULINARY ARTS			
烹飪技術			
New East 新東方	Long-term 長期課程	10,800-115,000	7,800-90,000
	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	560-68,000	400-68,000
Omick 歐米奇	Long-term 長期課程	46,000-72,000	46,000-72,000
	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	800-39,000	800-39,000
Cuisine Academy ⁽³⁾ 美味學院 ⁽³⁾	Customized catering experience program 私人訂製烹飪體驗課程	500-40,800	300-58,200
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY			
信息技術及互聯網技術			
Xinhua Internet 新華電腦	Long-term 長期課程	7,000-68,000	7,000-39,800
	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	1,100-53,800	499-36,000
Wisezone 華信智原	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	999-23,800	999-29,800

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Segments and Brands 分部及品牌	Program ⁽¹⁾ 課程 ⁽¹⁾	Tuition/Service fee 學費/服務費	
		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年	2022 2022年
		<i>(RMB/per year for long-term programs, RMB/per program for short-term programs)</i> <i>(長期課程以人民幣元/年為單位， 短期課程以人民幣元/課程為單位)</i>	
AUTO SERVICES			
汽車服務			
Wontone 萬通	Long-term 長期課程	6,800-38,800	6,800-38,800
	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	800-37,400	800-37,400
FASHION & BEAUTY			
時尚美業			
On-mind 歐曼諦	Long-term 長期課程	13,900-27,800	13,900-27,800
	Short-term ⁽²⁾ 短期課程 ⁽²⁾	5,800-28,800	5,800-21,800

Notes:

- (1) We charge tuition fee to students enrolled at our schools. Tuition fee of our long-term programs is typically charged based on the yearly tuition standards of different programs that students enrolled in such period.
- (2) Tuition fee of our short-term programs is typically charged by each program that students enrolled in.
- (3) We typically charge customers service fees by each program that customers registered in Cuisine Academy.

附註：

- (1) 我們向報讀我們學校的學生收取學費。我們一般根據該期間學生報讀的不同課程的年度學費標準收取長期課程學費。
- (2) 短期課程學費一般根據學生報讀的各課程收取。
- (3) 我們一般就客戶於美味學院註冊的每門課程向其收取服務費。

Recommended Employment and Entrepreneurship Rate

We are committed to assisting our students in developing their careers. Our average recommended employment and entrepreneurship rate of our long-term program graduates from New East, Xinhua Internet, Wontone and Omick reached over 90%, while On-mind reached over 95% for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The following table sets forth the recommended employment and entrepreneurship rate of our long-term program graduates by brands for the six months ended 30 June 2023:

Brands ⁽¹⁾	品牌 ⁽¹⁾	Recommended employment rate ⁽²⁾ 引薦就業率 ⁽²⁾
New East	新東方	93.8%
Xinhua Internet	新華電腦	92.6%
Wontone	萬通	92.7%
Omick	歐米奇	93.1%
On-mind	歐曼諦	95.6%

Notes:

- (1) As the schools of other brands had not provided long-term programs of one year or more during the six months ended 30 June 2023, the recommended employment and entrepreneurship rate of these brands were not included. We also provide graduate placement service and entrepreneurial service to students of our short-term programs. However, students enrolled in our short-term programs generally have different study goals and expectations, such as to enhance a specific skill or to study for interests, as compared to students of our long-term programs who are generally more focused on seeking long-term employment or to setting up their own business.
- (2) We provide graduate placement service and entrepreneurial service to all students of our long-term programs. The recommended employment and entrepreneurship rate represents the total number of students of long-term programs who are hired through our graduate placement service program or who set up their own business through our entrepreneurial service in a certain period, excluding students who are employed through other channels divided by the total number of graduates of long-term programs during such period.

引薦就業及創業率

我們致力於幫助學生發展其職業生涯。截至2023年6月30日止六個月，我們新東方、新華電腦、萬通及歐米奇長期課程畢業生的平均引薦就業及創業率達90%以上，而歐曼諦則達95%以上。下表載列截至2023年6月30日止六個月按品牌劃分的長期課程畢業生引薦就業及創業率：

Brands ⁽¹⁾	品牌 ⁽¹⁾	Recommended employment rate ⁽²⁾ 引薦就業率 ⁽²⁾
New East	新東方	93.8%
Xinhua Internet	新華電腦	92.6%
Wontone	萬通	92.7%
Omick	歐米奇	93.1%
On-mind	歐曼諦	95.6%

附註：

- (1) 由於截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間其他品牌旗下學校未提供時長一年或以上的長期課程，故未計入該等品牌的引薦就業及創業率。我們亦向入讀短期課程的學生提供創就業服務及創業服務。然而，相較通常更注重長期就業或創立彼等自己的業務的長期課程學生，報讀我們短期課程的學生一般設定不同的學習目標及諸如增強特定技能或為興趣而就讀。
- (2) 我們向所有長期課程學生提供創就業服務及創業服務。引薦就業及創業率指某期間通過我們的創就業服務計劃或透過我們的創業服務而創立彼等自己的業務而受聘的長期課程學生總數（不包括通過其他渠道而就業的學生）除以該期間長期課程畢業生總數。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, there was an increase in the number of new students enrollments and new customers registered of approximately 20.0% as compared with that for the six months ended 30 June 2022. Accordingly, the Group recorded an increase in revenue from RMB1,879 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022, to RMB1,953 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, representing an increase of approximately 4.0%.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of our revenue and annualised average tuition/service fee per student/customer by segments and brands for the periods indicated:

財務回顧

收入

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，對比截至2022年6月30日止六個月的招收新生人數及新客户註冊人數增加約20.0%，致使本集團的收入由2022年6月30日止六個月的人民幣1,879百萬元增加至2023年6月30日止六個月的人民幣1,953百萬元，增加約4.0%。

下表載列我們於所示期間按分部及品牌劃分的收入及每名學生/客戶年平均學費/服務費明細：

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月				Change 變動	
		2023 2023年	Annualised Average Tuition/ Service Fee per Student/ Customer ⁽¹⁾	2022 2022年	Annualised Average Tuition/ Service Fee per Student/ Customer ⁽¹⁾	Revenue	Annualised Average Tuition/ Service Fee per Student/ Customer
		Revenue 收入 RMB'000 人民幣千元	每名學生/ 客戶年 平均學費/ 服務費 ⁽¹⁾ RMB'000 人民幣千元	Revenue 收入 RMB'000 人民幣千元	每名學生/ 客戶年 平均學費/ 服務費 ⁽¹⁾ RMB'000 人民幣千元	Increase/(Decrease) 增加/(減少)	Revenue 收入 RMB'000 人民幣千元
CULINARY ARTS	烹飪技術						
New East	新東方	918,706	31.1	947,245	30.6	(3.0%)	1.5%
Omick	歐米奇	160,605	69.9	156,360	65.9	2.7%	6.2%
Cuisine Academy ⁽²⁾	美味學院 ⁽²⁾	32,349	58.8	29,563	58.1	9.4%	1.2%
		1,111,660	34.3	1,133,168	33.5	(1.9%)	2.4%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY	信息技術及互聯網技術						
Xinhua Internet	新華電腦	379,716	18.2	364,331	17.3	4.2%	5.0%
Wisezone	華信智原	15,320	57.9	20,892	50.0	(26.7%)	15.7%
		395,036	18.7	385,223	18.0	2.5%	4.1%
AUTO SERVICES	汽車服務						
Wontone	萬通	404,375	20.8	324,743	20.1	24.5%	3.6%
Other Miscellaneous Businesses⁽³⁾	其他雜項業務⁽³⁾	41,952	N/A不適用	35,395	N/A不適用	18.5%	N/A不適用
Total⁽⁴⁾	合計⁽⁴⁾	1,953,023	26.2	1,878,529	25.8	4.0%	1.5%

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Notes:

- (1) For illustration purposes only, the annualised average tuition/service fee per student/customer for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022 is calculated on an annualised basis as revenue generated from tuition or service fees for the period divided by the average number of students enrolled and customers registered in the corresponding periods.
- (2) During the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022, revenue generated from Cuisine Academy mainly represents service fees we collected from customers who attended our customized catering experience programs.
- (3) Other miscellaneous businesses primarily include the fashion & beauty business and the internet technology solution and staff outsourcing services provided to independent third parties.
- (4) The total revenue and percentages do not include inter-segment sales which are eliminated upon consolidation.

Cost of Revenue

Our cost of revenue consists of teaching staff salaries and benefits, teaching related consumables and other costs, leasing expenses and depreciation of right-of-use assets, campus maintenance and depreciation, utilities and office expenses. The cost of revenue increased from approximately RMB885 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB956 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, representing an increase of approximately 7.9%.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of our cost of revenue for the periods indicated:

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月			
		2023 2023年		2022 2022年	
		Cost	% of Total	Cost	% of Total
		成本	佔總額 百分比	成本	佔總額 百分比
		RMB'000 人民幣千元		RMB'000 人民幣千元	
Teaching staff salaries and benefits	教職工薪資及福利	362,269	37.9%	315,294	35.6%
Teaching related consumables and other costs	教學相關消耗品及其他成本	191,777	20.1%	165,108	18.7%
Leasing expenses and depreciation of right-of-use assets	租賃開支及 使用權資產折舊	157,092	16.5%	164,699	18.6%
Campus maintenance and depreciation	校區維護及折舊	168,478	17.6%	163,008	18.4%
Utilities	公用設施	45,107	4.7%	44,679	5.0%
Office expenses	辦公開支	30,906	3.2%	32,615	3.7%
Total	合計	955,629	100%	885,403	100%

附註：

- (1) 僅供說明用途，截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月每名學生／客戶年平均學費／服務費乃按期內學費或服務費產生的收入除以相應期間平均培訓人次及客戶註冊人數以年化計算。
- (2) 截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月，美味學院產生的收入主要為我們向參加我們私人訂製烹飪體驗課程的客戶收取的服務費。
- (3) 其他雜項業務主要包括時尚美業及向獨立第三方提供的互聯網技術解決方案及員工外包服務。
- (4) 總收入及百分比並不包括在合併後被抵銷的分部間銷售。

收入成本

我們的收入成本包括教職工薪資及福利、教學相關消耗品及其他成本、租賃開支及使用權資產折舊、校區維護及折舊、公用設施及辦公開支。收入成本由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣885百萬元增加至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣956百萬元，增加約7.9%。

下表載列所示期間我們收入成本的明細：

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Gross Profit and Gross Profit Margin

The Group's gross profit was RMB997 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023 as compared to RMB993 million for the corresponding period of 2022. The gross profit margin was 51.1% for the six months ended 30 June 2023 as compared to 52.9% for the corresponding period of 2022. The decrease in gross profit margin was mainly due to the significant increase in the teaching staff salaries and benefits and teaching related consumable and other costs under the cost of revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2023.

The following table sets forth a breakdown of our gross profit/(loss) and gross profit/(loss) margin by major segments and brands for the periods indicated:

毛利及毛利率

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本集團毛利為人民幣997百萬元，而2022年同期為人民幣993百萬元。截至2023年6月30日止六個月，毛利率為51.1%，而2022年同期為52.9%。截至2023年6月30日止六個月，毛利率減少的主要原因是收入成本項下的教職工薪資及福利以及與教學相關消耗品及其他成本大幅上升所致。

下表載列所示期間按主要分部及品牌劃分的毛利／（虧）及毛利／（虧）率明細：

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月			
		2023 2023年		2022 2022年	
		Gross profit/(loss) 毛利／（虧）	Gross profit/(loss) margin ⁽¹⁾ 毛利／（虧）率 ⁽¹⁾	Gross profit 毛利	Gross profit margin ⁽¹⁾ 毛利率 ⁽¹⁾
		RMB'000 人民幣千元	Percentage 百分比	RMB'000 人民幣千元	Percentage 百分比
CULINARY ARTS	烹飪技術				
New East	新東方	483,909	52.7%	546,586	57.7%
Omick	歐米奇	75,443	47.0%	66,158	42.3%
Cuisine Academy	美味學院	17,269	53.4%	13,433	45.4%
		576,621	51.9%	626,177	55.3%
INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND INTERNET TECHNOLOGY	信息技術及互聯網技術				
Xinhua Internet	新華電腦	208,925	55.0%	194,678	53.4%
Wisezone	華信智原	7,530	49.2%	11,225	53.7%
		216,455	54.8%	205,903	53.5%
AUTO SERVICES	汽車服務				
Wontone	萬通	209,413	51.8%	153,147	47.2%
Other Miscellaneous Businesses⁽²⁾	其他雜項業務⁽²⁾	(5,095)	(12.1%)	7,899	22.3%
Total	合計	997,394	51.1%	993,126	52.9%

Notes:

- (1) The establishment of new schools and centers under a segment/brand has a negative impact on our gross profit margin for the relevant segment/brand. During the initial ramp-up period after a new school or center commences operations, we incur substantial fixed costs for teaching staff salaries and benefits, leasing expenses, and other fixed costs while initial revenue from the new schools and centers are limited due to the relatively small number of student enrollment or customer registration in the ramp-up period of the schools and centers.
- (2) Other miscellaneous businesses primarily include the fashion & beauty business and the internet technology solution and staff outsourcing services provided to independent third parties.

Other Income and Expenses

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, other income and expenses amounted to approximately RMB68 million (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB52 million) which primarily included government grants, interest income from time deposits and bank balances and entrusted loan to a related party. The increase in other income and expenses was mainly due to the increase in interest income from time deposits and bank balances in line with the increase in bank deposit rates during the period.

Other Gains and Losses

The other gains and losses were recorded as net gains of approximately RMB57 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB62 million) which was mainly attributable to net foreign exchange gains of approximately RMB44 million principally caused by the appreciation of Hong Kong dollars and United States dollars possessed by the Group, which mainly consists of proceeds from the initial public offering of shares of the Company, against Renminbi during the six months ended 30 June 2023 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB83 million). Moreover, there were gains from changes in fair value of other financial assets at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”) of approximately RMB11 million for the six month ended 30 June 2023 (six months ended 30 June 2022: losses from changes in fair value of other financial assets at FVTPL of approximately RMB21 million).

附註：

- (1) 於一個分部／品牌項下建立的新學校及中心會對有關分部／品牌的毛利率產生不利影響。於新學校或中心開始營運的初始過渡期間，我們就教職員工薪資及福利、租賃開支及其他固定成本產生大量固定成本，而由於新學校及中心於起步期間培訓人次或客戶註冊人數相對較少，初始收入有限。
- (2) 其他雜項業務主要包括時尚美業及向獨立第三方提供的互聯網技術解決方案及員工外包服務。

其他收入及開支

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，其他收入及開支為約人民幣68百萬元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣52百萬元），其中包括政府補助、定期存款及銀行結餘及向一名關聯方提供的委託貸款的利息收入。其他收入和支出的增加主要是由於期內定期存款及銀行結餘的利息收入隨著銀行存款利率上升所致。

其他收益及虧損

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，其他收益及虧損錄得收益淨額約人民幣57百萬元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣62百萬元），主要歸因於截至2023年6月30日止六個月，匯兌收益淨額約人民幣44百萬元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣83百萬元），主要由本集團擁有的港元及美元（主要為本公司首次公開發售股份所得款項）兌人民幣升值所導致。此外，截至2023年6月30日止六個月，以公允價值計量並計入損益（「以公允價值計量並計入損益」）的其他金融資產的公允價值變動收益約為人民幣11百萬元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：以公允價值計量並計入損益的其他金融資產的公允價值變動虧損約人民幣21百萬元）。

Selling Expenses

The Group's selling expenses increased from RMB443 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to RMB513 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. In order to promote and strengthen the Group's well-known brands, the Group has engaged a professional consultant to design a new image for New East, "Head Chef Panda (熊貓廚師長)", in order to present a more energetic and youthful image to the public, and the Group has also invested in more advertising resources so as to recruit more new students during the period.

Administrative Expenses

The Group's administrative expenses increased from RMB246 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to RMB256 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023 which represented about 13.1% of the revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and remained stable as compared to 13.1% of the revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2022. The increase in administrative expenses was mainly due to the increase in business activities such as business travels and meetings during the period.

Finance Costs

The finance costs of RMB72 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023 represented the interest expenses on lease liabilities recognised following the adoption of HKFRS 16 – Leases (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB82 million).

Adjusted Net Profit and Adjusted EBITDA

To supplement this report which is presented in accordance with HKFRSs, we also presented the following unaudited non-HKFRSs adjusted net profit and adjusted EBITDA as additional financial measures which we believes that it can also provide useful information to help investors and others understand and evaluate the Company's financial performance:

銷售開支

本集團的銷售開支由截至2022年6月30日止六個月的人民幣443百萬元增加至截至2023年6月30日止六個月的人民幣513百萬元。在期內，為推廣及鞏固本集團的知名品牌，本集團聘請了專業顧問為新東方設計新形象「熊貓廚師長」，以向公眾展示更有活力及年輕的形象，以及本集團亦已投放更多廣告資源以招收更多新生。

行政開支

本集團的行政開支由截至2022年6月30日止六個月的人民幣246百萬元增加至截至2023年6月30日止六個月的人民幣256百萬元，佔截至2023年6月30日止六個月收入約13.1%，與截至2022年6月30日止六個月收入的13.1%相比保持穩定。行政開支增加的主要原因是期內差旅和會議等商務活動增加所致。

財務成本

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，財務成本為人民幣72百萬元，為採納香港財務報告準則第16號－租賃後就租賃負債確認的利息開支(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣82百萬元)。

經調整純利及經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利

為補充本報告(根據香港財務報告準則呈列)，本公司亦將以下未經審核非香港財務報告準則經調整純利及經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利列作額外財務計量，本公司相信，其可提供有用的資料，幫助投資者及其他人士了解及評估本公司財務表現：

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		Six months ended 30 June	
		截至6月30日止年度	
		2023	2022
		2023年	2022年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)
		(未經審核)	(未經審核)
Net profit	純利	203,835	242,274 ⁽³⁾
Adjustments for: Non-cash share-based payments	調整：以非現金的股份基礎支付的開支	16,496	21,453
Net foreign exchange gains	匯兌收益淨額	(44,071)	(82,627)
Adjusted net profit⁽¹⁾	經調整純利⁽¹⁾	176,260	181,100 ⁽³⁾
Adjustments for: Depreciation	調整：折舊	313,595	326,523
Finance costs	財務成本	71,570	82,406
Income tax expenses	所得稅	71,128	83,676 ⁽³⁾
Adjusted EBITDA⁽²⁾	經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利⁽²⁾	632,553	673,705

Notes:

- (1) Adjusted net profit was derived from the net profit for the period excluding the effect of (i) non-cash share-based payment expenses; and (ii) the net foreign exchange gains (as presented in the table above), which our management does not consider to be indicative of our operating performance.
- (2) Adjusted EBITDA was derived from the adjusted net profit for the period excluding finance costs, income tax expenses and depreciation expenses.
- (3) Certain figures in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2022 had been restated as a result of application of amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction. For details, please refer to the section headed "Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements – Note 3. Principal Accounting Policies" in this report.
- (4) Non-HKFRSs financial measure does not have a standardised meaning prescribed by HKFRSs and therefore may not be comparable to similar measures presented by other companies.

附註：

- (1) 經調整純利乃根據期內純利，剔除管理層認為與我們經營表現無關的(i)以非現金的股份基礎支付的開支；及(ii)匯兌收益淨額(如上表所呈列)的影響而計算。
- (2) 經調整息稅折舊及攤銷前溢利乃根據期內經調整純利扣除財務成本、所得稅開支及折舊開支而計算。
- (3) 因應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項，截至2022年6月30日止六個月的未經審核簡明綜合財務報表的若干數字已予重列。有關詳情，請參閱本報告「簡明綜合財務報表附註－附註3.主要會計政策」一節。
- (4) 非香港財務報告準則財務指標於香港財務報告準則並無統一定義，故未必可與其他公司的類似指標作比較。

Property and Equipment

Property and equipment as at 30 June 2023 increased by 9.1% to approximately RMB2,854 million from approximately RMB2,615 million as at 31 December 2022. Increase in property and equipment was mainly due to the inclusion of the property and equipment of newly established regional centers and schools during the period.

Right-of-use Assets

Right-of-use assets as at 30 June 2023 decreased by 2.4% to approximately RMB2,367 million from approximately RMB2,425 million as at 31 December 2022. Decrease in right-of-use assets was mainly because the Group closed down certain loss-making schools and terminated the relevant lease agreements during the period.

