

Plus Group Holdings Inc. 普樂師集團控股有限公司

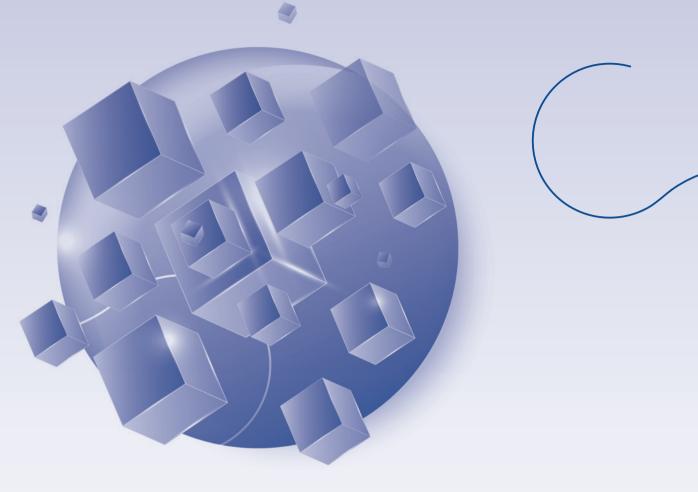
(A company incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)
(於開曼群島註冊成立的有限公司)

Stock code 股份代號: 2486





2023 Interim Report 中期報告



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CORPORATE INFORMATION

公司資料

THE BOARD Executive Directors

Mr. Sun Guangjun (Chairman and chief executive officer)
Mr. Yang Hong

Non-executive Directors

Mr. Li Jianbo Mr. Zhong Jiesheng

Independent Non-executive Directors

Mr. Lau Man Tak Ms. Li Yingkai Mr. Ngan Wing Ho

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Mr. Lau Man Tak *(Chairman)* Ms. Li Yingkai Mr. Ngan Wing Ho

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. Sun Guangjun *(Chairman)* Mr. Lau Man Tak Ms. Li Yingkai

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Ms. Li Yingkai *(Chairman)* Mr. Sun Guangjun Mr. Ngan Wing Ho

IOINT COMPANY SECRETARIES

Mr. Chow Kit Ting (CPA)
Ms. Guo Yan

AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. Yang Hong Mr. Chow Kit Ting

AUDITOR

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Certified Public Accountants

Registered Public Interest Entity Auditor

22/F, Prince's Building

Central

Hong Kong

董事會 執行董事

孫廣軍先生 *(主席及行政總裁)* 楊洪先生

非執行董事

李建波先生 鐘傑生先生

獨立非執行董事

劉文德先生 李營開女士 顏永豪先生

審核委員會

劉文德先生(主席) 李營開女士 顏永豪先生

提名委員會

孫廣軍先生(主席) 劉文德先生 李營開女士

薪酬委員會

李營開女士(主席) 孫廣軍先生 顏永豪先生

聯席公司秘書

周傑霆先生 (CPA) 郭燕女士

授權代表

楊洪先生 周傑霆先生

核數師

羅兵咸永道會計師事務所 執業會計師 註冊公眾利益實體核數師 香港 中環 太子大廈22樓

Corporate Information

公司資料

REGISTERED OFFICE IN THE CAYMAN ISLANDS

PO Box 309, Ugland House Grand Cayman, KY1-1104 Cayman Islands

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN PRC

2F-3F, Building 6 No. 652 Changshou Road Putuo District Shanghai PRC

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Unit 3525, 35/F Two Pacific Place 88 Queensway Admiralty Hong Kong

LEGAL ADVISERS

As to Hong Kong law
Tian Yuan Law Firm LLP
Suites 3304–3309
33/F, Jardine House
One Connaught Place
Central
Hong Kong

COMPLIANCE ADVISER

Guotai Junan Capital Limited 26/F-28/F, Low Block Grand Millennium Plaza 181 Queen's Road Central Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR

Maples Fund Services (Cayman) Limited PO Box 1093 Boundary Hall Cricket Square Grand Cayman KY1-1102, Cayman Islands