Capital Structure, Liquidity, Financial Resources and Gearing Ratio

As at 30 June 2023, the Company's issued share capital was approximately RMB192,000 divided into 2,178,739,302 shares of HK\$0.0001 each, and the total equity of the Group was approximately RMB5,522 million (31 December 2022: RMB5,692 million⁽¹⁾).

As at 30 June 2023, the current ratio of the Group, representing current assets divided by current liabilities, was 1.7 times (31 December 2022: 1.9 times) while the gearing ratio of the Group, representing total liabilities divided by total assets, was 40.5% (31 December 2022: 40.0%⁽¹⁾).

As at 30 June 2023, the total of time deposit and cash and cash equivalents of the Group amounted to approximately RMB2,912 million (31 December 2022: RMB3,191 million), representing 31.4% (31 December 2022: 33.6%) of the total assets of the Group of approximately RMB9,281 million (31 December 2022: RMB9,489 million⁽¹⁾).

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, our capital expenditures were approximately RMB568 million (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB726 million) and were primarily related to acquisition of property and equipment and right-of-use assets for upgrading the existing school premises and construction of new regional centers and campuses.

It is believed that the Group has sufficient capital to meet its commitment and working capital requirements for future operations and for general business expansion and development.

Note: (1) Certain figures in the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 had been restated as a result of application of amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction. For details, please refer to the section headed "Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements – Note 3. Principal Accounting Policies" in this report.

物業及設備

物業及設備由2022年12月31日約人民幣2,615百萬元增加9.1%至2023年6月30日約人民幣2,854百萬元。物業及設備增加主要由於期內包括新建區域中心學校的物業及設備所致。

使用權資產

使用權資產由於2022年12月31日的約人民幣2,425百萬元減少2.4%至於2023年6月30日的約人民幣2,367百萬元。使用權資產減少主要由於本集團於期內關閉若干虧損學校及終止相關租賃協議。

資本架構、流動資金、財務資源及資本負債比率

於2023年6月30日，本公司已發行股本約為人民幣192,000元，分為2,178,739,302股每股面值0.0001港元的股份，而本集團權益總額約為人民幣5,522百萬元(2022年12月31日：人民幣5,692百萬元⁽¹⁾)。

於2023年6月30日，本集團流動比率(即流動資產除以流動負債)為1.7倍(2022年12月31日：1.9倍)，而本集團資產負債比率(即總負債除以總資產)為40.5%(2022年12月31日：40.0%⁽¹⁾)。

於2023年6月30日，本集團定期存款、現金及現金等價物總額約為人民幣2,912百萬元(2022年12月31日：人民幣3,191百萬元)，佔本集團總資產約人民幣9,281百萬元(2022年12月31日：人民幣9,489百萬元⁽¹⁾)的31.4%(2022年12月31日：33.6%⁽¹⁾)。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，資本開支約為人民幣568百萬元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣726百萬元)，主要與收購物業及設備以及使用權資產予升級現有校舍及興建新區域中心及校園有關。

我們相信，本集團擁有充足的資金應付其承擔及未來營運及一般業務擴展及發展的資本需求。

附註： (1) 因應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項，截至2022年12月31日止年度的經審核綜合財務報表的若干數字已予重列。有關詳情，請參閱本報告「簡明綜合財務報表附註—附註3.主要會計政策」一節。

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Other Financial Assets

As at 30 June 2023, the Group held other financial assets of approximately RMB585 million, particulars of which are set out below:

其他金融資產

於2023年6月30日，本集團持其他金融資產約人民幣585百萬元，其中詳情載列如下：

Name of other financial assets measured at FVTPL	以公允價值計量並計入損益的其他金融資產名稱	Fair value as at 30 June 2023	Realised gains/(losses) for the six months ended 30 June 2023	Unrealised gains/(losses) for the six months ended 30 June 2023	% of total assets of the Group as at 30 June 2023
		於2023年6月30日之公允價值 (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	截至2023年6月30日止六個月已變現的收益/(虧損) (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	截至2023年6月30日止六個月未變現的收益/(虧損) (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	於2023年6月30日佔本集團總資產比例
Unquoted fund Investments	非上市基金投資				
E Fund Management (HK) Co., Ltd.	易方達資產管理(香港)有限公司				
E Fund (HK) Select Asia High Yield Bond Fund	易方達香港精選亞洲高收益基金	156,617	-	239	1.7%
China International Capital Corporation Hong Kong Asset Management Limited	中國國際金融香港資產管理有限公司				
CICC Multi-strategy Fixed Income Fund	中金多策略固定收益基金	193,013	-	4,676	2.1%
		349,630	-	4,915	3.8%
Structured Deposit	結構性存款				
China Reform Securities	國新證券				
Sheng Yuan Fu Rong No. 17 Pooled Fund Trust Plan	盛元福融 17號—集合資金信託計劃	81,069	-	1,069	0.9%
Haitong Securities Company Limited	海通證券股份有限公司				
Capital Management Plan No. 1	資產管理計劃1號	50,899	-	899	0.5%
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China Limited	中國工商銀行股份有限公司				
Quan Xin Quan Yi Weekly Regular Opened Wealth Management Product	全鑫權益每周定期開放理財產品	23,504	-	4	0.3%
		155,472	-	1,972	1.7%
Name of other financial assets measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量之其他金融資產名稱	Fair value as at 30 June 2023	Realised gains/(losses) for the six months ended 30 June 2023	Unrealised gains/(losses) for the six months ended 30 June 2023	% of total assets of the Group as at 30 June 2023
		於2023年6月30日之公允價值 (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	截至2023年6月30日止六個月已變現的收益/(虧損) (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	截至2023年6月30日止六個月未變現的收益/(虧損) (RMB'000) (人民幣千元)	於2023年6月30日佔本集團總資產比例
Entrusted loan to a related party	向一名關聯方提供的委託貸款				
- Xinhua Holdings Group	- 新華控股集團	80,000	-	-	0.8%

Investment Strategy and Future Prospects

The Group's investments in other financial assets have been conducted on the premise that such investments would not affect our business operation or capital expenditures so as to generate a relatively higher return from such investments than fixed-term bank deposits.

The Group has implemented a set of internal control and risk management measures to manage our risks related to investments in other financial assets.

Regarding the investment in financial assets measured at FVTPL, the measures include, among other things, the followings:

- we analyze such financial assets regularly and keep track of their performance and redemption status;
- such financial assets should be issued by a reputable bank or financial institution; and
- the investment portfolio of such financial assets should generally bear relatively low-risk.

Regarding the entrusted loans to related parties under the investment in financial assets measured at amortised cost, the measures include among other things, the followings:

- the borrowing company is required to enter into entrusted loan agreement(s) with reputable PRC bank(s) and the entrusted bank(s) will assess the financial position of the borrowing company(s) regularly to ensure the repayment ability;

投資策略及未來展望

本集團於其他金融資產的投資乃以有關投資將不會影響業務營運或資本開支為前提，從而自有關投資獲得較固定銀行存款相對較高的回報。

本集團已實施一套內部控制及風險管理措施，以管理投資其他金融資產相關風險。

就有關投資於以公允價值計量並計入損益之金融資產的該等措施包括(其中包括)以下各項：

- 我們定期分析這些金融資產並記錄其表現及贖回狀況；
- 這些金融資產需由信譽良好的銀行或金融機構發行；及
- 這些金融資產投資組合通常風險較低。

就有關投資於按攤銷成本計量之金融資產項下向關聯方提供的委託貸款的該等措施包括(其中包括)以下各項：

- 借款公司需與有聲望的中國銀行訂立委託貸款協議並且受委託銀行將定期評估借款公司的財務狀況以確保還款能力；

- to secure the loan(s), each of the controlling shareholders of the borrowing company shall enter into a personal guarantee. Each of the controlling shareholders of the borrowing company irrevocably and unconditionally, among others, guarantees to the Group the punctual performance by his respective borrowing company for borrowing the loan(s) and undertakes that whenever the respective borrowing company does not pay any amount of the loan when due, he shall immediately on demand pay that amount as if he were the principal of the loan(s). In addition, each of the controlling shareholders of the borrowing company made a guarantee that the Company has the right to postpone the payment of the Company's dividends to each of the controlling shareholders of the borrowing company to the amount of the loans and interests owed by the respective borrowing company until the loans and interests are fully paid;
- upon the Group's request at any time, the borrowing company shall provide forthwith to the Group any documents and information relating to the business operations and financial position of the borrowing company, including but not limited to financial reports and financial statements;
- if the borrowing company or its controlling shareholder has any potential risks of financial instability, it shall inform the Group or the entrusted bank(s) immediately; and
- if the borrowing company or its controlling shareholder has shown any signs of financial instability, the Group or the entrusted bank(s) can demand the borrowing company or its controlling shareholder to repay prior to the repayment date all or part of outstanding principal and interest accrued by giving not less than 10 business days prior written notice to such borrowing company.
- 為保障貸款，借款公司的控股股東各自訂立個人擔保。借款公司的控股股東各自不可撤銷及無條件地(其中包括)向本集團擔保其各自借款公司所借的貸款準時履行所有義務，並承諾當各自的借款公司未有支付貸款到期時應付的任何款項，彼將即時應要求支付有關款項，猶如其為貸款的債務人。此外，各借款公司的控股股東作出擔保，本公司有權延遲支付本公司應付他們各自的股息，金額以各借款公司欠付的貸款及利息為限，直至貸款及利息獲悉數支付；
- 於任何時候收到本集團的要求後，借款公司須立即向本集團提供有關借款公司之業務經營及財務狀況的任何文件及資料，包括但不限於財務報告及財務報表；
- 倘借款公司或其控股股東有任何潛在財政狀況不穩的風險，則應立即通知本集團或受委託銀行；及
- 倘借款公司或其控股股東表現出任何財政狀況不穩的跡象，本集團或受委託銀行可透過向該借款公司發出不少於 10 個營業日的事先書面通知，要求借款公司或其控股股東於還款日期之前償還所有或任何部分未償還本金及應計利息。

In view of the above, we believe that our internal policies regarding investment in other financial assets and the related risk management mechanism are adequate. It is expected that the Group would continue to improve our capital usage efficiency by investing in such low-risk or principal protected other financial assets using our temporarily idle funds.

鑒於上文所述，我們相信，有關投資其他金融資產的內部政策及相關風險管理機制屬適當。預期本集團將繼續利用暫時閒置資金投資低風險或保本其他金融資產來改善資本利用效率。

Significant Investments, Acquisitions and Disposals

Save as disclosed above, there were no significant investments held, no material acquisitions or disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures by the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2023.

Foreign Exchange Risk Management

The majority of the Group's revenue and expenditures are denominated in Renminbi, the functional currency of the Company, except that certain expenditures are denominated in Hong Kong dollars. The Group also has certain time deposits, bank balances and other payables denominated in Hong Kong dollars and United States dollars, which would expose the Group to foreign exchange risk. The Group did not use any financial instruments for hedging purposes during the six months ended 30 June 2023. However, the management monitors foreign exchange exposure and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure when the need arises.

Charges on the Group's Assets

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group pledged its rental deposits to secure outstanding unpaid contractual lease payments.

Contingent Liabilities

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Group did not have any material contingent liabilities, guarantees or any litigations or claims of material importance, pending or threatened against any member of the Group.

DIVIDEND

The board of directors (the "**Director(s)**") of the Company (the "**Board**") does not recommend the payment of an interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2023 (six months ended 30 June 2022: Nil).

At the Board meeting held on 23 March 2023, the Board proposed the payment of a final dividend of HK\$0.2 (approximately RMB0.184) per ordinary share in respect of the year ended 31 December 2022. The aforesaid final dividend was approved by the shareholders of the Company (the "**Shareholder(s)**") at the annual general meeting held on Thursday, 25 May 2023 and paid on Thursday, 29 June 2023.

重大投資、收購及出售

除上述披露外，於截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本集團概無持有主要投資、重大收購或出售附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業。

外匯風險管理

本集團的大部分收益及開支均以本公司的功能貨幣人民幣計值，惟若干開支以港元計值。本集團亦有若干定期存款、銀行結餘以及其他應付款項以港元及美元計值，使本集團面臨外匯風險。截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間，本集團並無就對沖用途使用任何金融工具。然而，管理層監察外匯風險，並將於有需要時考慮對沖重大外幣風險。

本集團資產抵押

於2023年6月30日及2022年12月31日，本集團以租賃按金質押擔保未支付的合約租賃款項。

或有負債

於2023年6月30日及2022年12月31日，本集團概無任何重大或然負債、擔保或本集團任何成員公司未決或面臨的任何重大訴訟或申索。

股息

本公司董事（「**董事**」）會（「**董事會**」）並無建議分派截至2023年6月30日止六個月的中期股息（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：無）。

於2023年3月23日舉行的董事會會議上，董事會建議就截至2022年12月31日止年度派發末期股息每股普通股0.2港元（約人民幣0.184元）。上述末期股息已經本公司股東（「**股東**」）於2023年5月25日（星期四）舉行的股東週年大會上獲批准及於2023年6月29日（星期四）支付。

OUTLOOK

Our mission is to provide the best vocational training education in China. We intend to continue to expand our business, school and center network and enhance our market position. To achieve these goals, we plan to pursue the following business strategies:

Establishment of Regional Centers

We plan to establish self-owned regional centers in China's geographical regions (the “**Regional Centers**”). The Regional Centers are expected to be equipped with advanced teaching and practical training facilities for all of our seven school/center brands, namely, New East, Omick, Cuisine Academy, Xinhua Internet, Wisezone, Wontone as well as On-mind. The Regional Centers will also house our research and development centers, human resources and marketing centers and serve as the continuing education and training centers for our teaching staff, in each case in their respective designated regions. The Group intends to establish Regional Centers in cities located at our major students recruitment provinces. As the proportion of our students who study in 3 years long-term courses was increasing in the past few years, to acquire land and construction facilities to establish provincial education bases in cities located at our major students recruitment provinces not only can avoid the increasing pressure in the rental expenses of our school premises and also can improve the environment of our school premises so as to increase the stabilities of our long-term course students. Currently, the Phase I of Regional Centres in Chengdu in Sichuan province and Jinan of Shandong province had been put into operations. The Phase I of the Regional Centers in Guiyang of Guizhou province and Zhengzhou of Henan province are in the process of construction and are expected to be completed in 2024.

Expansion and Diversification of Course Structures

In the four industry sectors we currently operate in, namely, culinary arts, information technology and internet technology, auto services as well as fashion & beauty business, we plan to continue to expand and diversify our course offerings in response to industry trends and market demand. We are also conducting research on potential new industry sectors that we may establish new schools in, with reference to the developments in market demand and anticipated future trends. We will continue to explore other markets for vocational training education in the service industry and new economy, such as artificial intelligence and healthcare. Based on our research, we expect market demand for talent in certain industry sectors to grow in the foreseeable future, we will establish corresponding programs to capture opportunities presented by the market developments.

前景

我們的使命是在中國提供最優質的職業技能教育。我們致力持續拓展業務、校園及中心網絡，並強化我們的市場地位。為實現發展目標，我們實施以下業務戰略計劃：

建立區域中心

我們計劃於中國地理區域建立自有的區域中心（「**區域中心**」），計劃為我們所有七個學校／中心品牌（即新東方、歐米奇、美味學院、新華電腦、華信智原、萬通和歐曼諦）提供完善的教學及培訓實踐設施。區域中心亦將在其各自指定區域內設立研發中心、人力資源和營銷中心，並為教學人員提供持續教育和培訓區域。區域中心主要位於在本集團的主要招生省份的城市。由於過去幾年報讀3年長期課程的學生比例不斷增加，購置土地及建築設施予在本集團的主要招生省份的城市建設區域中心，不僅可以避免校舍的租金開支的壓力增加，亦可以改善校舍的環境，以增加長期課程學生的穩定性。目前，四川成都及山東濟南的第一期區域中心已投入使用，而貴州貴陽及河南鄭州的第一期區域中心正在建設中，預計將於2024年完工。

課程結構擴展及多樣化

對於目前我們營運所涉及的四個行業領域包括烹飪技術、信息技術及互聯網技術、汽車服務及時尚美業，我們計劃繼續擴大業務，使我們的課程更多樣化，以應對行業趨勢和市場需求。我們亦參照市場需求動向及預期未來趨勢，就我們可能建立的新學校所涉及的潛在新行業領域進行研究。我們將繼續為人工智能及醫療保健等服務業及新經濟的職業技能教育進行其他市場開發。倘根據研究，我們預期市場對若干行業領域的人才需求將在可預見未來增長，則我們將建立相應課程，以把握市場發展帶來的機遇。

Actively Applying as the Third-Party Rating Organisation for the Recognition of Vocational Skills

In 2020, the Group has become one of the first batch of third-party rating organisations for the recognition of vocational skills in China, whereby the Group is allowed to perform the recognition of certain vocational skills for the public. Vocational skill recognition represents the recognition of the skill level of labors by the rating organisation filed by the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security, which is a way for rating of the skills of talents implemented together with the occupational qualification rating. The third-party organisations for the recognition of vocational skills in China are the unit organisations recognised by the Ministry of Human Resources and Social Security, which are unit organisations with leading positions in the industry with credibility. After procedures such as self-reporting, selection by experts, credit checks, assessment by the local human resources and social security departments at the place where the Group was registered and seeking of views from the society, the Group became one of the first batch of third-party rating organisations for the recognition of vocational skills in China, whereby it is allowed to perform the recognition of certain vocational skills. This means that the Group is allowed to perform vocational skill recognition for the public in accordance with the standards and regulatory requirements, and issue certificates recognised by the state, which will significantly raise the Group's reputation and enhance its brand influence, and further strengthen the Group's leading position in the vocational skill training business in China. By providing corresponding examinations and training for the public targeting vocational skill certificates, the Group can enrich its curriculum in the culinary segment to attract customers who want to obtain such certificates and increase the potential customers of the Group's overall culinary segment. By issuing vocational skill certificates, the Group can further integrate employment resources to provide better job opportunities to the students. The Group will have a comprehensive understanding of the state's policy and industry standards, which will facilitate our vocational skill education in accordance with the state's policy and standards, and effectively enhance our education quality to provide high quality vocational education services.

積極申辦成為職業技能等級認定第三方評價機構

於2020年，本集團成為中國首批職業技能等級認定第三方評價機構之一，允許本集團面向社會開展若干職業技能等級認定工作。職業技能等級認定是指經過人社部備案的評價機構，對勞動者技能水平進行認定的行為，是一種與職業資格評價並行的技能人才評價方式。國家職業技能等級認定第三方評價機構是人社部認可的、在行業內有著領先地位和公信力的單位機構。經自主申報、專家遴選、信用核查、註冊地人力資源和社會保障部門實地考核及徵求社會各方面意見等程序，本集團成為國家首批職業技能等級認定第三方評價機構之一，開展若干職業技能等級認定。這意味著，本集團可以按標準、依規範面對社會開展職業技能等級評價、頒發獲得國家認可的證書，將大幅提升本集團的美譽度，增強品牌影響力，從而進一步鞏固本集團在中國的職業技能培訓領域的領先地位。本集團可以針對職業技能等級證書的社會人員進行相應的考試培訓，從而進一步豐富本集團烹飪板塊的課程，獲得潛在欲考取證書的客戶，增加本集團整體烹飪板塊的潛在客戶。本集團通過頒發職業技能等級證書，可以進一步整合就業資源，從而為學生提供更好的就業機會。本集團將更加全面的瞭解國家政策和行業標準，促進我們嚴格按照國家的政策和標準開展職業技能教育，有效提升我們的辦學水平，提供更高質量的職業教育服務。

We believe that with our over 30 years experience in vocational training industry, we are well-positioned to tailor our service offerings to capture growth opportunities in industrial upgrades and to react promptly to the changes in the market. Also, our highly scalable business model and centralized and standardized management approach will accelerate the process to establish new programs and ensure the quality of the future program offerings. It is believed that the Group will further strengthen its market leadership and reputation by having the above strategies.

EMPLOYEES AND REMUNERATION POLICIES

Employees

As at 30 June 2023, we had a total of 11,656 employees. The following table sets forth the numbers of our employees, categorized by function, as at 30 June 2023:

Function	職能	Number of Full-Time Employees 全職僱員人數	% of Total 佔總數百分比
Executive Directors and core management	執行董事和核心管理人員	324	2.8%
Full-time teachers and instructors	全職教師及導師	5,553	47.6%
Student accommodation staff	學生住宿職員	86	0.7%
Logistic personnel	後勤人員	451	3.9%
Administrative staff	行政人員	2,675	22.9%
Accounting and finance staff	會計及財務人員	403	3.5%
Others	其他	2,164	18.6%
Total <i>(Note)</i>	合計 <i>(附註)</i>	11,656	100%

Note: Among 11,656 employees, we had 16 employees in Hong Kong and 11,640 employees in mainland China.

我們相信憑藉在職業教育培訓行業逾30多年的經驗，我們處於有利地位能夠根據特定需要訂製服務，以把握相關產業發展機遇及迅速應對市場變動。此外，我們採用高可擴展性的業務模式，集中及規範化的管理方法以加快開設新課程，並確保將來的課程品質。本集團相信將透過以上戰略加強我們市場領導地位及提高聲譽。

僱員及薪酬政策

僱員

於2023年6月30日，我們共有11,656名僱員。下表所列為於2023年6月30日按職能劃分的僱員人數明細：

附註： 在11,656名僱員中，我們在香港有16名僱員，在中國內地有11,640名僱員。

Remuneration Policies

The remuneration packages of the employees of the Group are determined with reference to individual qualification, experience, performance, contribution to the Group and prevailing market rate.

We remunerate our employees with basic salaries as well as performance-based bonuses. We determine employee compensation based on each employee's performance and qualifications. We plan to hire additional teachers, instructors and other employees as we expand. Our employee recruiting channels include word-of-mouth referrals, on-campus recruiting and online recruiting.

Our full-time employees in China participate in a variety of social security plans that are administered by the PRC local governments, including but not limited to, pension benefits, medical care, unemployment insurance, maternity insurance, work injury insurance and housing provident funds. Chinese labor regulations require that our PRC subsidiaries make contributions to the government for these benefits based on a fixed percentage of the employees' average salaries of last year.

Our full-time employees in Hong Kong participate in a Mandatory Provident Fund Scheme (the "MPF Scheme") which the assets of the MPF Scheme are held separately from those of the Group in funds under the control of independent trustees. Under the MPF Scheme, contributions are made based on a percentage of the participating employees' relevant income from the Group and the only obligation of the Group with respect to the MPF Scheme is to make the required contributions under the MPF Scheme.

薪酬政策

本集團僱員的薪酬待遇乃根據個人資質、經驗、表現、對本集團的貢獻及現行市場薪酬水平而釐定。

我們向僱員支付基本工資和績效獎金，並基於僱員表現及資歷釐定僱員薪酬。我們打算在擴展業務時僱用更多教師、導師和其他員工。我們招聘僱員渠道包括覆蓋口碑推薦、校園招聘和網絡招聘。

我們的全職中國僱員參加中國當地政府管理的各種社會保障計劃，包括但不限於養老金福利、醫保、失業保險、生育保險、工傷保險及住房公積金。按照中國勞工組織規定，我們的中國附屬公司按僱員上一年度的平均薪酬的固定百分比就該等福利向政府作出供款。

香港全職僱員參與強制性公積金計劃（「強積金計劃」），強積金計劃之資產與本集團資金分開持有及受獨立信託人管理。根據強積金計劃，供款金額按參與強積金計劃之僱員於本集團之相關收入之某一百分比作出，本集團就強積金計劃唯一承擔之責任為根據該計劃作出所需供款。

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SECURITIES

As at 30 June 2023, the interests and short positions of the Directors, chief executives and their associates of the Company in the shares, underlying shares or debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (“SFO”)) which (i) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO); or (ii) were required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein; or (iii) were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers (the “Model Code”) as set out in Appendix 10 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange (the “Listing Rules”), and adopted by the Company were as follows:

Interest in the shares and underlying shares of the Company:

	Interests in shares 股份權益		Interests in underlying shares pursuant to share options 根據購股權在 相關股份的權益	Percentage of the Company's issued share capital 佔本公司已發行 股本的百分比	Long/ Short position 好/淡倉
	Corporate interest 公司權益	Personal interest 個人權益			
Mr. Wu Junbao (Note 1) 吳俊保先生(附註1)	721,792,602	-	-	33.129%	Long position 好倉
Mr. Wu Wei (Note 2) 吳偉先生(附註2)	490,361,609	-	-	22.507%	Long position 好倉
Mr. Xiao Guoqing (Note 3) 肖國慶先生(附註3)	437,993,495	-	-	20.103%	Long position 好倉
Mr. Lu Zhen (Note 4) 陸真先生(附註4)	-	-	654,510	0.030%	Long position 好倉

董事於證券的權益及淡倉

於2023年6月30日，本公司的董事、主要行政人員及其聯繫人於本公司或其任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例(「證券及期貨條例」)第XV部)的股份、相關股份或債權證中擁有(i)根據證券及期貨條例第XV部的第7及第8分部須知會本公司及聯交所(包括根據證券及期貨條例彼等被當作或視為擁有之權益及淡倉之條款)；或(ii)根據證券及期貨條例第352條須列入該條所指登記冊內；或(iii)根據本公司已採納的聯交所證券上市規則(「上市規則」)附錄十所載的上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「標準守則」)知會本公司及聯交所的權益及淡倉載列如下：

於本公司股份和相關股份的權益：

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SECURITIES (continued)

Notes:

1. Mr. Wu Junbao holds the entire issued share capital of Wu Junbao Education Company Limited (“**Wu Junbao Education**”) and is therefore deemed to be interested in the 721,792,602 shares held by Wu Junbao Education under the SFO.
2. Mr. Wu Wei holds the entire issued share capital of Wu Wei Education Company Limited (“**Wu Wei Education**”) and is therefore deemed to be interested in the 490,361,609 shares held by Wu Wei Education under the SFO.
3. Mr. Xiao Guoqing holds the entire issued share capital of ZhongAn Education Company Limited (formerly known as “Xiao Guoqing Education Company Limited”) (“**ZhongAn Education**”) and is therefore deemed to be interested in the 437,993,495 shares held by ZhongAn Education under the SFO.
4. Mr. Lu Zhen holds share options of 654,510 shares. Details of the share options are set out in the section titled “Equity-settled Share Option Schemes” below.

Interests of Directors and chief executives in associated corporations of the Company:

Name	Name of associated corporation	Capacity/ Nature of interest	Registered capital (RMB) 註冊資本 (人民幣元)	Approximate percentage of shareholding (%) 佔權益概約 百分比(%)
Mr. Wu Junbao 吳俊保先生	Anhui Xinhua Education Group Co., Ltd. 安徽新華教育集團有限公司	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	42,666,700	42.67
Mr. Wu Wei 吳偉先生	Anhui Xinhua Education Group Co., Ltd. 安徽新華教育集團有限公司	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	29,222,200	29.22
Mr. Xiao Guoqing 肖國慶先生	Anhui Xinhua Education Group Co., Ltd. 安徽新華教育集團有限公司	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	28,111,100	28.11

董事於證券的權益及淡倉 (續)

附註：

1. 吳俊保先生持有吳俊保教育有限公司(「吳俊保教育」)的全部已發行股本，因此，根據證券及期貨條例，彼被視作於吳俊保教育持有的721,792,602股股份中擁有權益。
2. 吳偉先生持有吳偉教育有限公司(「吳偉教育」)的全部已發行股本，因此，根據證券及期貨條例，彼被視作於吳偉教育持有的490,361,609股股份中擁有權益。
3. 肖國慶先生持有中安教育有限公司(前稱「肖國慶教育有限公司」)(「中安教育」)的全部已發行股本，因此，根據證券及期貨條例，彼被視作於中安教育持有的437,993,495股股份中擁有權益。
4. 陸真先生持有654,510股股份的購股權。有關該等購股權的詳情載於下文「以股權結算的購股權計劃」一節。

董事及最高行政人員於本公司相聯法團中的權益：

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SECURITIES (continued)

Save as disclosed above and in the section of "Equity-settled Share Option Schemes" below, as at 30 June 2023, none of the Directors, chief executives and their associates of the Company had any interest and short positions in the shares, underlying shares and debentures of the Company or any of its associated corporations (within the meaning part XV of SFO) as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 352 of the SFO, or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code.

EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE OPTION SCHEMES

The Company adopted two share option schemes approved by the Shareholders at the Shareholders' meeting held on 7 December 2018 ("**Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme**") and approved by the Shareholders at the Shareholders' meeting held on 21 May 2019 ("**2019 Share Option Scheme**") respectively (collectively referred to as "**Share Option Schemes**") for the purpose of giving eligible participants an opportunity to have a personal stake in the Company and help motivate them to optimise their future performance and efficiency to the Group and/or to reward them for their past contributions, to attract and retain or otherwise maintain on-going relationships with such eligible participants who are significant to and/or whose contributions are or will be beneficial to the performance, growth or success of the Group. The Share Option Schemes were adopted before the effective date of the new Chapter 17 of the Listing Rules. The Company will comply with the new Chapter 17 in accordance with the transitional arrangements for the existing share schemes.

The Share Option Schemes do not specify any minimum holding period and/or performance targets as a condition for the exercise of an option but subject to the rules of the Share Options Schemes. The Board is empowered with the authority to determine granting of an option on a case by case basis taking into account of the relevant factors as the Board in its sole discretion considers appropriate. For details of the vesting period of the Share Option Schemes, please refer to Note 19 to the condensed consolidated financial statement in this report.

The consideration payable on acceptance of the option granted to an grantee under the respective Share Option Schemes is HK\$1.00 which is payable no later than 28 days.

董事於證券的權益及淡倉(續)

除上文及下文「以股權結算的購股權計劃」一節所披露者外，於2023年6月30日，概無本公司董事、主要行政人員及其聯繫人於本公司或其任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨條例第XV部)的股份、相關股份及債權證中擁有須根據證券及期貨條例第352條記錄於本公司所存置的股東名冊，或根據標準守則須知會本公司及聯交所的任何權益及淡倉。

以股權結算的購股權計劃

本公司已採納兩個購股權計劃，分別為於2018年12月7日舉行的股東大會上股東批准的購股權計劃(「首次公開發售前購股權計劃」)及於2019年5月21日舉行的股東大會上股東批准的購股權計劃(「2019年購股權計劃」)(統稱為「購股權計劃」)，旨在向合資格參與者提供於本公司擁有個人股權的機會，並激勵彼等提升日後對本集團的績效及效率，及／或就彼等過往的貢獻給予獎勵，以吸引及挽留或以其他方式繼續維持與對本集團的業績、增長或成功而言乃屬重要及／或其貢獻有利於或將有利於本集團的業績、增長或成功之合資格參與者的長期合作關係。購股權計劃乃於上市規則新第17章生效日期前採納。本公司將根據現有股份計劃的過渡安排遵守新第17章。

購股權計劃並無任何特定須持有的最短期間及／或行使購股權須達致的表現目標，惟根據購股權計劃的條款，授予董事會全權酌情釐定單獨個別情況的授出購股權條款作出其認為適當的有關因素。有關購股權計劃的歸屬期詳情，請參閱本報告簡明綜合財務報表附註19。

在各購股權計劃下，接納授予承受人的購股權須於自要約日起28天內支付的代價為1.00港元。

EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The number of shares that may be issued in respect of the Share Option Schemes during the six months ended 30 June 2023 divided by weighted average number of shares for such period is approximately 2%.

Pursuant to the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, the Company has issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme are 135,244,720 shares, representing approximately 6.2% of the issued share capital of the Company as at the date of this interim report. There was no option available for grant under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme at the beginning and the end of the six months ended 30 June 2023. The total number of shares available for issue under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme is 112,709,038 shares, representing approximately 5.2% of the total issued shares as at the date of this interim report.

Subject to the terms of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, the Board shall be entitled to offer the grant of any option to subscribe for shares granted pursuant to the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme for the time being subsisting to any persons who satisfy the following eligibility criteria as the Board may in its absolute discretion select:

- (a) any current or former executive director of, manager of, headmaster of, dean of, or other employee holding an executive, managerial, supervisory or similar position in any member of the Group, any current or former full-time or part-time employee, or a person for the time being seconded to work full-time or part-time for any member of the Group;
- (b) a current or former director or proposed director (including an independent non-executive director) or current or former manager of any member of the Group; and
- (c) an associate (which shall have the same meaning ascribed to it under the Listing Rules) of any of the persons referred to in (a) to (b) above.

The basis of eligibility shall be determined by the Board from time to time.

Subject to the approval of the Shareholders of the Company and the termination provisions in the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of 10 years commencing on the date of adoption, provided that no option shall be granted on or after the listing date of the Company. The period during which an option may be exercised will be determined by the Board in its absolute discretion, except no option may be exercised more than 10 years after the date it was offered, being the date of the Board resolution approving the grant of such option, which must be a business day.

以股權結算的購股權計劃(續)

截至2023年6月30日止六個月就購股權計劃可能發行的股份數目除以相關期間加權平均股份數目為約2%。

根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃，本公司根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃將予授出的所有購股權獲悉數行使發行135,244,720股股份，佔本公司於本中期報告日期已發行股本約6.2%。於截至2023年6月30日止六個月之期初及期末，首次公開發售前購股權計劃項下並無可供授出的購股權。首次公開發售前購股權計劃項下可供發行的股份總數為112,709,038股，佔本中期報告日期已發行股份總數約5.2%。

在首次公開發售前購股權計劃條款的規限下，董事會有權按照其全權酌情選擇，向滿足以下合格標準的任何人士授予根據現時有效的首次公開發售前購股權計劃授出的任何股份認購期權：

- (a) 本集團任何成員公司的任何現任或前任執行董事、經理、校長、系主任或其他擔任行政、管理、監管或類似職位的僱員，任何現任或前任全職或兼職僱員或現時調派至本集團任何成員公司擔任全職或兼職工作的人士；
- (b) 本集團任何成員公司的現任或前任董事或提名董事(包括獨立非執行董事)或現任或前任經理；及
- (c) 上文(a)至(b)提及的任何人士的聯繫人(具有上市規則賦予的相同含義)。

合格依據由董事會不時釐定。

受本公司股東批准及首次公開發售前購股權計劃終止條文規限，首次公開發售前購股權計劃在自採納日期起10年期間有效及具有效力，惟於本公司上市日期或之後未授出任何購股權。可行使購股權之期間將由董事會全權酌情決定，惟購股權不可在其授出之日後10年之後行使，授出購股權之日即批准授出該購股權的董事會決議案日期，該日必須為營業日。

Other Information 其他資料

EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

Subject to the terms of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, the Board shall be entitled at any time between (a) the adoption date of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme and (b) the listing date (including the former but excluding the latter) to offer the grant of an option to any eligible person as the Board may in its absolute discretion select to subscribe at the subscription price which shall be determined by the Board for such number of shares as the Board may (subject to the maximum number of shares available for subscription) determine.

Details of the share options outstanding under Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme were as follows:

	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Exercise price HKD	No. of options outstanding at 1 January 2023	No. of options granted during the six months ended 30 June 2023	No. of options exercised/ cancelled/ lapsed during the six months ended 30 June 2023	No. of options outstanding at 30 June 2023	Approximate shareholding percentage of the underlying shares for the options in the share capital of the Company
	授予日	可行使期間	行使價 港元	於2023年 1月1日 未行使的 購股權數目	於截至 2023年 6月30日止 六個月內授予 的購股權數目	於截至 2023年 6月30日止 六個月內 已行使/ 註銷/失效的 購股權數目	於2023年 6月30日 未行使的 購股權數目	購股權相關 股份佔本公司 股本的股權 概約百分比
Mr. Lu Zhen 陸真先生	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	12 July 2019 to 11 June 2029 2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日	2.25	872,510	-	(218,000)	654,510	0.03%
Other employees 其他僱員	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	12 July 2019 to 11 June 2029 2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日	2.25	114,362,988	-	(2,055,500)	112,307,488	5.15%
Total 合計				115,235,498	-	(2,273,500)	112,961,998	5.18%

Note 1: During the six months ended 30 June 2023, 2,273,500 options were exercised. The weighted average closing price of the shares immediately before the dates on which the options were exercised was HK\$6.50 per share.

以股權結算的購股權計劃(續)

在首次公開發售前購股權計劃條款的規限下，董事會有權於(a)首次公開發售前購股權計劃採納日期至(b)上市日期期間(含採納日期，不含上市日期)的任何時間，向由董事會全權酌情選擇的任何合資格人士提呈授出購股權，以按由董事會釐定的認購價認購董事會釐定的數目(不超過可供認購的最大股份數目)的股份。

首次公開發售前購股權計劃下尚未行使的購股權詳情如下：

附註1：截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間，已行使2,273,500份購股權。股份的加權平均收市價緊接購股權獲行使日期前為每股6.50港元。

EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

Pursuant to the 2019 Share Option Scheme, the Company can issue options so that the total number of shares that may be issued upon exercise of all options to be granted under the 2019 Share Option Scheme are 217,900,000 shares, representing 10% of the issued share capital of the Company upon listing and approximately 10% of the issued share capital of the Company as at the date of this interim report. There were 217,573,000 options available for grant under the 2019 Share Option Scheme at the beginning and the end of the six months ended 30 June 2023. The total number of shares available for issue under the 2019 Share Option Scheme is 217,684,180 shares, representing approximately 10% of the total issued shares as at the date of this interim report.

The Board may, at its absolute discretion, offer options to subscribe for such number of shares in accordance with the terms set out in the 2019 Share Option Scheme to:

- (a) any executive director of, manager of, headmaster of, dean of, or other employee holding an executive, managerial, supervisory or similar position in any member of the Group, any proposed employee, any full-time or part-time employee, or a person for the time being seconded to work full-time or part-time for any member of the Group;
- (b) a director or proposed director (including an independent non-executive director) of any member of the Group;
- (c) a direct or indirect shareholder of any member of the Group;
- (d) a supplier of goods or services to any member of the Group;
- (e) a customer, consultant, business or joint venture partner, franchisee, contractor, agent or representative of any member of the Group;
- (f) a person or entity that provides design, research, development or other support or any advisory, consultancy, professional or other services to any member of the Group;
- (g) an associate of any of the persons referred to in paragraphs (a) to (f) above; and
- (h) any person involved in the business affairs of the Company whom the Board determines to be appropriate to participate in the 2019 Share Option Scheme.

Pursuant to the amendments of the Listing Rules with effect from 1 January 2023, the eligible persons under the 2019 Share Option Scheme is subject to Rule 17.03A of the Listing Rules.

以股權結算的購股權計劃(續)

根據2019年購股權計劃，本公司可發行購股權，以使根據2019年購股權計劃將予授出的所有購股權獲行使時可予發行的股份總數為217,900,000股股份，佔本公司於上市後的已發行股份10%及本公司於本中期報告日期的已發行股本約10%。於截至2023年6月30日止六個月之期初及期末，2019年購股權計劃項下有217,573,000份可供授出的購股權。2019年購股權計劃項下可供發行的股份總數為217,684,180股，佔本中期報告日期已發行股份總數約10%。

董事會可全權酌情根據2019年購股權計劃所載條款向以下人士提呈購股權以認購有關數目的股份：

- (a) 本集團任何成員公司的任何執行董事、經理、校長、系主任，或擔當行政、管理、監管或類似職位的其他僱員、任何僱員人選、任何全職或兼職僱員，或被調往本集團任何成員公司擔任全職或兼職工作的人士；
- (b) 本集團任何成員公司的董事或候選董事(包括獨立非執行董事)；
- (c) 本集團任何成員公司的直接或間接股東；
- (d) 向本集團任何成員公司供應貨品或服務的供應商；
- (e) 本集團任何成員公司的客戶、顧問、業務或合資企業合作夥伴、加盟商、承包商、代理或代表；
- (f) 向本集團任何成員公司提供設計、研究、開發或其他支持或任何建議、顧問、專業或其他服務的個人或實體；
- (g) 上文(a)至(f)段所述任何人士的聯繫人；及
- (h) 任何參與本公司業務事宜而董事會釐定適合參與2019年購股權計劃的人士。

根據於2023年1月1日生效的上市規則修訂，2019年購股權計劃項下的合資格人士須遵守上市規則第17.03A條。

Other Information 其他資料

EQUITY-SETTLED SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The maximum number of shares issuable under the 2019 Share Option Scheme to each eligible participant within any 12-month period is limited to 1% of the shares in issue at any time. Any further grant of share options in excess of this limit is subject to Shareholders' approval in a general meeting.