開曼群島註冊辦事處

PO Box 309, Ugland House Grand Cayman, KY1-1104 Cayman Islands

總部及中國主要營業地點

中國 上海 普陀區 長壽路652號 6號樓2樓至3樓

香港主要營業地點

香港 金鐘 金鐘道88號 太古廣場二座 35樓3525室

法律顧問

就香港法律 天元律師事務所(有限法律責任合夥) 香港 中環 康樂廣場1號 怡和大廈33樓 3304-3309室

合規顧問

國泰君安融資有限公司 香港 中環 皇后大道中181號 新紀元廣場低座26樓至28樓

股份過戶登記總處

Maples Fund Services (Cayman) Limited PO Box 1093 Boundary Hall Cricket Square Grand Cayman KY1-1102, Cayman Islands

公司資料

Corporate Information

HONG KONG SHARE REGISTRAR

Tricor Investor Services Limited 17/F, Far East Finance Centre 16 Harcourt Road Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANK

China Merchants Bank Shanghai Caoyang Branch No.188 Caoyang Road Putuo District Shanghai PRC

COMPANY'S WEBSITE

www.plscn.com

STOCK CODE

2486

香港證券登記處

卓佳證券登記有限公司 香港 夏慤道16號 遠東金融中心17樓

主要往來銀行

中國 上海 普陀區 曹楊路188號 招商銀行上海曹楊分行

公司網站

www.plscn.com

股份代號

2486

DEFINITIONS

摆義

"AFRC" the Accounting and Financial Reporting Council of Hong Kong

「會財局」
香港會計及財務匯報局

"Articles of Association" the articles of association of the Company adopted by special resolutions passed on

4 April 2023 with effect from the Listing Date

「組織章程細則」 本公司於2023年4月4日以特別決議通過而採納的組織章程細則,自上市日期起生效

"Board" the board of Directors of the Company

「董事會」 本公司董事會

"BVI" the British Virgin Islands

「英屬處女群島」 英屬處女群島

"Chairman" the chairman of the Board

[主席] 董事會主席

"Company" Plus Group Holdings Inc. (普樂師集團控股有限公司), an exempted company

incorporated under the laws of the Cayman Islands with limited liability on 30 September 2021, the Shares of which were listed on the Main Board of the Stock

Exchange on the Listing Date (stock code: 2486)

「本公司」 普樂師集團控股有限公司,一家於2021年9月30日根據開曼群島法例註冊成立的獲豁

免有限公司,其股份於上市日期於聯交所主板上市(股份代號:2486)

"Director(s)" the director(s) of the Company

「董事」 本公司董事

"FMCG" fast-moving consumer goods, including non-durable household goods such as foods,

beverages, cosmetics, tobacco, and other consumables

「快速消費品」 快速消費品,包括不耐用日常用品,如食物、飲料、化妝品、煙草及其他消耗品

"Group" the Company and its subsidiaries

[本集團] 本公司及其附屬公司

"Guangjun Holdings" Guangjun Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited liability

on 13 September 2021 and owned by Summit Plus and Junshu Holdings as to 99%

and 1%, respectively

「Guangjun Holdings」 Guangjun Holdings Limited,一家於2021年9月13日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有限公

司,分別由Summit Plus及Junshu Holdings擁有99%及1%股權

"Guangjun Sun Holdings" Guangjun Sun Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited

liability on 13 September 2021 and wholly-owned by Junshu Holdings

「Guangjun Sun Holdings」 Guangjun Sun Holdings Limited,一家於2021年9月13日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有

限公司,由Junshu Holdings全資擁有

"Hannah Xia Holdings" Hannah Xia Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited liability

on 13 September 2021 and owned by Jonson Xia Smile Holdings and Jonson Xia

Holdings as to 99% and 1%, respectively

「Hannah Xia Holdings」 Hannah Xia Holdings Limited,一家於2021年9月13日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有限

公司,分別由Jonson Xia Smile Holdings及Jonson Xia Holdings擁有99%及1%股權

Definitions

釋義

"HK\$" Hong Kong dollar, the lawful currency of Hong Kong

「港元」 香港法定貨幣港元

"HKFRS" Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards which include standards and interpretations

as issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants

「香港財務報告準則| 香港財務報告準則,包括香港會計師公會發佈的準則及詮釋

"Hong Kong" the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC

中國香港特別行政區 「香港 |

"Jonson Xia Holdings" Jonson Xia Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited liability

on 3 September 2021 and wholly-owned by Mr. Xia Jingtang

[Jonson Xia Holdings] Jonson Xia Holdings Limited, 一家於2021年9月3日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有限公