Subject to earlier termination by the Company in general meeting or by the Board, the 2019 Share Option Scheme shall be valid and effective for a period of ten years from the date of adoption.

The subscription price shall be such price determined by the Board at its absolute discretion and shall be no less than the highest of: (a) the closing price of shares as stated in the daily quotations sheet of the Stock Exchange on the date of grant; (b) the average closing price of the shares as stated in the daily quotations sheet of the Stock Exchange for the 5 business days immediately preceding the date of grant; and (c) the nominal value of a share on the date of grant.

Details of the share options outstanding under 2019 Share Option Scheme were as follows:

	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Exercise price HKD	Closing price per share immediately before the date of grant HKD	No. of options outstanding at 1 January 2023	No. of options granted during the six months ended 30 June 2023	No. of options exercised/cancelled/lapsed during the six months ended 30 June 2023	No. of options outstanding at 30 June 2023	Approximate shareholding percentage of the underlying shares for the options in the share capital of the Company
	授予日	可行使期間	行使價 港元	緊接 授予日前的 每股收市價 港元	於2023年 1月1日 未行使的 購股權數目	於截至 2023年 6月30日止 六個月內 授予的 購股權數目	於截至 2023年 6月30日止 六個月內 已行使/ 註銷/失效的 購股權數目	於2023年 6月30日 未行使的 購股權數目	購股權相關 股份佔本公司 股本的股權 概約百分比
Employee 僱員	12 June 2019 2019年6月12日	12 June 2019 to 11 June 2029 2019年6月12日至 2029年6月11日	11.25	N/A 不適用	111,180	-	-	111,180	0.005%
Total 合計					111,180	-	-	111,180	0.005%

Note 1: During the six months ended 30 June 2023, no option was exercised.

以股權結算的購股權計劃(續)

根據2019年購股權計劃下向每名合資格參與者授予的最高可發行的股份數目在任何十二個月期間內上限為當時已發行股份的1%，任何超出限制的進一步授予購股權須於股東大會上由股東批准。

在不抵觸本公司於股東大會上或透過董事會提早終止下，2019年購股權計劃將自其採納日期起計為期十年有效及生效。

認購價乃由董事會全權酌情釐定，並不會低於以下最高者：(a)股份於授予日期在聯交所每日報價表所報的收市價；(b)股份於緊接授予日期前五個營業日在聯交所每日報價表所報的平均收市價；及(c)股份於授予日期的面值。

2019年購股權計劃下尚未行使的購股權詳情如下：

附註1：截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間，沒有行使購股權。

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS

As at 30 June 2023, the interests or short positions of the persons, other than a Director or chief executive of the Company, in the shares and underlying shares as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO are as follows:

主要股東

於2023年6月30日，根據本公司按照證券及期貨條例第336條所存置的股東名冊所記錄，以下人士(本公司董事或主要行政人員除外)於本公司股份及相關股份中擁有的權益或淡倉如下：

Name	Capacity and nature of interest	Number of shares held	Percentage of the Company's issued share capital 佔本公司已發行股本百分比	Long/Short position 好/淡倉
名稱	身份及權益性質	所持股份數目		
Wu Junbao Education (Note 1) 吳俊保教育(附註1)	Beneficial interest 實益權益	721,792,602	33.129%	Long position 好倉
Wu Wei Education (Note 2) 吳偉教育(附註2)	Beneficial interest 實益權益	490,361,609	22.507%	Long position 好倉
ZhongAn Education (Note 3) 中安教育(附註3)	Beneficial interest 實益權益	437,993,495	20.103%	Long position 好倉
Ms. Zhou Jiaju (Note 4) 周家菊女士(附註4)	Spousal interest 配偶權益	721,792,602	33.129%	Long position 好倉
Ms. Cheng Jing (Note 5) 程靜女士(附註5)	Spousal interest 配偶權益	490,361,609	22.507%	Long position 好倉
Ms. Wei Zhiling (Note 6) 衛志玲女士(附註6)	Spousal interest 配偶權益	437,993,495	20.103%	Long position 好倉

Notes:

1. Wu Junbao Education, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Wu Junbao, is the beneficial owner of approximately 33.129% of the shareholding in the Company. By virtue of the SFO, Mr. Wu Junbao and Ms. Zhou Jiaju (spouse of Mr. Wu Junbao) are deemed to be interested in all of the shares held by Wu Junbao Education.
2. Wu Wei Education, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Wu Wei, is the beneficial owner of approximately 22.507% of the shareholdings in the Company. By virtue of the SFO, Mr. Wu Wei and Ms. Cheng Jing (spouse of Mr. Wu Wei) are deemed to be interested in all of the shares held by Wu Wei Education.

附註：

1. 吳俊保教育(由吳俊保先生全資擁有)為本公司約33.129%股權的實益擁有人。根據證券及期貨條例，吳俊保先生及周家菊女士(吳俊保先生的配偶)被視為於吳俊保教育所持有的所有股份中擁有權益。
2. 吳偉教育(由吳偉先生全資擁有)為本公司約22.507%股權的實益擁有人。根據證券及期貨條例，吳偉先生及程靜女士(吳偉先生的配偶)被視為於吳偉教育所持有的所有股份中擁有權益。

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS (continued)

Notes: (continued)

3. ZhongAn Education, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Xiao Guoqing, is the beneficial owner of approximately 20.103% of the shareholdings in the Company. By virtue of the SFO, Mr. Xiao Guoqing and Ms. Wei Zhiling (spouse of Mr. Xiao Guoqing) are deemed to be interested in all of the shares held by ZhongAn Education.
4. Ms. Zhou Jiaju, the spouse of Mr. Wu Junbao, is deemed under the SFO to be interested in the interests held by Mr. Wu Junbao.
5. Ms. Cheng Jing, the spouse of Mr. Wu Wei, is deemed under the SFO to be interested in the interests held by Mr. Wu Wei.
6. Ms. Wei Zhiling, the spouse of Mr. Xiao Guoqing, is deemed under the SFO to be interested in the interests held by Mr. Xiao Guoqing.

Save as disclosed above, as at 30 June 2023, no person, other than a Director or chief executive of the Company, had interests or short positions in the shares and underlying shares as recorded in the register required to be kept by the Company under Section 336 of the SFO.

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE PRACTICES

The Company has applied the principles of the code provisions set out in Part 2 of the Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules (the “CG Code”). During the six months ended 30 June 2023, the Company has complied with all the code provisions set out in the CG Code.

The Board believes that good corporate governance is essential to the development of the Group and to safeguard the interests of the Shareholders, potential investors and business partners and is consistent with the Board’s pursuit of value creation for the Shareholders. The Company is committed to enhancing its corporate governance practices appropriate to the conduct and the development of the Group and will review such practices from time to time to ensure that the Company complies with statutory and professional standards and aligns with the latest development.

主要股東 (續)

附註：(續)

3. 中安教育(由肖國慶先生全資擁有)為本公司約20.103%股權的實益擁有人。根據證券及期貨條例，肖國慶先生及衛志玲女士(肖國慶先生的配偶)被視為於中安教育所持有的所有股份中擁有權益。
4. 周家菊女士，吳俊保先生的配偶，根據證券及期貨條例被視為於吳俊保先生所持權益中擁有權益。
5. 程靜女士，吳偉先生的配偶，根據證券及期貨條例被視為於吳偉先生所持權益中擁有權益。
6. 衛志玲女士，肖國慶先生的配偶，根據證券及期貨條例被視為於肖國慶先生所持權益中擁有權益。

除上文所披露外，於2023年6月30日，根據本公司按照證券及期貨條例第336條所存置的股東名冊記錄，概無人士(本公司董事或主要行政人員除外)於股份及相關股份中擁有權益或淡倉。

企業管治常規

本公司已採納上市規則附錄十四所載《企業管治守則》(「企業管治守則」)第2部分所載守則條文原則。於截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間，本公司已遵守企業管治守則所載之所有守則條文。

董事會相信，為發展本集團及維護股東、潛在投資者及業務夥伴的利益，維持良好企業管治實為重要，並與董事會為股東締造價值的目標一致。本公司致力提升適合本集團運作及發展的企業管治常規，並不時檢討該等常規，以確保本公司符合法定及專業標準，並緊貼最新發展。

STRUCTURED CONTRACTS

Please refer to the section headed “Structured Contracts” in the prospectus of the Company dated 30 May 2019 (the “Prospectus”) for details. For the six months ended 30 June 2023, the Board had reviewed the overall performance of the structured contracts and believes that the Group had complied with the structured contracts in all material respects.

On 14 May 2021, the State Council (the “State Council”) promulgated the Implementation Rules for the Laws for Promoting Private Education of the People’s Republic of China (the “Implementation Rules”). The Implementation Rules stipulate that: (1) private schools that provide compulsory education are not allowed to enter into transactions with their interested parties, and other private schools which conduct transactions with their interested parties shall set price reasonably and regulate decision-making mechanism by following the principle of publicity, fairness and justice and shall not harm the interests of the state, schools and teachers and students. Private schools shall set up an information disclosure mechanism for dealing with their interested parties. The relevant governmental authorities relating to education, human resources and social security and finance, shall strengthen the supervision of the agreements entered into between non-profit private schools and their interested parties, and shall review the connected transactions annually; and (2) if the founder is a legal person, its controlling shareholder and the actual controller shall meet the requirements stipulated by laws and administrative regulations for the establishment of a private school, and any change of the controlling shareholder or the actual controller must be reported to the competent authorities for filing and publication. Any social organizations and individuals shall not control private schools which provide compulsory education or non-profit private schools which implement pre-school education through mergers and acquisitions or contractual agreements.

Contractual arrangements under the structured contracts may be regarded as connected transactions of our schools with interested parties and we may incur costs to establish disclosure mechanisms and undergo review and check by the relevant government authorities where it may find that one or more agreements underlying our contractual arrangements do not comply with applicable PRC laws and regulations and may subject us to severe penalties, resulting in material adverse impact on our business operations and financial condition.

結構性合約

有關詳情，請參閱本公司日期為2019年5月30日的招股章程（「招股章程」）中「結構性合約」一節。截至2023年6月30日止六個月，董事會已審閱結構性合約的整體表現，並相信本集團已於所有重大方面遵守結構性合約。

2021年5月14日，國務院（「國務院」）發佈《中華人民共和國民辦教育促進法實施條例》（「實施條例」），實施條例規定：（1）實施義務教育的民辦學校不得與利益關聯方進行交易。其他民辦學校與利益關聯方進行交易的，應當遵循公開、公平、公允的原則，合理定價、規範決策機制，不得損害國家利益、學校利益和師生權益。民辦學校應當建立利益關聯方交易的信息披露制度。教育、人力資源社會保障以及財政等有關政府部門應當加強對非營利性民辦學校與利益關聯方簽訂協議的監管，並按年度對關聯交易進行審查；及（2）舉辦者為法人的，其控股股東和實際控制人應當符合法律、行政法規規定的舉辦民辦學校的條件，控股股東和實際控制人變更的，應當報主管部門備案並公示。任何社會組織和個人不得通過兼併收購、協議控制等方式控制實施義務教育的民辦學校、實施學前教育的非營利性民辦學校。

結構性合約項下的合約安排可能被視為我們的學校與利益相關方的關連交易，我們可能就建立披露機制及接受相關政府部門審查及審核產生巨額合規成本而相關政府部門可能認定合約安排的一項或多項相關協議不符合適用中國法律法規的規定，而可能令我們遭受嚴重處罰，令我們的業務運營及財務狀況受到重大不利影響。

Qualification Requirement

Pursuant to the Regulation on Sino-Foreign Cooperation in Operating Schools of the People's Republic of China (《中華人民共和國中外合作辦學條例》), the Implementing Measures on the Regulation on Sino-Foreign Cooperation in Operating Schools (《中外合作辦學條例實施辦法》) and the Management Measures on the Sino-Foreign Cooperative School Running regarding Vocational Skills Training (《中外合作職業技能培訓辦學管理辦法》), the foreign investor in Sino-foreign joint venture schools offering training on vocational skills must be a foreign educational institution with relevant qualification and that provides high quality education (the “**Qualification Requirement**”).

None of the implementation regulations related to the Qualification Requirement was updated for the six months ended 30 June 2023. For details of the efforts and actions made by the Group in accordance with the Qualification Requirement, please refer to the section headed “Structured Contracts” in the Prospectus.

Foreign Investment Law (“FIL”)

On 15 March 2019, the National People's Congress approved the FIL which has come into effect on 1 January 2020. The FIL has replaced the foreign investment legal foundation in the PRC consisting of three laws: the Sino-Foreign Equity Joint Venture Enterprise Law, the Sino-Foreign Cooperative Joint Venture Enterprise Law and the Wholly Foreign-Invested Enterprise Law. For details of the FIL, please refer to the section headed “Regulations” in the Prospectus. For details about the impact and potential consequences of the FIL, please also refer to the section headed “Structural Contracts” in the Prospectus.

資質要求

根據《中華人民共和國中外合作辦學條例》、《中外合作辦學條例實施辦法》及《中外合作職業技能培訓辦學管理辦法》，提供職業技能培訓的中外合資學校的外國投資者必須是有相關資質及提供高質量教育的外國教育機構(「**資質要求**」)。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，資質要求相關實施條例並無更新。有關本集團根據資質要求作出的努力及行動，請參閱招股章程中「結構性合約」一節。

《外商投資法》(「外商投資法」)

於2019年3月15日，全國人民代表大會通過了《外商投資法》，並已自2020年1月1日起施行。《外商投資法》取代中國目前由三項法例構成的外商投資法律基礎：《中外合資經營企業法》、《中外合作經營企業法》及《外資企業法》。有關《外商投資法》的詳情，請參閱招股章程中「法規」一節。有關《外商投資法》的影響及潛在後果，亦請參閱招股章程「結構性合約」一節。

INDUSTRY POLICY DIRECTION

In October 2021, the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the State Council of the PRC issued the “Opinions on Promoting the High-Quality Development of Modern Vocational Education” 《關於推動現代職業教育高質量發展的意見》(the “**Opinions**”). The Opinions confirm that vocational education is an important part of the national education system and human resource development of the PRC and it shoulders the important responsibility of cultivating diverse talents, passing on technical skills, and promoting employment and entrepreneurship. Pursuant to the Opinions, efforts should be made to speed up the development of the modern vocational education system and cultivate more high-quality technical professionals and consummate craftsmen in the PRC. The Opinions also set a goal that a modern vocational-education system should be established in the PRC by 2025 and the vocational education of the PRC should be ranked among the best globally by 2035. The Opinions specifically include but not limited to the following measures:

- Strengthening the characteristics of vocational education types, including consolidating the positioning of vocational education types, promoting the vertical integration of different levels of vocational education, and promoting the horizontal integration of different types of education.
- Improving on the school-running system of industry-education integration, including optimizing the supply structure of vocational education, improving the diversified school-running pattern, and cooperating to promote the deep integration of industry and education.
- Innovating the school-enterprise cooperation mechanism, including enriching the form of vocational schools, expanding the content of school-enterprise cooperation, and optimizing the policy environment for school-enterprise cooperation.

行業政策導向

於2021年10月，中共中央委員會、國務院印發了《關於推動現代職業教育高質量發展的意見》(「**該意見**」)。該意見確認職業教育是國民教育體系和中國人力資源開發的重要組成部分，肩負著培養多樣化人才、傳承技術技能、促進就業創業的重要職責。根據該意見中國要加快構建現代職業教育體系，培養更多高素質技術技能人才、能工巧匠、大國工匠。該意見並提出了中國到2025年，現代職業教育體系基本建成。到2035年，中國職業教育整體水平進入世界前列的目標。該意見部分具體措施包括但不限於：

- 強化職業教育類型特色，包括鞏固職業教育類型定位、推動不同層次職業教育縱向貫通及促進不同類型教育橫向融通。
- 完善產教融合辦學體制，包括優化職業教育供給結構、健全多元辦學格局及協同推進產教深度融。
- 創新校企合作辦學機制，包括豐富職業學校辦學形態、拓展校企合作形式內容及優化校企合作政策環境。

- Deepening education and teaching reform, including strengthening the development of dual-qualified teachers, innovating teaching models and methods, improving teaching content and teaching materials, and improving the quality assurance system.
- Building a vocational education brand with Chinese characteristics, including improving the level of sino-foreign cooperation in running schools, expanding sino-foreign cooperation and exchange platforms; and promoting careers to go global.

In May 2022, the newly revised “Vocational Education Law of the People’s Republic of China” was officially implemented, clarifying that vocational education and general education were equally important, which significantly improved the recognition of vocational education.

In October 2022, the General Office of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China and the General Office of the State Council issued the “Opinions on Strengthening the Construction of Highly Skilled Talent Teams in the New Era”.

In December 2022, the General Office of the CPC Central Committee and the General Office of the State Council issued the Opinions on Deepening the Reform of Modern Vocational Education System Construction (《關於深化現代職業教育體系建設改革的意見》), which proposed to placing the promotion of the high-quality development of modern vocational education in a more prominent position, formulated specific measures to support vocational education in terms of finance, fiscal, land, credit, employment and income distribution incentives, and explored new mechanisms for local governments and social forces to support the development of vocational education, and attract investment from social capital and industrial funds in the meantime.

- 深化教育教學改革，包括強化雙師型教師隊伍建設、創新教學模式與方法、改進教學內容與教材及完善質量保證體系。

- 打造中國特色職業教育品牌，包括提升中外合作辦學水平、拓展中外合作交流平台；以及推動職業走出去。

2022年5月，新修訂的《中華人民共和國職業教育法》正式施行，明確了職業教育與普通教育同等重要，顯著提升職業教育的認可度。

2022年10月，中共中央辦公廳、國務院辦公廳印發《關於加強新時代高技能人才隊伍建設的意見》。

2022年12月，中共中央辦公廳、國務院辦公廳印發《關於深化現代職業教育體系建設改革的意見》，提出將「推動現代職業教育高質量發展擺在更加突出的位置」，並制定支持職業教育的金融、財政、土地、信用、就業和收入分配等激勵政策的具體舉措，同時，探索地方政府和社會力量支持職業教育發展投入新機制，吸引社會資本、產業資金投入。

The Group actively responded to the call of relevant important documents, insisted on teaching reform to deepen characteristic vocational education, and continued to help build a team of highly skilled talents in the new era. We closely combined industry and teaching to make them support and promote each other, and through school-enterprise cooperation with well-known enterprises, we rationally used the resources of both parties to achieve the goal of school-enterprise win-win and play their respective leading roles. The Group believes that the vocational education business of the Group satisfies the requirement to develop the modern vocational education system of the above policies. Therefore, it will benefit the development of the Group in the future.

CHANGES OF DIRECTORS' INFORMATION UNDER RULE 13.51B(1) OF THE LISTING RULES

Pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules, the change of Directors' information of the Company since the date of the 2022 Annual Report is as follows:

With effect from 1 August 2023, Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement, an independent non-executive Director, was appointed as the independent non-executive director of JX Energy Ltd., whose shares are listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange (Stock code: 3395).

Save for the information disclosed above, the Company is not aware of other changes in the Directors' information which are required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed above, at no time during the six months ended 30 June 2023 were rights to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares or debentures of the Company or any other body corporate granted to any Director or their respective spouses or children under 18 years of age, or were any such rights exercised by them; or were the Company or any of its holding companies, fellow subsidiaries and subsidiaries a party to any arrangement to enable the Company's Directors, their respective spouses or children under 18 years of age to acquire such rights in any other body corporate.

本集團積極響應有關重要文件的號召，堅持教學改革以深化特色職業教育，並持續助力新時代高技能人才隊伍建設。我們將產業與教學密切結合，相互支持與促進，並通過與知名企業開展校企合作，合理運用雙方的資源以實現校企共贏的目標，發揮自身的帶頭作用。本集團相信本集團的職業教育業務涵蓋上述政策所要求建設的現代職業教育體系，並將有利於本集團的未來發展。

根據上市規則第13.51B(1)條所作出之董事資料變更

根據上市規則第13.51B(1)條，自2022年年度報告日期起本公司董事資料變更如下：

自2023年8月1日起，獨立非執行董事洪嘉禧先生獲委任為吉星新能源有限責任公司(其股份於聯交所主板上市(股份代號：3395))的獨立非執行董事。

除上文所披露的資料外，本公司概無知悉董事資料的其他變更須根據上市規則第13.51B(1)條作出披露。

董事認購股份或債權證的權利

除上文所披露外，於截至2023年6月30日止六個月內任何時間，概無任何董事或彼等各自的配偶或未滿十八歲的女子獲授可透過購買本公司或任何其他法人團體股份或債權證而獲益的權利，或行使任何該等權利；而本公司或其任何控股公司、同系附屬公司及附屬公司概無訂立任何安排，致使本公司董事、彼等各自的配偶或未滿十八歲的女子可自任何其他法人團體購入該等權利。

DIRECTORS' INTERESTS IN TRANSACTIONS, ARRANGEMENTS OR CONTRACTS OF SIGNIFICANCE

Save as disclosed in Note 22 to the condensed consolidated financial statements, none of the Directors nor any entity connected with the Directors had a material interest, either directly or indirectly, in any transactions, arrangements or contracts of significance to which the Company, its holding company, or any of its subsidiaries or fellow subsidiaries was a party subsisting during or at the end of the period ended 30 June 2023.

COMPLIANCE WITH THE MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS BY DIRECTORS

The Company has adopted the Model Code as set out in Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules as its own code for dealing in securities of the Company by the Directors. The Company has made specific enquiry of all Directors and all Directors have confirmed that they have complied with the required standard as set out in the Model Code during the six months ended 30 June 2023.

CONFLICT OF INTERESTS

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, none of the Directors, the substantial Shareholders or the management Shareholders of the Company or any of their respective associates has engaged in any business that competes or may compete, either directly or indirectly, with the business of the Group or has any other conflict of interests with the Group.

CONTROLLING SHAREHOLDERS' INTERESTS IN CONTRACTS OF SIGNIFICANCE

Save as disclosed above and the transactions as disclosed in Note 22 to the condensed consolidated financial statements, no controlling Shareholder or any of its subsidiaries have any contract of significance with the Company or any of its subsidiaries during the six months ended 30 June 2023.

PURCHASE, SALES OR REDEMPTION OF LISTED SECURITIES OF THE COMPANY

Neither the Company, nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended 30 June 2023.

董事於重大交易、安排或合約的權益

除於簡明綜合財務報表附註22所披露外，截至2023年6月30日止期間內或期末，概無董事或與董事有關連的實體直接或間接於本公司、其控股公司或其任何附屬公司或同系附屬公司所訂立的任何重大交易、安排或合約中擁有重大權益。

遵守董事進行證券交易的標準守則

本公司已採納上市規則附錄十所載的標準守則作為其本身有關董事買賣本公司證券之守則。本公司已向全體董事作出特定查詢，而全體董事已確認彼等於截至2023年6月30日止六個月期間一直遵守標準守則所載之規定標準。

利益衝突

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本公司董事、主要股東或管理層股東或彼等各自任何聯繫人概無從事任何直接或間接與本集團業務構成或可能構成競爭的任何業務，亦無與本集團存在任何其他利益衝突。

控股股東於重大合約的權益

除上文所披露及於簡明綜合財務報表附註22所披露的交易外，控股股東或其任何附屬公司於截至2023年6月30日止六個月內並無與本公司或其任何附屬公司訂立任何重大合約。

購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本公司或其任何附屬公司概無購買、出售或贖回本公司任何上市證券。

AUDIT COMMITTEE AND REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The audit committee of the Company (the “**Audit Committee**”) consists of three independent non-executive Directors, namely Mr. Hung Ka Hai, Clement, Dr. Zhu Guobin and Dr. Zang Yunzhi. The main duties of the Audit Committee are to assist the Board in providing an independent review of the completeness, accuracy and fairness of the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six month ended 30 June 2023 of the Group, as well as the efficiency and effectiveness of the Group’s operations and internal controls. The Audit Committee has reviewed the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2023, including the accounting principles and practices adopted by the Group. The Audit Committee is in the opinion that the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the applicable accounting standards, the Listing Rules and statutory requirements and that adequate disclosures have been made in the interim report.

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu, the Company’s auditor, had carried out review of the unaudited interim results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2023 in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 “Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity” issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

APPRECIATION

The Board would like to take this opportunity to extend its deepest gratitude to its staff for their hard work and dedication to the Group, and to its Shareholders for their continuous trust and support in the Company.

By order of the Board
China East Education Holdings Limited

Wu Wei
Chairman

Hong Kong, 18 August 2023

審核委員會及審閱簡明綜合財務報表

本公司審核委員會（「**審核委員會**」）由三名獨立非執行董事組成，即洪嘉禧先生、朱國斌博士及臧蘊智博士。審核委員會的主要職責為協助董事會就本集團截至2023年6月30日止六個月的未經審核簡明綜合財務報表的完整性、準確性及公平性，以及本集團營運及內部控制的效率及有效性作出獨立檢討。審核委員會已審閱本集團截至2023年6月30日止六個月的未經審核簡明綜合財務報表，包括本集團採納的會計原則及慣例。審核委員會認為，有關未經審核簡明綜合財務報表乃按適用會計準則、上市規則及法定規定編製，並已於中期報告內作出充足披露。

本公司核數師德勤•關黃陳方會計師行已根據香港會計師公會頒佈的香港審閱工作準則第2410號「由實體的獨立核數師審閱中期財務資料」審閱本集團截至2023年6月30日止六個月的未經審核中期業績。

感謝

董事會藉此機會衷心感謝本集團全體僱員的辛勤工作及對本集團的奉獻，並感謝本集團股東對本公司的持續信任及支持。

承董事會命
中國東方教育控股有限公司

吳偉
主席

香港，2023年8月18日

To the Board of Directors of China East Education Holdings Limited

(incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

INTRODUCTION

We have reviewed the condensed consolidated financial statements of China East Education Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”) and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the “**Group**”) set out on pages 56 to 100, which comprise the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as of 30 June 2023 and the related condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income, statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the six-month period then ended, and certain explanatory notes. The Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited require the preparation of a report on interim financial information to be in compliance with the relevant provisions thereof and Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” (“**HKAS 34**”) issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. The directors of the Company are responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with HKAS 34. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review, and to report our conclusion solely to you, as a body, in accordance with our agreed terms of engagement, and for no other purpose. We do not assume responsibility towards or accept liability to any other person for the contents of this report.

致中國東方教育控股有限公司

(於開曼群島註冊成立之有限公司)

引言

吾等已審閱列載於第56至100頁中國東方教育控股有限公司（「**貴公司**」）及其附屬公司（統稱「**貴集團**」）之簡明綜合財務報表，包括於2023年6月30日之簡明綜合財務狀況表與截至該日止六個月期間之相關簡明綜合損益及其他全面收益表、權益變動表和現金流動表以及若干說明附註。香港聯合交易所有限公司證券上市規則規定，就中期財務資料編製之報告必須符合當中有關條文及香港會計師公會頒佈之香港會計準則第34號「中期財務報告」（「**香港會計準則第34號**」）。貴公司之董事須負責根據香港會計準則第34號編製及呈列該等簡明綜合財務報表。吾等之責任為根據審閱對該等簡明綜合財務報表作出結論，並按照協定之委聘條款僅向閣下（作為整體）報告結論，除此之外別無其他目的。吾等不會就本報告之內容向任何其他人士負上或承擔任何責任。

SCOPE OF REVIEW

We conducted our review in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 “Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity” issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants. A review of these condensed consolidated financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Hong Kong Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with HKAS 34.

Deloitte Touche Tohmatsu

Certified Public Accountants

Hong Kong

18 August 2023

審閱範圍

吾等已根據香港會計師公會頒佈之香港審閱工作準則第2410號「由實體的獨立核數師審閱對中期財務資料」進行審閱。審閱該等簡明綜合財務報表包括主要向負責財務和會計事務之人員作出查詢，並應用分析和其他審閱程序。審閱範圍遠小於根據香港審計準則進行審核之範圍，故不能讓吾等保證吾等將知悉在審核中可能發現之所有重大事項。因此，吾等不會發表審核意見。

結論

按照吾等之審閱，吾等並無發現任何事項，令吾等相信簡明綜合財務報表在各重大方面未有根據香港會計準則第34號編製。

德勤•關黃陳方會計師行

執業會計師

香港

2023年8月18日

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income 簡明綜合損益及其他全面收益表

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited and restated) (未經審核 及經重列)
		NOTES 附註	
Revenue	收入	4	1,953,023
Cost of revenue	收入成本		(955,629)
Gross profit	毛利		997,394
Other income and expenses	其他收入及開支	5	68,485
Other gains and losses	其他收益及虧損	6	57,469
Selling expenses	銷售開支		(513,019)
Administrative expenses	行政開支		(255,894)
Research and development expenses	研發開支		(7,902)
Finance costs	財務成本	7	(71,570)
Profit before tax	稅前溢利		274,963
Income tax expense	所得稅開支	8	(71,128)
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	期內溢利及全面收益總額	9	203,835
Earnings per share	每股盈利	11	
– Basic (RMB cents)	– 基本(人民幣分)		9.36
– Diluted (RMB cents)	– 稀釋(人民幣分)		9.19
			11.14
			11.03

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position 簡明綜合財務狀況表

At 30 June 2023
於 2023 年 6 月 30 日

			30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited and restated) (經審核 及經重列)
Non-current assets	非流動資產			
Property and equipment	物業及設備	12	2,854,400	2,615,242
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產	12	2,366,552	2,424,806
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	13	24,830	21,336
Deposits paid for acquisition of leasehold lands	收購租賃土地之已付按金		-	86,159
Deposits for rental	租金按金		20,299	22,233
Deposits for utilities and others	水電費及其他按金		3,645	3,426
			5,269,726	5,173,202
Current assets	流動資產			
Inventories	存貨		68,844	71,625
Trade and other receivables	貿易及其他應收款項	14	444,255	331,095
Other financial assets	其他金融資產	15		
– measured at fair value through profit or loss (“FVTPL”)	– 以公允價值計量並計入損益(「以公允價值計量並計入損益」)		505,102	638,644
– measured at amortised cost	– 按攤銷成本計量		80,000	80,000
Tax recoverable	可收回稅款		722	3,136
Time deposits	定期存款		1,726,177	1,755,477
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物		1,185,870	1,435,498
			4,010,970	4,315,475
Current liabilities	流動負債			
Trade and other payables	貿易及其他應付款項	16	621,275	683,580
Tax liabilities	稅項負債		74,314	80,266
Lease liabilities	租賃負債		336,825	381,873
Contract liabilities	合約負債	17	1,322,708	1,186,574
			2,355,122	2,332,293
Net current assets	流動資產淨值		1,655,848	1,983,182
Total assets less current liabilities	資產總值減流動負債		6,925,574	7,156,384

NOTES
附註

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position (continued) 簡明綜合財務狀況表(續)

At 30 June 2023
於2023年6月30日

			30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited and restated) (經審核 及經重列)
Non-current liabilities	非流動負債			
Lease liabilities	租賃負債		1,342,552	1,414,040
Contract liabilities	合約負債	17	31,946	21,420
Government grants	政府補助		5,666	6,006
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	13	23,363	22,860
			1,403,527	1,464,326
Net assets	資產淨值		5,522,047	5,692,058
Capital and reserves	資本及儲備			
Share capital	股本	18	192	192
Reserves	儲備		5,521,855	5,691,866
Total equity	權益總額		5,522,047	5,692,058

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity 簡明綜合權益變動表

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

		Attributable to owners of the Company 本公司擁有人應佔						
		Share capital	Share premium	Capital reserve	Share options reserve	Statutory surplus reserve	Retained profits	Total
		股本	股份溢價	資本儲備	購股權儲備	法定盈餘儲備	留存利潤	合計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		(note a) (附註a)						
At 1 January 2022 (audited)	於2022年1月1日(經審核)	192	3,266,806	156,947	200,161	268,103	1,846,521	5,738,730
Adjustments (Note 3)	調整(附註3)	-	-	-	-	-	(7,975)	(7,975)
At 1 January 2022 (restated)	於2022年1月1日(經重列)	192	3,266,806	156,947	200,161	268,103	1,838,546	5,730,755
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	期內溢利及全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	-	242,274	242,274
Recognition of equity-settled share-based payments (note 19)	確認以權益結算的股份支付(附註19)	-	-	-	21,453	-	-	21,453
Issue of new shares upon exercise of share options (note 18(ii))	於行使購股權時發行新股份(附註18(ii))	-	4,201	-	(2,596)	-	-	1,605
Dividend recognised as distribution (note 10)	確認為分派的股息(附註10)	-	(452,653)	-	-	-	-	(452,653)
Transfer	轉撥	-	-	-	-	(13,144)	13,144	-
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	於2022年6月30日(未經審核)	192	2,818,354	156,947	219,018	254,959	2,093,964	5,543,434
At 31 December 2022 (audited)	於2022年12月31日(經審核)	192	2,823,093	156,947	237,650	272,385	2,208,811	5,699,078
Adjustments (Note 3)	調整(附註3)	-	-	-	-	-	(7,020)	(7,020)
At 1 January 2023 (restated)	於2023年1月1日(經審核)	192	2,823,093	156,947	237,650	272,385	2,201,791	5,692,058
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period	期內溢利及全面收益總額	-	-	-	-	-	203,835	203,835
Recognition of equity-settled share-based payments (note 19)	確認以權益結算的股份支付(附註19)	-	-	-	16,496	-	-	16,496
Issue of new shares upon exercise of share options (note 18(iii))	於行使購股權時發行新股份(附註18(iii))	-	11,385	-	(6,835)	-	-	4,550
Dividend recognised as distribution (note 10)	確認為分派的股息(附註10)	-	(394,892)	-	-	-	-	(394,892)
Transfer	轉撥	-	-	-	-	(14,293)	14,293	-
At 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	於2023年6月30日(未經審核)	192	2,439,586	156,947	247,311	258,092	2,419,919	5,522,047

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity (continued) 簡明綜合權益變動表(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

Note:

- (a) Pursuant to the relevant laws in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"), the Company's subsidiaries in the PRC shall make appropriations from after-tax profit to non-distributable reserve funds as determined by the management of the relevant PRC subsidiaries. These reserves include: (i) general reserve of the limited liabilities companies and (ii) the development fund of schools.
- i. For PRC subsidiaries with limited liability, they are required to make annual appropriations to general reserve of 10% of after-tax profits as determined under the PRC laws and regulations at each year-end until the balance reaches 50% of the relevant PRC entity's registered capital.
- ii. According to the Implementation Rules of the Law for Promoting Private Education of the PRC (《中華人民共和國民辦教育促進法實施條例》), it is required for for-profit private school to appropriate to development fund of not less than 10% of the net income of the relevant school as determined in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the PRC. The development fund shall be used for construction or maintenance of the school or procurement or upgrading of educational equipment. When the development fund is used, the reserve will be transferred back to retained profits directly.

附註：

- (a) 按照中華人民共和國(「中國」)相關法律，本公司在中國的附屬公司須從稅後溢利撥款至相關中國附屬公司管理層釐定的不可分派儲備金。該等儲備包括：(i)有限責任公司的一般儲備；及(ii)學校發展基金。
- i. 對於有限責任形式的中國附屬公司，該等公司須按照中國法律法規以各年末釐定的稅後溢利的10%向一般儲備作出年度撥款，直至結餘達到相關中國實體註冊資本的50%。
- ii. 根據《中華人民共和國民辦教育促進法實施條例》，盈利的民辦學校須以不低於相關學校按中國公認會計原則釐定的經審核年度淨收入的10%向發展基金作出撥款。發展基金須用於學校的建設或維護，或教學設備的採購或升級。當發展基金被使用時，儲備將直接撥回至留存溢利。

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows 簡明綜合現金流量表

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

		Six months ended 30 June 截至六月三十日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
NET CASH FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	經營活動所得現金淨額	487,865	357,251
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	投資活動		
Interest received from time deposits and bank balances	收取定期存款及銀行結餘利息	56,214	26,037
Interest received from entrusted loans	收取委託貸款利息	2,671	–
Proceeds on disposals of property and equipment	出售物業及設備的所得款項	1,714	2,812
Purchases of property and equipment	購買物業及設備	(422,787)	(458,948)
Purchases for leasehold lands	購買租賃土地	–	(5,209)
Payments for right-of-use assets	使用權資產付款	(2,200)	(10,780)
Payments for rental deposits	支付租賃按金	(1,629)	(1,837)
Withdrawal of rental deposits	提取租賃按金	3,225	1,142
Purchases of financial assets at FVTPL	購買以公允價值計量並計入損益的金融資產	(185,000)	(1,337,501)
Redemptions of financial assets at FVTPL	贖回以公允價值計量並計入損益的金融資產	329,823	748,700
Placement of time deposits	存入定期存款	(1,649,867)	(1,224,897)
Withdrawal of time deposits	提取定期存款	1,715,329	1,346,556
Withdrawal of deposit paid for a leasehold land	提取租賃土地已付按金	6,973	–
Asset-related government grants	資產相關政府補助	368	2,675
Net cash used in investing activities	投資活動所用現金淨額	(145,166)	(911,250)
FINANCING ACTIVITIES	融資活動		
Proceeds from exercise of share options	行使購股權所得款項	4,550	1,605
Dividends paid	已付股息	(394,892)	(452,653)
Repayments of leases liabilities	償還租賃負債	(133,328)	(112,357)
Interests paid	已付利息	(71,570)	(82,406)
Net cash used in financing activities	融資活動所用現金淨額	(595,240)	(645,811)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物減少淨額	(252,541)	(1,199,810)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	期初現金及現金等價物	1,435,498	2,212,294
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	外匯變動的影響	2,913	598
Total cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period, represented by bank balances and cash	期末現金及現金等價物總額 (即銀行結餘及現金)	1,185,870	1,013,082

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements 簡明綜合財務報表附註

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

1. GENERAL

China East Education Holdings Limited (the “**Company**”) was incorporated in the Cayman Islands and registered as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Act (Chapter 22) of the Cayman Islands on 4 October 2018. Its shares have been listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the “**Stock Exchange**”) since 12 June 2019 (the “**Listing**”). Its ultimate controlling parties are Mr. Wu Junbao, Mr. Wu Wei and Mr. Xiao Guoqing, collectively referred as the “**Controlling Equity Holders**”. The registered office of the Company is located at Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands and the principal place of business in PRC is No. 1009 Xuelin Road, Vocational Education Town, Yaohai District, Hefei City, Anhui Province, the PRC.

The Company is an investment holding company. The principal activities of its subsidiaries are mainly engaged in the operation of vocational education institutions. The Company and its subsidiaries are collectively referred as the “**Group**”.

The condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi (“**RMB**”), which is the functional currency of the Company and its subsidiaries.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard 34 “Interim Financial Reporting” issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (“**HKICPA**”) as well as with the applicable disclosure requirements of Appendix 16 to the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange.