司,由夏景棠先生全資擁有

Jonson Xia Smile Family Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI on 31 "Jonson Xia Smile Holdings"

March 2023 and wholly-owned by Mr. Xia's Family Trust

Jonson Xia Smile Family Holdings Limited,一家於2023年3月31日在英屬處女群島註冊 [Jonson Xia Smile Holdings]

成立的公司,由夏先生家族信託全資擁有

"Junshu Holdings" Junshu Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited liability on 3

September 2021 and wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangiun

[Junshu Holdings] Junshu Holdings Limited, 一家於2021年9月3日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有限公司,

由孫廣軍先生全資擁有

"Kuwei Holdings" Kuwei Holdings Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI with limited liability on 3

September 2021

[Kuwei Holdings] Kuwei Holdings Limited,一家於2021年9月3日在英屬處女群島註冊成立的有限公司

"Latest Practicable Date" 11 September 2023, being the latest practicable date prior to the printing of this

interim report for the purpose of ascertaining certain information contained herein

「最後可行日期」 2023年9月11日,即為確定本中期報告中所含若干資料而印刷本中期報告之前的最後

可行日期

"Listing" the listing of the Shares on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange

股份於聯交所主板上市 [上市]

"Listing Date" 11 May 2023, being the date on which the Shares are first listed and from which

dealings thereof are permitted to commence on the Main Board of the Stock

Exchange

[|市日期| 2023年5月11日,即股份首次上市日期,自此本公司股份獲准在聯交所主板進行買賣

"Listing Rules" the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on the Stock Exchange, as amended

from time to time

「上市規則」 聯交所證券上市規則,經不時修訂

"Main Board" the stock exchange (excluding the options market) operated by the Stock Exchange

which is independent from and operating in parallel with GEM of the Stock Exchange

「主板」 由聯交所運作的股票交易所(不包括期權市場),獨立於聯交所GEM並與其並行運作 "Mr. Sun's Family Trust"

a discretionary family trust established by Mr. Sun Guangjun as settlor for the benefit

of Mr. Sun Guangjun and Junshu Holdings, of which Trident Trust is a trustee

孫廣軍先生作為委託人以孫廣軍先生及Junshu Holdings為受益人設立的全權家族信託,

當中恒泰信託為受託人

"Mr. Xia's Family Trust"

a discretionary family trust established by Mr. Xia Jingtang as settlor for the benefit of Mr. Xia Jingtang and Jonson Xia Holdings, of which Trident Trust is a trustee

「夏先生家族信託」

「孫先生家族信託」

夏景棠先生作為委託人以夏景棠先生及Jonson Xia Holdings為受益人設立的全權家族

信託,當中恒泰信託為受託人

"PRC" or "China"

the People's Republic of China, but for the purpose of this interim report and unless otherwise indicated, excludes Hong Kong, Macau Special Administrative Region of the

PRC and Taiwan

「中國」

中華人民共和國,但就本中期報告而言且除非另有所指,不包括香港、中國澳門特別

行政區及台灣

"Prospectus" 「招股章程」 the prospectus of the Company dated 28 April 2023

本公司日期為2023年4月28日的招股章程

"Reporting Period"

「報告期|

six months ended 30 June 2023 截至2023年6月30日止六個月

"RMB" 「人民幣」 Renminbi, the lawful currency of the PRC

中國法定貨幣人民幣

"RSU Scheme"

the restricted share unit scheme of the Company approved and adopted by the

Board on 13 January 2022

「受限制股份單位計劃」

董事會於2022年1月13日批准及採納的本公司受限制股份單位計劃

"RSU(s)"

restricted share unit(s) awarded to a participant under the RSU Scheme

「受限制股份單位」

根據受限制股份單位計劃授予參與者的受限制股份單位

"SaaS"

software as a service, a cloud-based software licensing and delivery model in which

software and associated data are centrally hosted

[SaaS]

軟件即服務,軟件及相關數據集中託管的一種雲端軟件許可及交付模式

"SFO"

the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong), as

amended from time to time

「證券及期貨條例」

香港法例第571章證券及期貨條例,經不時修訂

"Share Award Scheme"

the "Plus Group Holdings Inc. 2023 Share Award Scheme" adopted by the Company

on 26 June 2023

「股份獎勵計劃」

本公司於2023年6月26日採納的「普樂師集團控股有限公司2023年股份獎勵計劃」

"Share(s)"

ordinary share(s) of par value of US\$0.0002 each in the issued share capital of the

Company

「股份」

本公司已發行股本中每股面值0.0002美元的普通股

"Shareholder(s)"

holder(s) of the Share(s) from time to time

「股東」

股份不時的持有人

Definitions

釋義

"Stock Exchange" The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited

「聯交所」 香港聯合交易所有限公司

"Summit Plus" Summit Plus International Holding Limited, a company incorporated in the BVI on 10

March 2023 and is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun's Family Trust

[Summit Plus] Summit Plus International Holding Limited,一家於2023年3月10日在英屬處女群島註

冊成立的公司,由孫先生家族信託全資擁有

"Trident Trust" Trident Trust Company (HK) Limited, the trustee of Mr. Sun's Family Trust and Mr.

Xia's Family Trust

恒泰信託(香港)有限公司,孫先生家族信託及夏先生家族信託的受託人 「恒泰信託」

"US\$" United States dollars, the lawful currency of the United States of America

美利堅合眾國的法定貨幣美元 「美元」

"%" per cent [%] 百分比

FINANCIAL SUMMARY AND OPERATION HIGHLIGHTS

財務概要及營運摘要

FINANCIAL OVERVIEW

財務概覽

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (Unaudited) (未經審計)	Percentage of Revenue 收益百分比 %	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 (Unaudited) (未經審計)	Percentage of Revenue 收益百分比 %	Period-on- Period change 按期變動 %
Revenue	收益	422,074		270,914		55.8%
Gross profit	毛利	77,985	18.5%	90,026	33.2%	(13.4%)
Other income	其他收入	14,996	3.6%	21,923	8.1%	(31.6%)
Selling and marketing costs	銷售及營銷成本	9,632	2.3%	9,491	3.5%	1.5%
Administrative expenses	行政開支	47,173	11.2%	40,478	14.9%	16.5%
Research and development expenses	研發開支	12,366	2.9%	10,336	3.8%	19.6%
Finance costs — net	財務成本 — 淨額	30	0.0%	1,729	0.6%	(98.3%)
Profit for the period	期內溢利	24,522	5.8%	34,212	12.6%	(28.3%)
Non-HKFRS measures:	非香港財務報告準則計量:					
Profit for the period	期內溢利	24,522		34,212		
Add: Listing expenses	加: 上市開支	10,708		10,783		
Adjusted net profit (non-HKFRS measures)	經調整純利(非香港財務 報告準則計量)	35,230		44,995		

Financial Summary and Operation Highlights 財務概要及營運摘要

SELECTED FINANCIAL RATIO

選定財務比率

		As at or for the six months ended 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 或截至該日 止六個月 (Approximate)	As at or for the six months ended 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 或截至該日止六個月 (Approximate)
Revenue growth ¹	收益增長1	55.8%	31.2%
Current ratio (times) ²	流動比率(倍)2	3.3	2.2
Gearing ratio ³	資產負債比率3	N/A (net cash) 不適用(淨現金)	0.7%

Notes:

- 1. Revenue growth ratio equals revenue growth divided by revenue for the prior period.
- 2. Current ratio is calculated based on the total current assets divided by the total current liabilities as at the end of the period/year end.
- Calculated by using the net debt divided by total equity as at period/ year end. Net debt is calculated as total bank borrowings, amount due to related party and lease liabilities less cash and cash equivalents.