1. 一般資料

中國東方教育控股有限公司（「**本公司**」）於2018年10月4日根據開曼群島《公司法》（第22章）在開曼群島註冊成立為獲豁免有限責任公司。其股份自2019年6月12日起已於香港聯合交易所有限公司（「**聯交所**」）主板上市（「**上市**」）。其最終控制方為吳俊保先生、吳偉先生及肖國慶先生（統稱為「**控制權益持有者**」）。本公司的註冊辦事處位於Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, P.O. Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands及中國主要營業地址位於中國安徽省合肥市瑤海區職教城學林路1009號。

本公司是一家投資控股公司。本公司附屬公司的主要業務為主要從事經營職業教育機構。本公司及其附屬公司統稱為「**本集團**」。

簡明綜合財務報表以人民幣（「**人民幣**」）呈列，而人民幣為本公司及其附屬公司的功能貨幣。

2. 編製基準

簡明綜合財務報表乃根據香港會計師公會（「**香港會計師公會**」）頒佈的香港會計準則第34號「中期財務報告」以及聯交所證券上市規則附錄十六的適用披露規定而編製。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)**

Under the relevant PRC laws and regulations requirement, the Company is restricted to independently or jointly operate most of vocational and training business. In preparation for the Listing, the Group has entered into a series of contractual arrangements with the Controlling Equity Holders to maintain and exercise the control over the operation of Anhui Xinhua Education Group Co., Ltd. (安徽新華教育集團有限公司) (“**Anhui Xinhua Education**”), and to obtain all of its entire economic benefits (the “**Contractual Arrangements**”). The Contractual Arrangements were entered into by a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, Hefei Xinhua Chuangzhi Education Management Co., Ltd. (合肥新華創智教育管理有限公司) (“**Xinhua Chuangzhi**”) with Anhui Xinhua Education, Nanjing Culinary Technical School (南京烹飪技工學校) (“**Nanjing Culinary**”), the Controlling Equity Holders and Mr. Ge Xiaoliang, which, effective from 30 November 2018, enable Xinhua Chuangzhi and the Group to:

- exercise effective financial and operational control over Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary;
- exercise equity holders’ voting rights of Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary;
- receive substantially all economic returns generated by Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary in consideration for the business support, technical and consulting services provided by the Group;
- obtain an irrevocable and exclusive right to purchase the entire equity interest in Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary from the Controlling Equity Holders and Mr. Ge Xiaoliang at nil consideration or a minimum purchase price permitted under PRC laws and regulations. The Group may exercise such options at any time until it has acquired all equity interests and/ or all assets of Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary. In addition, Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary are not allowed to sell, transfer, or dispose any assets, or make any distributions to its equity holders without prior consent of the Group; and
- obtain a pledge over the entire equity interest of Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary from the Controlling Equity Holders and Mr. Ge Xiaoliang as collateral security for all of the amounts Anhui Xinhua Education and Nanjing Culinary due to the Group and to secure performance of the Controlling Equity Holders’ and Mr. Ge Xiaoliang’s obligations under the Contractual Arrangements.

2. 編製基準(續)

根據中國有關法律法規規定，本公司僅限於獨立或聯合運營大多數職業及培訓業務。為籌備上市，本集團已與控股權益持有人訂立一系列合約安排，以維持及行使對安徽新華教育有限公司（「**安徽新華教育**」）的經營控制權，並獲得其全部經濟利益（「**合約安排**」）。合約安排由本公司的全資附屬公司合肥新華創智教育管理有限公司（「**新華創智**」）與安徽新華教育、南京烹飪技工學校（「**南京烹飪**」）、控股權益持有人及葛孝良先生共同訂立，自2018年11月30日起生效，令新華創智及本集團能夠：

- 對安徽新華教育及南京烹飪實施有效的財務和運營控制；
- 行使安徽新華教育及南京烹飪權益持有人的投票權；
- 根據本集團提供的業務支持、技術和顧問服務，獲得安徽新華教育及南京烹飪產生的絕大部分經濟回報；
- 以零代價或中國法律法規批准的最低購買價自控股權益持有人及葛孝良先生取得購買安徽新華教育及南京烹飪全部股本權益的不可撤銷專有權。本集團可隨時行使該等購股權，直至收購全部股本權益及／或安徽新華教育及南京烹飪的全部資產。此外，未經本集團的事先同意，安徽新華教育及南京烹飪不可出售、轉讓或處置任何資產，或向其權益持有人作出任何分派；及
- 自控股權益持有人及葛孝良先生取得對安徽新華教育及南京烹飪全部股本權益的抵押，作為安徽新華教育及南京烹飪應付本集團所有款項的抵押擔保，並確保控股權益持有人及葛孝良先生履行在合約安排下的責任。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair values.

Other than additional/change in accounting policies resulting from application of amendments to Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (“HKFRSs”) and application of certain accounting policies which became relevant to the Group, the accounting policies and methods of computation used in the condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2023 are the same as those presented in the Group’s annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Application of new and amendments to HKFRSs

In the current interim period, the Group has applied the following amendments to HKFRSs issued by the HKICPA, for the first time, which are mandatorily effective for the Group’s annual period beginning on 1 January 2023 for the preparation of the Group’s condensed consolidated financial statements:

HKFRS 17 (including the October 2020 and February 2022 Amendments to HKFRS 17)	Insurance Contracts
Amendments to HKAS 8	Definition of Accounting Estimates
Amendments to HKAS 12	Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction

Except as described below, the application of the other new and amendments to HKFRSs in the current interim period has had no material impact on the Group’s financial positions and performance for the current and prior periods and/or on the disclosures set out in these condensed consolidated financial statements.

3. 主要會計政策

簡明綜合財務報表乃按歷史成本基準編製，惟若干金融工具按公允價值計量。

除應用經修訂香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)及應用與本集團有關的若干會計政策導致的其他額外會計政策／會計政策變動外，截至2023年6月30日止六個月簡明綜合財務報表使用的會計政策及計算方法與本集團截至2022年12月31日止年度之年度綜合財務報表所呈列者一致。

應用新訂及經修訂香港財務報告準則

於本中期期間，本集團已首次應用以下香港會計師公會頒佈於本集團於2023年1月1日開始的年度期間強制生效的經修訂香港財務報告準則，以編製本集團簡明綜合財務報表：

香港財務報告準則第17號(包括2020年10月及2022年2月香港財務報告準則第17號(修訂本))	保險合約
香港會計準則第8號(修訂本)	會計估計的定義
香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)	與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項

除下文所披露者外，於本中期期間應用其他新訂及經修訂香港財務報告準則對本集團於本期間及過往期間的財務狀況及表現及／或本簡明綜合財務報表所載披露並無重大影響。

3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**3.1 Impacts and changes in accounting policies on application of Amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction***3.1.1 Accounting policies*

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities in the consolidated financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit and at the time of the transaction does not give rise to equal taxable and deductible temporary differences. In addition, deferred tax liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition of goodwill.

For leasing transactions in which the tax deductions are attributable to the lease liabilities, the Group applies HKAS 12 requirements to the lease liabilities and the related assets separately. The Group recognises a deferred tax asset related to lease liabilities to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised and a deferred tax liability for all taxable temporary differences.

3. 主要會計政策(續)**3.1 應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項對會計政策之影響及變動***3.1.1 會計政策*

遞延稅項按綜合財務報表內的資產及負債賬面值與計算應課稅溢利所用相應稅基之間的暫時差異確認。通常就所有應課稅暫時差異確認遞延稅項負債。倘應課稅溢利很可能被用作抵銷可動用的可扣減暫時差異時，則通常就所有可扣減暫時差異確認遞延稅項資產。倘暫時差異是由既不影響應課稅溢利也不影響會計溢利的交易中的資產及負債的初始確認(不包括業務合併)中產生，且在交易時不會產生相等應課稅及可扣減暫時差異，則有關遞延稅項資產及負債不予確認。此外，倘暫時差異產生自初始確認商譽，則遞延稅項負債不予確認。

就稅項扣減歸因於租賃負債之租賃交易而言，本集團將香港會計準則第12號規定分別應用於租賃負債及相關資產。倘應課稅溢利很可能被用作抵銷可動用的可扣減暫時差異時，本集團確認與租賃負債相關的遞延稅項資產及所有應課稅暫時差異的遞延稅項負債。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.1 Impacts and changes in accounting policies on application of Amendments to HKAS 12 Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction (continued)

3.1.2 Transition and summary of effects

As disclosed in the Group's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, the Group previously applied the HKAS 12 requirements to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction separately and temporary differences on initial recognition on the relevant assets and liabilities were not recognised due to application of the initial recognition exemption. In accordance with the transition provision:

- (i) the Group has applied the new accounting policy retrospectively to leasing transactions that occurred on or after 1 January 2022;
- (ii) the Group also, as at 1 January 2022, recognised a deferred tax asset (to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary difference can be utilised) and a deferred tax liability for all deductible and taxable temporary difference associated with right-of-use-assets and lease liabilities.

The details of the impacts on each financial statement line item and earning per share arising from the application of the amendments are set out under "Impacts of application of amendments to HKFRSs on the condensed consolidated financial statements" in this Note. Comparative figures have been restated.

3. 主要會計政策(續)

3.1 應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)與單一交易產生的資產及負債相關的遞延稅項對會計政策之影響及變動(續)

3.1.2 過渡及影響概要

誠如本集團截至2022年12月31日止年度的年度財務報表所披露，本集團先前對單一交易產生的資產及負債單獨應用香港會計準則第12號的規定，而於初始確認相關資產及負債的暫時性差異因應用初始確認豁免不予確認。根據過渡性條文：

- (i) 本集團對2022年1月1日或之後發生的租賃交易追溯應用新會計政策；
- (ii) 本集團亦於2022年1月1日就與使用權資產及租賃負債相關的所有可扣減及應課稅暫時差異確認遞延稅項資產(倘應課稅溢利很可能被用作抵銷可動用的可扣減暫時差異時)及遞延稅項負債。

應用該等修訂本對每個財務報表項目和每股盈利的影響詳情，載於本附註的「應用香港財務報告準則修訂本對簡明綜合財務報表的影響」。比較數字已經重列。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

Impacts of application of amendments to HKFRSs on the condensed consolidated financial statements

The effects of the changes in accounting policy as a result of application of amendments to HKAS 12 on the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and earnings per share, are as follows:

3. 主要會計政策(續)

應用香港財務報告準則修訂本對簡明綜合財務報表的影響

由於應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)，以致會計政策產生變化，對簡明綜合損益表和其他全面收入表以及每股盈利的影響如下：

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元
<i>Impact on profit for the period</i>			
Decrease in income tax expense	對期內溢利的影響 所得稅開支減少	(1,694)	(6,221)
Net increase in profit and total comprehensive income for the period	期內溢利及全面收益總額的增加淨額	1,694	6,221
<i>Impact on basic earnings per share</i>			
Basic earnings per share before adjustments	對每股基本盈利的影響 調整前每股基本盈利	9.28	10.85
Net adjustments arising from change in accounting policy in relation to:	會計政策變動產生的調整淨額：		
– Deferred tax impact on leasing transactions	– 租賃交易的遞延稅項影響	0.08	0.29
Reported basic earnings per share	已呈報每股基本盈利	9.36	11.14
<i>Impact on diluted earnings per share</i>			
Diluted earnings per share before adjustments	對每股稀釋盈利的影響 調整前每股稀釋盈利	9.11	10.74
Net adjustments arising from change in accounting policy in relation to:	會計政策變動產生的調整淨額：		
– Deferred tax impact on leasing transactions	– 租賃交易的遞延稅項影響	0.08	0.29
Reported diluted earnings per share	已呈報每股稀釋盈利	9.19	11.03

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

Impacts of application of amendments to HKFRSs on the condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

The effects of the changes in accounting policy as a result of application of amendments to HKAS 12 on the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at the end of the immediately preceding financial year, 31 December 2022, are as follows:

3. 主要會計政策(續)

應用香港財務報告準則修訂本對簡明綜合財務報表的影響(續)

由於應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)，以致會計政策產生變化，對緊接2022年12月31日財政年度末簡明綜合財務狀況表的影響如下：

		As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 (Originally stated) (原先呈列) RMB'000 人民幣千元	Adjustments 調整 RMB'000 人民幣千元	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 (Restated) (經重列) RMB'000 人民幣千元
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	5,496	15,840	21,336
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	-	22,860	22,860
Total effects on net assets	對資產淨值的影響總額	5,699,078	(7,020)	5,692,058
Reserves	儲備	5,698,886	(7,020)	5,691,866
Total effects on equity	對權益的影響總額	5,699,078	(7,020)	5,692,058

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**3. PRINCIPAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)**

Impacts of application of amendments to HKFRSs on the condensed consolidated financial statements (continued)

The effects of the changes in accounting policy as a result of application of amendments to HKAS 12 on the condensed consolidated statement of financial position as at the beginning of the comparative period, 1 January 2022, are as follows:

3. 主要會計政策(續)

應用香港財務報告準則修訂本對簡明綜合財務報表的影響(續)

由於應用香港會計準則第12號(修訂本)，以致會計政策產生變化，對緊接2022年1月1日比較期間開始的簡明綜合財務狀況表的影響如下：

		As at 1 January 2022 於2022年 1月1日 (Originally stated) (原先呈列) RMB'000 人民幣千元	Adjustments 調整 RMB'000 人民幣千元	As at 1 January 2022 於2022年 1月1日 (Restated) (經重列) RMB'000 人民幣千元
Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產	5,772	12,342	18,114
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債	–	20,317	20,317
Total effects on net assets	對資產淨值的影響總額	5,738,730	(7,975)	5,730,755
Reserves	儲備	5,738,538	(7,975)	5,730,563
Total effects on equity	對權益的影響總額	5,738,730	(7,975)	5,730,755

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group is mainly engaged in the provision of vocational education services in the PRC.

Revenue represents service income from tuition fees and service fees less sales related tax and is recognised over time.

The Group's operating segments are based on information prepared and reported to the chief operating decision makers ("CODM"), the board of directors of the Company, for the purposes of resource allocation and performance assessment. The Group is organised into the following segments:

- (a) New East Culinary Education: providing comprehensive culinary training programs to students who pursue a career in becoming professional chefs;
- (b) Xinhua Internet Technology Education: providing a wide range of information technology-related training to students;
- (c) Wontone Automotive Education: providing hands-on auto repair skill training as well as practical knowledge of automobile commerce;
- (d) Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry: offering a variety of courses, including baking, desserts, western cuisines, bartending and barista training;

4. 收入及分部資料

本集團主要於中國從事提供職業教育服務。

收入指學費及服務費扣除銷售相關稅項後的服務收入，其隨時間確認。

本集團的經營分部以向主要經營決策者（「主要經營決策者」）、本公司董事會編製及呈報之資料為基礎，以作資源分配及評估表現用途。本集團分為以下分部：

- (a) 新東方烹飪教育：為尋求成為專業廚師的學生提供全面的烹飪培訓課程；
- (b) 新華電腦教育：為學生提供廣泛的信息技術相關培訓；
- (c) 萬通汽車教育：提供汽車維修技能以及汽車商務的實踐知識培訓；
- (d) 歐米奇西點西餐教育：提供烘焙、甜點、西餐、調酒及咖啡師培訓等多種課程；

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION** (continued)

Transaction price allocated to the remaining performance obligation for contracts with customers (continued)

- (e) Wisezone Data Technology Education: providing short-term programs to junior college and university students who have already had the basic theoretical knowledge and seek to further develop relevant practical skills;
- (f) Cuisine Academy: providing people with culinary skill training on small-class settings and/or individual classes that are delivered on an one-on-one basis; and
- (g) Other miscellaneous businesses.

These segments are the basis on which the Group reports its segment information.

Segment results represent the profits earned by each segment and excluding certain other income and expenses, other gains and losses, corporate administrative expenses and income tax expense. No analysis of the Group's assets and liabilities is regularly provided to the management of the Group for review. Inter-segment sales are charged at cost plus approach.

4. 收入及分部資料 (續)

分配至客戶合約的尚未履行的履約責任之交易價格(續)

- (e) 華信智原DT人才培訓基地：為已掌握基本理論知識並尋求進一步發展相關實踐技能的專科及本科學生提供短期課程；
- (f) 美味學院：以小班形式及／或一對一的個人課程形式提供烹飪技能培訓；及
- (g) 其他雜項業務。

該等分部乃根據本集團所報告的分部資料而劃分。

分部業績指各分部所得溢利(不包括若干其他收入及開支、其他收益及虧損、企業行政開支及所得稅開支)。並無定期向本集團管理層提供本集團的資產及負債分析，以供審閱。分部間銷售按成本加成法收費。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

The following is an analysis of the Group's revenue for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

Six months ended 30 June 2023 (unaudited)

Revenue 收入
External sales 外部銷售
Inter-segment sales 分部間銷售
Segment revenue 分部收入
Results 業績
Segment results 分部業績
Unallocated 未分配
Other income and expenses 其他收入及開支
Other gains and losses 其他收益及虧損
Corporate administrative expenses 企業行政開支
Profit before taxation 稅前溢利
Income tax expense 所得稅開支
Profit for the period 期內溢利

	New East Culinary Education 新東方烹飪教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Xinhua Internet Technology Education 新華電腦教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Wontone Automotive Education 萬通汽車教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Omic Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry 歐米奇西餐教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Wisezone Data Technology Education 華信智原DT RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Cuisine Academy 美味學院 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Other miscellaneous businesses 其他雜項業務 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Elimination	Total 合計 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
External sales	918,706	379,716	404,375	160,605	15,320	32,349	41,952	-	1,953,023
Inter-segment sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	65,018	(65,018)	-
Segment revenue	918,706	379,716	404,375	160,605	15,320	32,349	106,970	(65,018)	1,953,023
Segment results	164,866	51,572	47,057	(25,243)	(1,289)	12,900	(29,376)	-	220,487
Other income and expenses									51,299
Other gains and losses									55,718
Corporate administrative expenses									(52,541)
Profit before taxation									274,963
Income tax expense									(71,128)
Profit for the period									203,835

4. 收入及分部資料(續)

本集團於截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月收入的分析如下：

截至2023年6月30日止六個月(未經審核)

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

4. REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued)

4. 收入及分部資料(續)

Six months ended 30 June 2022 (unaudited)

截至2022年6月30日止六個月(未經審核)

		Xinhua New East Culinary Education 烹飪教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Xinhua Internet Technology Education 新華 電腦教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Wontone Automotive Education 萬通 汽車教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Omick Education of Western Cuisine and Pastry 歐米奇 西點西餐教育 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Wisezone Data Technology Education 華信智原DT RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Other miscellaneous businesses 其他 雜項業務 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	Elimination	Total 合計 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited and restated) (未經審核 及經重列)
Revenue	收入								
External sales	外部銷售	947,245	364,331	324,743	156,360	20,892	29,563	35,395	1,878,529
Inter-segment sales	分部間銷售	-	-	-	-	-	-	70,000	-
Segment revenue	分部收入	947,245	364,331	324,743	156,360	20,892	29,563	105,395	1,878,529
Results	業績								
Segment results	分部業績	269,672	55,880	(3,074)	(33,499)	2,682	7,351	(15,867)	283,145
Unallocated	未分配								
Other income and expenses	其他收入及開支								28,720
Other gains and losses	其他收益及虧損								61,806
Corporate administrative expenses	企業行政開支								(47,721)
Profit before taxation	稅前溢利								325,950
Income tax expense	所得稅開支								(83,676)
Profit for the period	期內溢利								242,274

Geographical information

The Group primarily operates in the PRC. Substantially all of the non-current assets of the Group are located in the PRC.

Information about major customers

No single customer contributed over 10% of total revenue of the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

地域資料

本集團主要在中國開展業務。本集團幾乎全部的非流動資產均位於中國。

有關主要客戶的資料

於截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月期間，概無單一客戶貢獻本集團總收入10%以上。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

5. OTHER INCOME AND EXPENSES

5. 其他收入及開支

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Asset-related government grants	與資產相關的政府補助	708	1,361
Unconditional government grants	無條件政府補助	16,478	22,118
Interest income from	利息收入自		
– time deposits and bank balances	– 定期存款及銀行結餘	48,029	26,728
– entrusted loan to a related party	– 向一名關聯方提供的委託貸款	2,671	–
Others	其他	599	1,992
		68,485	52,199

6. OTHER GAINS AND LOSSES

6. 其他收益及虧損

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Gains (losses) from changes in fair value of other financial assets measured at FVTPL	以公允價值計量並計入損益的其他金融資產公允價值變動的收益(虧損)	11,281	(20,634)
Gains (losses) on disposals of property and equipment	出售物業及設備的收益(虧損)	366	(187)
Gains from termination of lease agreements	終止租賃協議的收益	1,751	–
Net foreign exchange gains	匯兌收益淨額	44,071	82,627
		57,469	61,806

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

7. FINANCE COSTS

7. 財務成本

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	租賃負債之利息開支	71,570	82,406

8. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

8. 所得稅開支

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited and restated) (未經審核 及經重列)
PRC Enterprise Income Tax ("EIT")	中國企業所得稅(「企業所得稅」)		
– Current tax	– 即期稅項	75,305	88,653
– (Over) under provision in prior years	– 過往年度(超額撥備)撥備不足	(1,186)	944
Deferred tax	遞延稅項	(2,991)	(5,921)
		71,128	83,676

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands and China East Education Investment Limited (中國東方教育投資有限公司) was incorporated in the British Virgin Islands (the "BVI") that are tax exempted as no business carried out in Cayman Islands and BVI under the tax laws of the Cayman Islands and the BVI, respectively.