附註:

- 1. 收益增長率等於收益增長除以過往期間的收益。
- 流動比率按期末/年末流動資產總值除以流動負債總額計算。
- 3. 按債務淨額除以期末/年末權益總額計算。 債務淨額按銀行借款總額、應付關聯方款項 及租賃負債減現金及現金等價物計算。

		As at 30 June 2023	As at 31 December 2022
		於2023年 6月30日	於2022年 12月31日
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
		(未經審計)	(經審計)
Total equity	權益總額	591,532	346,494
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	266,651	62,704
Bank borrowings	銀行借款	29,750	61,273

Financial Summary and Operation Highlights 財務概要及營運摘要

OPERATING METRICS

營運指標

Six months ended 30 June

		截至6月30	Period-on-	
		2023	2022	Period change
		2023年	2022年	按期變動
				%
Number of paying brand customers	付費品牌客戶數量	33	29	13.8%
		33	29	13.070
Number of paying distributor customers	付費經銷商客戶數量	100	21	376.2%
Total number of points of sale on a cumulative basis (Note)	累計銷售點總數(附註)	4,478,000	4,045,000	10.7%
Total number of touchpoints on a cumulative basis (Note)	累計觸點總數(附註)	486,000	425,000	14.4%
Average monthly active touchpoints (Note)	平均每月活躍觸點(附註)	30,000	23,000	30.4%

Note: The number showing above is rounded to nearest thousand.

附註:上文所示數字已四捨五入至最接近的千位。

MANAGEMENT DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

管理層討論與分析

BUSINESS REVIEW

In the first half of 2023, the Group achieved a solid performance in overall revenue with continuous stable growth in revenue from brand customers. Although in the second quarter of 2023, the overall economic environment has been on a gradually downward trend under the complicated international situation and the severe post-pandemic era which resulted in unfavourable industry conditions such as poor market and consumer demands, the Group adhered to the principle of expanding the market share of its business as the core of its operation and development, and rode through the industry difficulties arising from the macro-environment of the consumption downgrade to ensure a growth in the Group's operating income while maintaining its stability during the Reporting Period, thereby significantly reducing the adverse impact on the Group's operations brought by the gloomy conditions of the industry derived from economic downturn. Amidst of all the ups and downs, we remained steadfast in our business profitability model to continue to drive business deployment though the Group have taken an initiative to lower the profit level of certain businesses in order to secure customers.

During the Reporting Period, the Group achieved a total revenue of approximately RMB422.1 million, representing an increase of approximately 55.8% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022, and also achieved the profit attributable to equity owners of the Company of approximately RMB24.5 million. As of 30 June 2023, the Group's points of sale covered a total of 368 cities in 31 provinces and municipalities out of 34 across the country, with a total of approximately 4,478,000 stores, representing an increase of approximately 10.7% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022. In addition, our business touchpoints also covered a total of 235 cities in 31 provinces and municipalities out of 34 in China, with a total of approximately 486,000 business touchpoints, representing an increase of approximately 14.4% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The average monthly active number at business touchpoints also increased from approximately 23,000 for the corresponding period of 2022 to approximately 30,000, representing an increase of 30.4% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022.

業務回顧

報告期內,實現總收入約人民幣422.1百萬元,與2022年同期相比增長約55.8%,亦實現本公司股權持有人應佔盈利約人民幣24.5百萬元。截至2023年6月30日,本集團業務終端已覆蓋全國共34個省份和直轄市中的31個省份和直轄市,共計368個城市,覆蓋業務門店則累計達到約4,478,000家,較22年同期相比增長約10.7%。此外,我們的業務觸點亦已覆蓋全國共34個省份和直轄市中的31個省份和直轄市,共計235個城市,業務觸點累計數為約486,000個,較22年同期相比增長約14.4%,而業務觸點平均活躍月度人數也從22年同期的約23,000人/次提升至約30,000人/次,同比增長30.4%。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

During the Reporting Period, the Group provided on-site sales and marketing solutions to market-leading FMCG brand owners and distributors with activities mainly carried out at offline retail stores, such as supermarkets, department stores and outdoor promotional activities, among which;

報告期內,本集團向主要在線下零售店(如超市、百貨公司及戶外促銷活動)開展業務的頭部快速消費品品牌商及渠道經銷商提供實地銷售及營銷解決方案,其中;

Customised marketing solution

The service core of the customised marketing solution is to develop and implement customised sales and marketing plans for customers' merchandise with a view to raising the awareness for customers' brand, and thus further promoting the merchandise of the customer and correspondingly driving its sales through a digitalized way.

In the second quarter of 2023, as the trend of economic downturn has gradually emerged, the industry leading customers and brand customers generally witnessed dilemma on sluggish sales expansion, weak business growth and poor brand promotion. The Group kept abreast of the industry and market trends in real time and provided digital customised marketing solutions to its customers to cater for the industry demand. With the empowerment of the digital platform, we have greatly improved the marketing efficiency for the customers as well as supported them to expand the market in a quicker and orderly manner.

By leveraging our digital empowerment and iterative services, the marketing management system of our clients could quickly find the most suitable points of sales and venues, and analyse and standardise the daily operation and marketing data in a timely manner while the brand promotion and corresponding marketing data could be collected in a real-time manner. In this regard, our digital customised marketing solutions was able to meet the market demand, thereby the market share of our services has increased steadily in tandem.

As the most mature core business segment of the Company, the customised marketing solution was also the largest contributor to our revenue. During the Reporting Period, revenue from this business segment amounted to approximately RMB326.3 million, representing a significant increase of approximately 70.6% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022. The customers we served are mainly leading brands, including a multinational food retail company and a global leading FMCG company which has business presence in 180 countries and regions.

定製營銷解決方案

定製營銷解決方案以為客戶的商品制定並實施定製銷售和營銷計劃為服務核心,旨在提高客戶的品牌知名度,並以此進一步推廣客戶的商品和相應的數字化動銷。

2023年第二季度,隨著經濟環境下行的態勢逐步顯現,行業頭部客戶和品牌客戶普遍臨著銷售拓展緩慢,業績提升勢微和品牌准廣不暢的困境。而本集團實時追蹤行業市場內容戶提供了數字化定趨勢,契合行業需求,向客戶提供了數字化定製營銷解決方案服務。在數字化平台賦能地加持下,我們既幫助客戶大幅提高了營銷來,又支持客戶快速有序拓展了市場。

而客戶的營銷管理體系在經歷我們提供的數字化賦能和迭代服務後,能迅捷定位最合適入場的營銷終端和場所,及時分析和標準化日常運營營銷數據,實時歸集品牌推廣和相應促銷信息。是以,我們的數字化定製營銷解決方案匹配了市場的需求,我們服務的市場佔有率也相應地同步穩中有升。

定製營銷解決方案作為公司最成熟的核心業務板塊,也是我們收入的最大貢獻者,報告期內,該業務實現收入約人民幣3.26億元,較2022年同期相比大幅增長約70.6%。服務客戶主要為頭部品牌方,其中包括一家食品零售跨國公司、一家在180個國家及地區服務之全球領先快速消費品日用品銷售公司等。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論與分析

Tasks and marketers matching service

The core of the tasks and marketers matching service is to formulate and implement standardised sales and marketing plans for customers' merchandise with a view to enhancing their sales performance.

During the second quarter of the Reporting Period, alongside with the overall sluggish consumer demand arising from the current macro-economic environment, brand customers and large and medium-sized distributors generally faced the dilemma of dull sales performance and shrinking income from operations. The Group has precisely identified the needs of its customers, provided them with the tasks and marketers matching service in a targeted manner. With digitalization empowerment and iteration, the customers were able to effectively open their sales channels and links to complete and improve sales results in a timely manner. During the service process, the real-time scene at the customers' points of sale would be continuously transformed into effective data, and we would efficiently present the sales data to the customers after analyzing the data in real-time. As such, the customers can significantly save management time and cost, and the management efficiency was greatly improved.

In addition, we would optimise the efficiency of the customers' sales settlement to expand the turnover of their mature points of sale. With this, we would further help the customers to publish marketing tasks in real time via our digitalised tool, which focused on analysing historical task performance of marketers to identify their strengths and characteristics and provided matching recommendation and solution of the most suitable marketer for different marketing tasks of the client. Last but not least, we kept on regularly evaluating the impact of our digital matching service on the customers' sales performance and optimising the efficiency of our service with a view to increasing our market share in a steady manner.