本公司乃於開曼群島註冊成立，中國東方教育投資有限公司乃於英屬維爾京群島(「英屬維爾京群島」)註冊成立，因為並無於開曼群島及英屬維爾京群島開展業務，故分別根據開曼群島及英屬維爾京群島稅法，本公司及中國東方教育投資獲豁免繳稅。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

8. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (continued)

Hong Kong Profits Tax is calculated at 16.5% (six months ended 30 June 2022: 16.5%) of the estimated assessable profit for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The subsidiaries of the Company operating in Hong Kong did not have tax assessable profit during both periods.

During the six months ended 30 June 2022, pursuant to the Enterprise Income Tax Law and Implementation Regulations of the Law of the PRC (the “**New PRC Tax Law**”), the applicable tax rate of PRC subsidiaries is 25%, except for certain subsidiaries entitled to different preferential tax rates. Certain subsidiaries of the Company are entitled to the preferential tax rate of 15% because they are located in the western region of the PRC or qualified as high-tech companies.

Under the EIT Law of the PRC, withholding tax is imposed on dividends declared in respect of profits earned by PRC subsidiaries from 1 January 2008 onwards. No deferred tax liabilities regarding the withholding tax have been provided as the PRC subsidiaries will not declare any dividend to holding companies outside mainland China in the foreseeable future.

8. 所得稅開支(續)

香港利得稅乃就截至2023年6月30日止六個月估計應課稅溢利按16.5%稅率(截至2022年6月30日止六個月: 16.5%)計算。本公司於香港運營的附屬公司於兩個期間並無應課稅溢利。

於截至2022年6月30日止六個月,根據中國企業所得稅法及其實施條例(「**新中國稅法**」),中國附屬公司的適用稅率為25%,惟若干享有不同優惠稅率的附屬公司除外。本公司若干附屬公司享有優惠稅率15%,原因為彼等位於中國西部或合資格作為高科技公司。

根據中國企業所得稅法,由2008年1月1日起,就中國附屬公司賺取的利潤所宣派的股息須繳納預扣稅。於可見將來,由於中國附屬公司將不會向中國內地以外的控股公司宣派任何股息,故並未就預扣稅計提遞延稅項負債。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

9. PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD

9. 期內利潤

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Profit for the period has been arrived at after charging:	期內溢利乃經扣除下列各項而得出：		
Directors' remuneration	董事薪酬	1,657	1,540
Other staff costs	其他員工成本		
– salaries and other allowances	– 薪資及其他津貼	622,544	563,363
– retirement benefit scheme contributions	– 退休福利計劃供款	76,358	73,035
– equity-settled share-based payments expenses	– 以權益結算的股份為基礎的支付開支	16,363	21,280
Total staff costs	員工成本總額	716,922	659,218
Depreciation of property and equipment	物業及設備折舊	159,820	158,457
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	使用權資產折舊	158,521	170,703
Total depreciation	折舊總額	318,341	329,160
Less: capitalised in construction in progress	減：在建工程資本化	(4,746)	(2,637)
		313,595	326,523

10. DIVIDENDS

10. 股息

On 25 May 2023, a final dividend of HK\$0.2 (approximately equivalent to RMB0.184) per share in respect of the year ended 31 December 2022 were declared to owners of the Company. The aggregate amount of the final dividend declared and paid in the current interim period amounted to approximately HK\$428,300,000 (approximately equivalent to RMB394,892,000).

On 25 May 2022, a final dividend of HK\$0.245 per share (approximately equivalent to RMB0.208) in respect of the year ended 31 December 2021 were declared to owners of the Company. The aggregate amount of the final dividend declared and paid in the interim period amounted to approximately HK\$533,000,000 (approximately equivalent to RMB452,653,000).

於2023年5月25日，本公司擁有人獲宣派截至2022年12月31日止年度每股0.2港元(約等於人民幣0.184元)的末期股息。於本中期期間宣派及支付的末期股息總金額為約428,300,000港元(約等於人民幣394,892,000元)。

於2022年5月25日，本公司擁有人獲宣派截至2021年12月31日止年度每股0.245港元(約等於人民幣0.208元)的末期股息。於中期期間宣派及支付的末期股息總金額為約533,000,000港元(約等於人民幣452,653,000元)。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

10. DIVIDENDS (continued)

Subsequent to the end of the current interim period, the directors of the Company have determined that no dividend will be declared in respect of the interim period for the six months ended 30 June 2023 (six months ended 30 June 2022: Nil).

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

The calculation of basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

Earnings

Earnings for the purposes of calculating basic and diluted earnings per share (profit for the period attributable to owners of the Company)

盈利：

用作計算每股基本及稀釋盈利的盈利
(本公司擁有人應佔期內溢利)

10. 股息(續)

本中期期間結束後，本公司董事決定將不宣派截至2023年6月30日止六個月中期期間的股息(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：無)。

11. 每股盈利

本公司擁有人應佔每股基本及稀釋盈利計算乃基於以下數據：

Six months ended 30 June

截至6月30日止六個月

2023	2022
2023年	2022年
RMB'000	RMB'000
人民幣千元	人民幣千元
(unaudited)	(unaudited and restated)
(未經審核)	(未經審核及經重列)
203,835	242,274

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

11. 每股盈利(續)

		Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Number of shares	股份數目：		
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share	用作計算每股基本盈利的普通股加權平均數	2,178,701,777	2,174,986,145
Effect of dilutive potential ordinary shares – share options	稀釋潛在普通股的影響 — 購股權	38,469,672	22,139,840
Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share	用作計算每股稀釋盈利的普通股加權平均數	2,217,171,449	2,197,125,985

12. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT AND RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS

12. 物業及設備以及使用權資產

During the current interim period, the Group incurred RMB400,326,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB448,644,000) on acquisition of the property and equipment.

於本中期期間，本集團就收購物業及設備產生人民幣400,326,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣448,644,000元)。

During the current interim period, the Group disposed of certain property and equipment with aggregate carrying amounts of RMB1,348,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB2,999,000) for proceeds of RMB1,714,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB2,812,000), resulting in gains on disposals of RMB366,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: losses on disposals of RMB187,000).

於本中期期間，本集團以總賬面值人民幣1,348,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣2,999,000元)出售若干物業及設備，所得款項為人民幣1,714,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣2,812,000元)，導致出售收益人民幣366,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：出售虧損人民幣187,000元)。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

12. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT AND RIGHT-OF-USE ASSETS (continued)

During the current interim period, the Group entered into a new lease agreement for the use of the leasehold land with lease term of 50 years and several new lease agreements for the use of leased properties with lease terms ranged from 3 to 10 years. On lease commencement, the Group recognised RMB79,186,000 of right-of-use assets related to the leasehold land (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB32,209,000) and RMB88,885,000 of right-of-use assets (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB244,727,000) and RMB86,347,000 of lease liabilities related to leasehold properties (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB232,996,000).

During the current interim period, the Group terminated certain lease agreements of leased properties. The Group derecognised right-of-use assets of approximately RMB67,804,000 and lease liabilities of approximately RMB69,555,000, resulting in gains on termination of approximately RMB1,751,000.

As at 30 June 2023, the Group is in the process of obtaining title deeds of buildings with carrying value of RMB533,732,000 (31 December 2022: RMB526,205,000).

As at 30 June 2023, the carrying values of the leasehold lands of RMB146,259,000 (31 December 2022: RMB148,043,000) are allocated by the government, which have no definite lease term stated in the relevant land use rights certificates. However, without the relevant administrative authorities' permission, the Group cannot transfer, lease or pledge as security such land use rights allocated by the government.

12. 物業及設備以及使用權資產(續)

於本中期期間，本集團就動用租賃期限為50年的租賃土地訂立新租賃協議及就動用租期介乎3至10年的租賃物業訂立若干新租賃協議。於租賃開始時，本集團確認與租賃土地相關的使用權資產人民幣79,186,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣32,209,000元)及與租賃物業相關的使用權資產人民幣88,885,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣244,727,000元)及租賃負債人民幣86,347,000元(截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣232,996,000元)。

於本中期期間，本集團終止租賃物業的若干租賃協議。本集團終止確認使用權資產約人民幣67,804,000元及租賃負債約人民幣69,555,000元，導致終止產生收益約人民幣1,751,000元。

於2023年6月30日，本集團正處在獲取樓宇業權契據的階段，相關樓宇的賬面值為人民幣533,732,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣526,205,000元)。

於2023年6月30日，租賃土地的賬面值人民幣146,259,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣148,043,000元)由政府分配，並無於相關土地使用權證書限定租賃期限。然而，未經相關行政機關許可，本集團不得將政府分配的該等土地使用權進行轉讓、出租或抵押作為擔保。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

The followings are the major deferred tax liabilities and assets recognised and movements thereon during the current and preceding interim periods:

13. 遞延稅項資產及負債

於本期間及過往期間確認的主要遞延稅項負債資產以及其變動如下：

		Right- of-use assets	Lease liabilities	Asset-related government grants	Excess of advertising expenses	Total
		使用權資產	租賃負債	與資產相關的 政府補助	超出廣告開支 的金額	總計
		RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
As at 1 January 2022 (audited)	於2022年1月1日(經審核)	-	-	184	5,588	5,772
Adjustments (Note 3)	調整(附註3)	(366,055)	358,080	-	-	(7,975)
As at 1 January 2022 (restated)	於2022年1月1日(經重列)	(366,055)	358,080	184	5,588	(2,203)
(Charge) credit to profit or loss	(扣除自)計入損益	(18,562)	24,783	-	(300)	5,921
As at 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	於2022年6月30日 (未經審核)	(384,617)	382,863	184	5,288	3,718
As at 31 December 2022 (audited)	於2022年12月31日(經審核)	-	-	240	5,256	5,496
Adjustments (Note 3)	調整(附註3)	(388,533)	381,513	-	-	(7,020)
As at 1 January 2023 (restated)	於2023年1月1日(經重列)	(388,533)	381,513	240	5,256	(1,524)
Credit (charge) to profit or loss	計入(扣除自)損益	26,191	(24,497)	-	1,297	2,991
As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	於2023年6月30日 (未經審核)	(362,342)	357,016	240	6,553	1,467

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

13. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS AND LIABILITIES (continued)

For the purposes of presentation in the condensed consolidated statement of financial position, certain deferred tax assets and liabilities have been offset. The following is the analysis of the deferred tax balances for financial reporting purposes:

Deferred tax assets	遞延稅項資產
Deferred tax liabilities	遞延稅項負債

As at 30 June 2023, the Group has unrecognised deductible temporary differences of RMB500,584,000 (31 December 2022: RMB463,592,000). In the opinion of the directors of the Company, no deferred tax asset is recognised in relation to such deductible temporary differences as it is not probable that taxable profit will be available against which the deductible temporary differences can be utilised.

As at 30 June 2023, the Group has unrecognised tax losses of RMB996,923,000 (31 December 2022: RMB906,947,000), among which, tax losses amounted to RMB980,168,000 (31 December 2022: RMB891,514,000) will expire at various dates up to and including 2029 and tax losses amounted to RMB16,755,000 (31 December 2022: RMB15,433,000) has no expiry date. In the opinion of the directors of the Company, no deferred tax assets in respect of tax losses are recognised due to the unpredictability of future profit streams.

13. 遞延稅項資產及負債(續)

為編製簡明綜合財務狀況表，若干遞延稅項資產及負債已被抵銷。以下為就財務呈報目的作出的遞延稅項餘額分析：

30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited and restated) (經審核及經重列)
24,830	21,336
23,363	22,860
1,467	(1,524)

於2023年6月30日，本集團的未確認可扣減暫時性差異為人民幣500,584,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣463,592,000元)。本公司董事認為，由於不可能出現應課稅溢利可用作抵銷可扣減暫時性差異，故並無就該等可扣減暫時性差異確認遞延稅項資產。

於2023年6月30日，本集團未確認稅項虧損人民幣996,923,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣906,947,000元)，其中，金額為人民幣980,168,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣891,514,000元)的稅項虧損將於直至2029年(包括該年度)止的不同日期到期及金額為人民幣16,755,000元(2022年12月31日：人民幣15,433,000元)的稅項虧損無到期日。本公司董事認為，概無稅項虧損的遞延稅項資產因未來溢利趨勢的不可預見性而獲確認。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

14. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

14. 貿易及其他應收款項

		30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
Trade receivables	貿易應收款項		
– from government (note i)	– 政府(附註i)	19,424	19,875
– from others (note ii)	– 其他(附註ii)	42,452	26,750
		61,876	46,625
Other receivables	其他應收款項		
Prepayments for consumables	消耗品預付款	31,892	23,701
Prepayments for rental	預付租賃款	7,765	6,827
Prepayments for services	服務預付款	26,204	17,329
Prepayments for advertisement	廣告預付款	118,124	51,569
Value added tax recoverable	可收回增值稅	93,368	83,994
Advance to staff	向員工作出的墊款	19,126	8,548
Interest receivables from time deposits and bank balances	定期存款及銀行結餘的應收利息	28,434	36,619
Deposits for development (note iii)	發展的按金(附註iii)	19,992	19,992
Refundable deposit	可退還按金	11,520	11,520
Other receivables	其他應收款項	25,954	24,371
		382,379	284,470
		444,255	331,095

Notes:

- i. The amounts represent receivables from the PRC local governments, who purchased vocational education services for students.
- ii. The amounts mainly represent receivables from customers, who purchased ancillary services other than vocational education services.
- iii. The amounts represent the deposits paid to the local government authority for the development of Chengdu Xinhua Future Vocational Skills Training School Co., Ltd. (成都新華未來職業技能培訓學校有限公司). The deposits will be repaid based on the progress of the project development.

附註：

- i. 相關款項指來自中國地方政府為學生購買職業教育服務的應收款項。
- ii. 相關款項主要指來自客戶購買輔助服務(不包括職業教育服務)的應收款項。
- iii. 該金額為就發展成都新華未來職業技能培訓學校有限公司向地方政府機關支付的按金。按金將根據項目發展進度予以償還。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

14. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

The following is an aged analysis of trade receivables net of allowance for credit losses presented based on the invoice dates:

Within 3 months	3個月內
Over 3 months but within 12 months	3個月以上但於12個月內
Over 1 year	1年以上

In the opinion of the management of the Group, all of the trade receivable balances at the end of each reporting period which have been past due over 90 days are not considered as in default as these are contributed by PRC local governments with extremely low credit risks. The management of the Group considered that the impairment loss was insignificant as there has not been a significant change in credit quality and amounts are considered recoverable and no impairment loss on expected credit losses is recognised during the current interim period.

14. 貿易及其他應收款項(續)

以下為按發票日期呈列的貿易應收款項(扣除信貸虧損準備)賬齡分析：

30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
45,184	29,094
14,479	16,471
2,213	1,060
61,876	46,625

本集團管理層認為，於各報告期末逾期超過90日的所有貿易應收款項結餘並未被視為違約，因其為向中國地方政府應收款項，信貸風險極低。由於信貸質量及款項並未發生重大變化，該等款項被視為可收回，且於本中期期間概無確認預期信貸虧損的減值虧損，故本集團管理層認為該減值虧損並不重大。

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截至2023年6月30日止六個月

15. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS

Other financial assets measured at FVTPL (note i)	以公允價值計量並計入損益的其他金融資產(附註i)
– Unquoted fund investments (Note 20)	– 無報價基金投資(附註20)
– Structured deposits (note ii)	– 結構性存款(附註ii)
Other financial assets measured at amortised cost	按攤銷成本計量的其他金融資產
– entrusted loan to a related party (note iii)	– 向一名關聯方提供的委託貸款(附註iii)

Notes:

- Details of the fair value measurement for financial assets at FVTPL are set out in note 20.
- The structured deposits are short-term investments issued by banks and financial institutions with no pre-determined or guaranteed return and are not principal protected. These financial assets are with expected rates of return (not guaranteed), depending on the market price of underlying financial instruments, including listed shares, bonds, debentures and other financial assets.

15. 其他金融資產

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
349,630	344,715
155,472	293,929
505,102	638,644
80,000	80,000

附註：

- 以公允價值計量並計入損益的金融資產的公允價值計量詳情載於附註20。
- 銀行及金融機構發行的結構性存款為無預設或保證回報及不保本的短期投資。該等金融資產具有預期回報率(並無保證)，實際回報率視乎相關金融工具(包括上市股份、債券、債權證及其他金融資產)的市場價格而定。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

15. OTHER FINANCIAL ASSETS (continued)

- iii. On 15 September 2022, the Group and each of Mr. Wu Junbao, Mr. Wu Wei and Mr. Xiao Guoqing entered into a loan framework agreement, pursuant to which the Group agreed to, through its designated lending subsidiary(ies), make available to the receiving companies to be designated by Mr. Wu Junbao, Mr. Wu Wei and Mr. Xiao Guoqing a RMB revolving loan facility in at a maximum daily balance (excluding the accrued interests) of RMB80,000,000 each, at an fixed interest rate of 7% per annum.

As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, the amounts represented an entrusted loan provided to Anhui Xinhua Holdings Group Investment Co., Ltd. (安徽新華控股集團投資有限公司) ("Xinhua Holdings Group"), a company controlled by Mr. Xiao Guoqing, with the principal amount of RMB80,000,000, and will be matured on 24 November 2023.

The details of the entrusted loans were constituted as continuing connected transactions pursuant to the Listing Rules, details of which were set out in the Company's announcement dated 15 September 2022.

16. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

Trade payables	貿易應付款項
Payable for property and equipment	物業及設備應付款項
Value added tax and other taxes payable	增值稅及其他應付稅款
Payroll payable	應付薪資
Discretionary subsidies received on behalf of students	代表學生收取的酌情補貼
Miscellaneous deposits received from students – within 12 months	向學生收取的 雜項按金—12個月內
Other payables	其他應付款項

15. 其他金融資產(續)

- iii. 於2022年9月15日，本集團與吳俊保先生、吳偉先生及肖國慶先生各自訂立貸款框架協議，據此，本集團同意透過其指定貸款附屬公司向吳俊保先生、吳偉先生及肖國慶先生各自指定之收款公司提供每日最高結餘(不包括應計利息)為人民幣80,000,000元之人民幣循環貸款融資，固定年利率為7%。

於2023年6月30日及2022年12月31日，該款項指向由肖國慶先生控制的公司安徽新華控股集團投資有限公司(「新華控股集團」)提供委託貸款，本金額為人民幣80,000,000元，將於2023年11月24日到期。

委託貸款的詳情根據上市規則構成持續關連交易，並載於本公司日期為2022年9月15日的公告。

16. 貿易及其他應付款項

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
152,028	116,354
179,044	206,251
14,396	5,934
135,595	196,727
26,344	30,715
70,669	79,904
43,199	47,695
621,275	683,580

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**16. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (continued)**

The credit period of trade creditors is normally 90 days. The following is an aged analysis of trade payables presented based on the invoice dates:

Within 90 days 90日內

16. 貿易及其他應付款項(續)

貿易債權人的信貸期通常為90日。以下為按發票日期劃分的貿易應付款項的賬齡分析：

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
152,028	116,354

17. CONTRACT LIABILITIES

Tuition and service fees 學費及服務費
Less: current liabilities 減：流動負債
Non-current liabilities 非流動負債

17. 合約負債

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
1,354,654	1,207,994
(1,322,708)	(1,186,574)
31,946	21,420

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
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18. SHARE CAPITAL

18. 股本

		Number of shares	Share Capital	Shown in the condensed consolidated financial statements 於簡明綜合財務 報表列示
	Notes 附註	股份數目	HK\$ 港元	RMB'000 人民幣千元
<i>Ordinary shares of HK\$0.0001 each</i>	<i>每股0.0001港元的普通股</i>			
Authorised:	法定：			
At 1 January 2022, 30 June 2022, 1 January 2023 and 30 June 2023	於2022年1月1日、2023年6月30日、 2023年1月1日及2023年 6月30日	<i>i</i>	3,800,000,000	380,000
Issued:	已發行：			
At 1 January 2022 (audited)	於2022年1月1日(經審核)		2,174,681,802	217,468
Issue of new shares upon the exercise of share options	於行使購股權時發行新股份	<i>ii</i>	849,500	85
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	於2022年6月30日(未經審核)		2,175,531,302	217,553
At 1 January 2023 (audited)	於2023年1月1日(經審核)		2,176,465,802	217,646
Issue of new shares upon the exercise of share options	於行使購股權時發行新股份	<i>iii</i>	2,273,500	227
At 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	於2023年6月30日(未經審核)		2,178,739,302	217,873

Notes:

- The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 4 October 2018 with an authorised share capital of HK\$380,000 divided into 3,800,000,000 shares with a par value of HK\$0.0001 each.
- During the six months ended 30 June 2022, 849,500 share options were exercised at subscription price of HK\$2.25 (approximately equivalent to RMB1.91) per share, resulting in the issue of 849,500 ordinary shares of par value of HK\$0.0001 each in the Company. These shares rank pari passu with other shares in issue in all respect.
- During the six months ended 30 June 2023, 2,273,500 share options were exercised at subscription prices of HK\$2.25 (approximately equivalent to RMB2.00) per share, resulting in the issue of a total of 2,273,500 ordinary shares of par value of HK\$0.0001 each in the Company. These shares rank pari passu with other shares in issue in all respect.