As the core business segment vigorously developed by the Group, the tasks and marketers matching service is the second largest contributor to our revenue. During the Reporting Period, revenue from this business segment amounted to approximately RMB66.2 million, representing a significant increase of approximately 79.6% as compared to the corresponding period of 2022.

任務與營銷人員匹配服務

任務與營銷人員匹配服務以為客戶的商品制 定並實施標準化的銷售和營銷計劃為核心, 旨在提升客戶的銷售業績。

此外,我們會通過優化客戶的銷售業績結算效率,來擴大客戶的成熟營銷終端承載量,並以此進一步幫助客戶通過數字化工具實時發佈營銷任務,重點分析營銷人員的歷史任務績效並確定其優勢和特徵,得出針對客戶同營銷任務的最合適營銷人員的匹配建議和方案。最後,我們會堅持定期評估所提供的數字化匹配服務對客戶銷售業績的影響,不斷優化服務效率,逐漸提升市場佔有率。

任務與營銷人員匹配服務作為本集團大力發展的核心業務板塊,也是我們收入的第二大貢獻者,報告期內,該業務實現收入約人民幣66.2百萬元,較2022年同期相比大幅增長約79.6%。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Marketers assignment service

Our marketers assignment service is aimed for top brand customers to enable them to experience the digital sales and marketing advantages with a view to helping us further expand our market and lav a solid foundation for increasing our market share.

During the Reporting Period, we assigned our employee marketers to execute sales and marketing duties as instructed by our customers at designated offline retail stores, and we helped customers to manage the related matters of these employee marketers, thus reducing the customers' operating costs associated with administration matters and enhancing management efficiency.

Recently, under the continuously increasing pressure from economic downturn, the customers accelerated optimising the allocation of the limited marketing resources. In response to the new demand of the customers, the Group upgraded and iterated part of the digital marketing business, extending its service chain, expanding its service system and diversifying the allocation of its service resources with a view to improving the operating cost-effectiveness and marketing efficiency of its customers.

As the entry-level business segment we provided, in the first half of 2023, our marketers assignment service achieved a revenue of approximately RMB19.9 million. The corresponding customers mainly included multinational groups that manufacture and sell infant and toddler products, toys and dairy products, candies and food and daily necessities.

SaaS+ Subscription

SaaS+ subscription focused on offering customisation (on an as-needed basis) and subscription for our readily-available digitalised tools to support our customers to streamline their sales and marketing process based on precisely positioning their sales targets.

During the second quarter of 2023, under the impact of the economic downturn, small and medium-sized distributors had to face a depressing situation regarding the going concern of the enterprises. In addition to continuously helping small and medium distributor customers simplify marketing processes and save marketing and management costs, the Group also made use of the digital platform to help the distributor customers empower their offline retail network, including improving the incentive efficiency of the points of sale and sharing industry experience, etc., and simultaneously providing data-oriented decision-making suggestions.

In view of the ever-changing market demands and increasing business development needs, the Group also aimed to develop, upgrade and iterate the subscription service for top brands and medium and large-sized distributors, with a view to alleviating and filling the business gap created by the low customer acquisition capability of the small and medium-sized distributor business segment.

營銷人員派駐服務

營銷人員派駐服務以接觸頭部品牌客戶並使 上述客戶感受數字化銷售及營銷為主要目的, 旨在幫助我們進一步開拓市場,併為提升我 們市場佔有率打好基礎。

報告期內,我們指派了受僱的營銷人員前往 客戶指定的線下零售店履行銷售及營銷職責, 並協助客戶管理上述人員相關的事務,減少 了客戶相應的行政事務運營成本,提升了管 理效率。

近期,伴隨著逐步增長的經濟下行壓力,客戶 加快了將有限的營銷資源更優化配置的步伐, 本集團順應了客戶的新需求,升級並迭代了 部分原有數字化營銷業務,延伸了服務鏈路, 拓展了服務體系,多元化了服務資源投放的 配置,提高了客戶的運營費效比和營銷效率。

營銷人員派駐服務作為我們提供的入門業務板塊,2023年上半年,營銷人員派駐服務實現收入約人民幣19.9百萬元,對應客戶主要包括嬰幼兒產品、玩具和乳製品、糖果和食品及日用品製造和銷售的跨國實體集團。