附註：

- 本公司於2018年10月4日在開曼群島註冊成立，法定股本為380,000港元，分為3,800,000,000股股份，每股面值為0.0001港元。
- 於截至2022年6月30日止六個月，849,500份購股權按每股2.25港元（約等於人民幣1.91元）認購價行使，以致本公司發行849,500股每股面值0.0001港元之普通股。此等股份在各方面與其他已發行股份享有同等地位。
- 於截至2023年6月30日止六個月，2,273,500份購股權按每股2.25港元（約等於人民幣2.00元）之認購價行使，以致本公司合計發行2,273,500股每股面值0.0001港元之普通股。此等股份在各方面與其他已發行股份享有同等地位。

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES

The Company has adopted two share option schemes, namely pre initial public offering share option scheme (the “**Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme**”) and post initial public offering share option scheme (the “**Share Option Scheme**”) (collectively referred as the “**Schemes**”).

The Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme

The Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme was adopted pursuant to a resolution passed on 7 December 2018 for the primary purpose of providing incentives to eligible employees, including directors of the Company, its subsidiaries and consolidated affiliated entities, to subscribe for shares in the Company.

According to the terms of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, options granted must be taken up within 28 days from the date of grant, upon payment of HK\$1.00. The maximum number of shares, which may be issued upon exercise of all options granted under the Schemes and any other schemes of the Group, shall not in aggregate exceed 10% of the shares in issue as at the date on which dealings in the shares first commence on the Stock Exchange, excluding shares which may fall to be issued upon the exercise of any over-allotment option granted by the Company.

The options may be exercised in accordance with the terms of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme at any time during the exercise period determined by the board of directors, which shall in any event not be more than ten years from 12 June 2019 (being the date of the Listing).

On 7 December 2018, 135,244,720 options were granted under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme, assuming that the Capitalisation Issue are completed. The exercise price for the share options granted under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme is HK\$2.25 per share, which is 20% of the final offer price per share on the date of the Listing.

19. 購股權計劃

本公司已採納兩項購股權計劃，即首次公開發售前購股權計劃（「**首次公開發售前購股權計劃**」）及首次公開發售後購股權計劃（「**購股權計劃**」）（統稱為「**該等計劃**」）。

首次公開發售前購股權計劃

根據於2018年12月7日通過的一項決議案採納首次公開發售前購股權計劃，該計劃主要旨在鼓勵合資格僱員（包括本公司、其附屬公司及綜合聯屬實體董事）認購本公司股份。

根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃的條款，授出的購股權必須於授出日期起計28日內獲接受，接受者須支付1.00港元。根據該等計劃及本集團任何其他計劃授出的所有購股權獲行使時可能發行的最高股份數目合共不得超過股份首次開始於聯交所交易當日已發行股份的10%，不包括本公司授出的任何超額配股權獲行使時可能發行的股份。

購股權可於董事會釐定的行使期內任何時間根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃條款行使，無論如何不得超過自2019年6月12日（即上市日期）起計十年。

於2018年12月7日，根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃授出的購股權為135,244,720份，假設資本化發行已完成。根據首次公開發售前購股權計劃授出之購股權的行使價為每股2.25港元，為上市日期每股最終發售價的20%。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme (continued)

Details of specific categories of options are as follows:

Option	Date of grant	Vesting period	Exercise period	Percentage of the options to be vested 待歸屬的購股權 百分比
購股權	授出日期	歸屬期間	行使期間	
The Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 11 July 2019	12 July 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
首次公開發售 前購股權計劃	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2019年7月11日	2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日	
	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2020	31 December 2020 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2020年12月31日	2020年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	
	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2021	31 December 2021 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2021年12月31日	2021年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	
	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2022	31 December 2022 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2022年12月31日	2022年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	
	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2023	31 December 2023 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2023年12月31日	2023年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	
	7 December 2018	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2024	31 December 2024 ~ 11 June 2029	10%
	2018年12月7日	2018年12月7日至 2024年12月31日	2024年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	

19. 購股權計劃(續)

首次公開發售前購股權計劃(續)

購股權的具體類型詳情如下：

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme (continued)

Option	Date of grant	Vesting period	Exercise period	Percentage of the options to be vested 待歸屬的購股權 百分比
購股權	授出日期	歸屬期間	行使期間	
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2025 2018年12月7日至 2025年12月31日	31 December 2025 ~ 11 June 2029 2025年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2026 2018年12月7日至 2026年12月31日	31 December 2026 ~ 11 June 2029 2026年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2027 2018年12月7日至 2027年12月31日	31 December 2027 ~ 11 June 2029 2027年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2028 2018年12月7日至 2028年12月31日	31 December 2028 ~ 11 June 2029 2028年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%

The fair value of the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme was determined at the date of grant using the Black-scholes option pricing model (the “**Black-scholes model**”).

The Black-scholes model has been used to estimate the fair value of the options. The variables and assumptions used in computing the fair value of the share options are based on the directors’ best estimate. Expected volatility was determined by using the historical volatility of comparable company’s share prices with discounts for lack of marketability. Changes in variables and assumptions may result in changes in the fair value of the options.

19. 購股權計劃(續)

首次公開發售前購股權計劃(續)

Option	Date of grant	Vesting period	Exercise period	Percentage of the options to be vested 待歸屬的購股權 百分比
購股權	授出日期	歸屬期間	行使期間	
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2025 2018年12月7日至 2025年12月31日	31 December 2025 ~ 11 June 2029 2025年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2026 2018年12月7日至 2026年12月31日	31 December 2026 ~ 11 June 2029 2026年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2027 2018年12月7日至 2027年12月31日	31 December 2027 ~ 11 June 2029 2027年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%
	7 December 2018 2018年12月7日	7 December 2018 ~ 31 December 2028 2018年12月7日至 2028年12月31日	31 December 2028 ~ 11 June 2029 2028年12月31日至 2029年6月11日	10%

首次公開發售前購股權計劃的公允價值乃於授出日期採用Black-scholes期權定價模型(「**Black-scholes模型**」)釐定。

Black-scholes模型用來估計期權的公允價值。計算購股權公允價值時所用的變量及假設乃基於董事的最佳估計。預期波幅使用可比公司股份價格的歷史波幅折減適銷性確定。變量及假設不同，得出的期權公允價值或會不同。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The Share Option Scheme

The Share Option Scheme was adopted pursuant to a resolution passed on 21 May 2019 for the primary purpose of providing incentives to eligible employees, including directors of the Company, its subsidiaries and consolidated affiliated entities, to subscribe for shares in the Company.

According to the terms of the Share Option Scheme, the number of shares issued and to be issued in respect of which options granted and may be granted to any individual in any 12-month period is not permitted to exceed 1% of the shares of the Company's issued share capital from time to time, without prior approval from the Company's shareholders. The maximum number of shares which may be issued upon exercise of all outstanding share options granted and yet to be exercised shall not exceed 30% of the issued share capital from time to time. The options granted to substantial shareholders or independent non-executive directors of the Company in excess of 0.1% of the Company's share capital and with a value in excess of HK\$5,000,000 at the date of each grant must be approved in advance by the Company's shareholders in general meeting.

The options granted must be taken up within 28 days from the date of grant, upon payment of HK\$1.00. The exercise price is determined by the directors of the Company, and will not be less than the higher of (i) the nominal value of the Company's shares; (ii) the closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet on the offer date; and (iii) the average closing price of the Company's shares as stated in the Stock Exchange's daily quotations sheet for the five business days immediately preceding the offer date.

19. 購股權計劃(續)

購股權計劃

本公司根據於2019年5月21日通過的決議案採納購股權計劃，主要旨在鼓勵合資格僱員(包括本公司、其附屬公司及綜合聯屬實體董事)認購本公司的股份。

根據購股權計劃，於未取得本公司股東批准之前，於任一12個月期間向任何個人已授出及可能授出的購股權所涉及的已發行及將予發行的股份數目不得超過本公司不時已發行股本的1%。於行使所有已授出但尚未行使的購股權可能發行的最高股份數目將不超過不時已發行股本的30%。授予主要股東或本公司獨立非執行董事超過授出日期本公司股本0.1%及價值超過5,000,000港元的購股權須提前於股東大會上獲本公司股東批准。

已授出購股權須於授出日期起28日內獲接納，接納者須支付1.00港元。行使價由本公司董事釐定，並將不低於(i)本公司股份面值；(ii)於要約日期在聯交所每日報價表上本公司股份收市價；及(iii)緊接要約日期前5個營業日本公司股份於聯交所每日報價表的平均收市價。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES** (continued)

The Share Option Scheme (continued)

On 12 June 2019, 327,000 options were granted under the Share Option Scheme and the exercise price is HK\$11.25 per share.

Details of specific categories of options are as follows:

Option	Date of grant	Vesting period	Exercise period	Percentage of the options to be vested 待歸屬的購股權百分比	Fair value at grant date 授出日期公允價值 HK\$'000 千港元
The Share Option Scheme 購股權計劃	12 June 2019 2019年6月12日	Immediately vested 立即歸屬	12 June 2019 ~ 11 June 2029 2019年6月12日至 2029年6月11日	33%	*
	12 June 2019 2019年6月12日	12 June 2019 ~ 11 June 2020 2019年6月12日至 2020年6月11日	12 June 2020 ~ 11 June 2029 2020年6月12日至 2029年6月11日	33%	*
	12 June 2019 2019年6月12日	12 June 2019 ~ 11 June 2021 2019年6月12日至 2021年6月11日	12 June 2021 ~ 11 June 2029 2021年6月12日至 2029年6月11日	34%	*

* In the opinion of the directors of the Company, the fair value of 327,000 share options granted on the date of the Listing was considered insignificant due to the small volume of the options.

19. 購股權計劃 (續)

購股權計劃(續)

於2019年6月12日，根據購股權計劃授出327,000份購股權及行使價為每股11.25港元。

購股權的具體類型詳情如下：

* 本公司董事認為，於上市日期所授出327,000份購股權的公允價值因購股權數量小而被視為屬不重大。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The Share Option Scheme (continued)

As at 30 June 2023, the number of shares in respect of which options had been granted and remained outstanding under the Schemes was 113,073,178 (31 December 2022: 115,346,678). The following table disclosed movements of the Company's options granted under the Schemes for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

Name of grantee	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Exercise price	Outstanding		Outstanding as at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 尚未行使
				as at 1 January 2023 於2023年 1月1日 尚未行使	Exercised during the period 於期間內行使	
Director						
董事						
- Lu Zhen	7 December 2018	12 July 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	2.25	872,510	(218,000)	654,510
- 陸真	2018年12月7日	2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日				
Employees						
僱員						
	7 December 2018	12 July 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	2.25	114,362,988	(2,055,500)	112,307,488
	2018年12月7日	2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日				
	12 June 2019	12 June 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	11.25	111,180	-	111,180
	2019年6月12日	2019年6月12日至 2029年6月11日				
				115,346,678	(2,273,500)	113,073,178

19. 購股權計劃(續)

購股權計劃(續)

於2023年6月30日，有關根據該等計劃已授出及餘下尚未授出之購股權之股份數目為113,073,178股(2022年12月31日：115,346,678股)。下表披露截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月，本公司根據該等計劃授出的購股權之變動情況：

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

19. SHARE OPTION SCHEMES (continued)

The Share Option Scheme (continued)

Name of grantee	Date of grant	Exercisable period	Exercise price	Outstanding		Outstanding
				as at 1 January 2022 於2022年 1月1日 尚未行使	Exercised during the period 於期間內行使	
獲授人姓名	授出日期	可行使期間	行使價 HK\$ 港元			
Director						
董事						
- Lu Zhen	7 December 2018	12 July 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	2.25	872,510	-	872,510
- 陸真	2018年12月7日	2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日				
Employees						
僱員						
	7 December 2018	12 July 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	2.25	116,146,988	(849,500)	115,297,488
	2018年12月7日	2019年7月12日至 2029年6月11日				
	12 June 2019	12 June 2019 ~ 11 June 2029	11.25	111,180	-	111,180
	2019年6月12日	2019年6月12日至 2029年6月11日				
				117,130,678	(849,500)	116,281,178

During the six months ended 30 June 2023, the weighted average closing price of the Company's shares immediately before the dates on which the options were exercised was HK\$6.50 per share (six months ended 30 June 2022: HK\$4.26 per share).

During the six months ended 30 June 2023, the Group recognised total expenses of RMB16,496,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB21,453,000) in relation to the share options granted by the Company under the Pre-IPO Share Option Scheme and Share Option Scheme.

於截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本公司股份的加權平均收市價緊接購股權獲行使日期前為每股6.50港元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：每股4.26港元）。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月，本集團確認涉及獲本公司於首次公開發售前購股權計劃及購股權計劃授予購股權的開支總額為人民幣16,496,000元（截至2022年6月30日止六個月：人民幣21,453,000元）。

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

20. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value of the Group's financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis

Some of the Group's financial assets are measured at fair value at the end of each reporting period. The following table gives information about how the fair values of these financial assets are determined (in particular, the valuation technique(s) and inputs used), as well as the level of the fair value hierarchy into which the fair value measurements are categorised (Levels 1 to 3) based on the degree to which the inputs to the fair value measurements is observable.

- Level 1 fair value measurements are based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active market for identical assets or liabilities;
- Level 2 fair value measurements are those derived from inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- Level 3 fair value measurements are those derived from valuation techniques that include inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

20. 金融工具公允價值計量

按經常性基準以公允價值計量之本集團金融資產之公允價值

本集團部分金融資產於各報告期末按公允價值計量。下表提供此等金融資產公允價值釐定方法(特別是所用估值技術及輸入數據)之資料,以及根據公允價值計量之輸入數據的可觀察程度而將公允價值計量分類歸入公允價值等級之層級(第一至三級)之資料。

- 第一級公允價值計量指根據相同資產或負債於活躍市場之報價(未經調整)所進行之計量;
- 第二級公允價值計量指以第一級報價以外之資產或負債之可觀察輸入數據,無論是直接(即價格)或間接(即按價格推算)所進行之計量;及
- 第三級公允價值計量指透過運用並非基於可觀察市場數據之資產或負債輸入數據(不可觀察輸入數據)之估值技術所進行之計量。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

20. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Fair value of the Group's financial assets that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis (continued)

20. 金融工具公允價值計量(續)

按經常性基準以公允價值計量之本集團金融資產之公允價值(續)

	Fair value at 於以下日期之公允價值		Fair value hierarchy	Valuation techniques	Significant unobservable input(s)	Relationship of unobservable input(s) to fair value
	30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)				
Financial assets 金融資產						
Unquoted fund investments 無報價基金投資	349,630	344,715	Level 2 第二級	Net asset value as published by the fund manager 基金經理公佈的資產淨值投資	N/A 不適用	N/A 不適用
Structured deposits 結構性存款	155,472	293,929	Level 3 第三級	Discounted cash flow-method was used/ expected return rates 採用貼現現金流量法/預期回報率	Expected return rates range from 2.9% to 5.5% (2022: 1.3% to 4.8%) 估計回報率介乎2.9%至5.5% (2022年： 1.3%至4.8%)	The higher the expected return rate, the higher the fair value, vice versa 預期回報率越高，公允價值越高， 反之亦然

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

20. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Reconciliation of Level 3 fair value measurements of financial assets

The following table presents the reconciliation of Level 3 measurements of financial assets during both periods:

20. 金融工具公允價值計量(續)

按第三級公允價值計量的金融資產之對賬

下表載列於兩個期間按第三級公允價值計量的金融資產之對賬：

		<i>RMB'000</i> 人民幣千元
At 1 January 2022 (audited)	於2022年1月1日(經審核)	249,966
Purchases of other financial assets	購買其他金融資產	1,337,501
Redemptions of other financial assets	贖回其他金融資產	(748,700)
Gains from changes in fair value of other financial assets	其他金融資產公允價值變動之 收益	17,374
At 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	於2022年6月30日(未經審核)	856,141
At 1 January 2023 (audited)	於2023年1月1日(經審核)	293,929
Purchases of other financial assets	購買其他金融資產	185,000
Redemptions of other financial assets	贖回其他金融資產	(329,823)
Gains from changes in fair value of other financial assets	其他金融資產公允價值變動之 收益	6,366
At 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	於2023年6月30日(未經審核)	155,472

21. CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

Capital expenditure contracted for but not provided in the condensed consolidated financial statements in respect of acquisitions of property and equipment and leasehold lands

就收購物業及設備以及租賃土地已訂約但未於簡明綜合財務報表中計提撥備的資本開支

21. 資本承擔

30 June 2023 2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	31 December 2022 2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (audited) (經審核)
379,249	478,873

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月**22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

- (i) The relationships between the Company and related parties are as follows:

Name of the related parties**關聯方名稱**Anhui Xinhua University (安徽新華學院)
("Anhui Xinhua University")
安徽新華學院(「安徽新華學院」)Anhui Xinhua Real Estate Co., Ltd.
(安徽新華房地產有限公司)
("Anhui Xinhua Real Estate")
安徽新華房地產有限公司(「安徽新華房地產」)Xinhua Holdings Group
新華控股集團

- (ii) Save for those disclosed in other notes to the condensed consolidated financial statements, the Group entered into the following transactions and balance with the related parties:

22. 關聯方交易

- (i) 本公司與關聯方之間的關係如下：

Relationship with the Company**與本公司的關係**Controlled by Mr. Wu Junbao
受吳俊保先生控制Controlled by Mr. Wu Wei
受吳偉先生控制Controlled by Mr. Xiao Guoqing
受肖國慶先生控制

- (ii) 除簡明綜合財務報表其他附註所披露者外，本集團與關聯方訂立以下交易及結餘：

Name of a related party 關聯方名稱	Nature of balance/transactions 結餘/交易性質	Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月	
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
Anhui Xinhua Real Estate 安徽新華房地產	Interest expenses on lease liability 租賃負債的利息開支	40	11
	Lease liability (Note) 租賃負債(附註)	1,449	311
Anhui Xinhua University 安徽新華學院	Service income 服務收入	44	—
Xinhua Holdings Group 新華控股集團	Interest income (notes 5) 利息收入(附註5)	2,671	—

Note: At 30 June 2023, the Group has the right-of-use asset and lease liability amounted to RMB1,575,000 and RMB1,449,000 respectively for the lease agreement of the use of offices with Anhui Xinhua Real Estate.

附註：於2023年6月30日，本集團就與安徽新華房地產訂立的使用辦公室之租賃協議，擁有使用權資產及租賃負債分別為人民幣1,575,000元及人民幣1,449,000元。

Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements (continued) 簡明綜合財務報表附註(續)

For the six months ended 30 June 2023
截至2023年6月30日止六個月

22. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (continued)

(iii) Compensation of key management personnel

The remuneration of directors of the Company and other members of key management of the Group is as follows:

Short-term benefits	短期福利
Post-employment benefits	離職後福利
Equity-settled share-based payments expenses	以權益結算的股份支付開支

22. 關聯方交易(續)

(iii) 主要管理人員薪酬

本公司董事及本集團其他主要管理人員的薪酬如下：

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (unaudited) (未經審核)
2,338	2,102
49	42
293	381
2,680	2,525



中國東方教育控股有限公司
CHINA EAST EDUCATION HOLDINGS LIMITED