SaaS+訂閱

SaaS+訂閱以為客戶提供現有數字化工具的定 製(按需要)及訂閱為核心,旨在精準定位客 戶銷售目標的基礎上簡化其銷售及營銷流程。

2023年第二季度,伴隨著經濟環境的影響,中小型渠道商正日漸面臨著不樂觀的倖存境遇,因此,本集團除了不斷幫助中小渠道客戶簡化營銷流程,節約營銷和管理成本之外,還利用數字化平台幫助渠道客戶賦能其線下零售網絡,包括提高銷售終端的激勵效率及分享同行業經驗等,並同步出具數據導向的決策性建議。

基於不斷變化的市場需求和逐漸提升的業務 拓展需要,集團也在通過開發、升級和迭代頭 部品牌和大中型渠道商客戶的訂閱業務,並 據此緩解和填補如今中小渠道商業務板塊的 低迷獲客能力而形成的業績敞口。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論與分析

As our emerging business segment, our SaaS+ subscription service is also becoming an important component of the Company's revenue. During the Reporting Period, revenue from this business segment amounted to approximately RMB9.7 million.

SaaS+訂閱服務作為我們的新興業務板塊,亦 將成為公司收入重要的組成部分,報告期內, 該業務實現收入約人民幣9.7百萬元。

BUSINESS OUTLOOK

In the second half of 2023, we will focus on the following key directions:

- The Group is committed to continue to enhance its sales and 1. marketing capabilities, increasing the market share of its operations, and exploring the service potential for the top brand customers and large distributor customers with a view to extending its own service chain. The Group will continue to deepen the service market for the remaining brands and small and medium-sized distributor customers in order to consolidate our service volume, while persistently optimising the layout of our existing business services so as to increase the market share of our business services covering all brands and distributor customers, to enhance our business service performance in all aspects, and to lay a solid foundation for the Group's primary operational targets in the second half of 2023.
- In the context of continuous economic downgrade, we will gradually strengthen our core technology capabilities and basic research and development, continuously upgrade the empowerment capabilities of the existing digital platform, maintain the development and research of the platform's new functions and technologies, and make every effort to improve the service efficiency of digital marketing, so as to further ensure that the Group will continue to deploy service business with profitable model and expand its business layout.
- To actively respond to the adverse impact of economic downturn and consumption downgrade, the Group will continue to seek opportunities for strategic investment, acquisition and major cooperation, make the best effort to optimise and integrate the entire industry chain, and consolidate the carrier and cornerstone of business development. At the same time, with the gradual expansion of business layout and the real-time iteration of digital technology, we will lay a solid foundation to achieving the Group's future development vision.

業務展望

在2023年下半年,我們將重點專注以下幾個 大方向:

- 1. 繼續提升本集團的銷售和營銷能力,提 高本集團業務的市場佔有率,不斷深挖 頭部品牌客戶和大渠道客戶的服務潛力 以延伸其服務鏈路,持續深耕其餘品牌 和中小渠道客戶的服務市場以鞏固服務 體量,同時不間斷優化我們現有業務服 務的佈局,提升覆蓋全品牌和全渠道客 戶業務服務的市場佔有率,全方位提升 業務服務業績,為2023年下半年本集團 的首要運營目標打下堅實的基礎。
- 在經濟持續降級的大環境下,逐步加強 我們的核心技術能力和基礎研究開發, 不斷升級現有數字化平台的賦能能力, 保持對平台新功能和技術的開發研究, 全力提升數字化動銷的服務效率,以此 進一步保證本集團繼續以盈利為核心的 模式部署服務業務,擴大業務版圖。
- 為了積極應對經濟下行和消費降級的不 利影響,本集團將繼續尋求戰略投資、 收購及重大合作的機會,盡我們所能優 化和整合行業業務全鏈路,夯實業務發 展的載體和基石,同時亦伴隨著業務版 圖的逐步擴展和數字化技術的實時跌 代,為實現集團未來的發展願景而打下 堅實的基礎。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

The total revenue of the Group increased by approximately 55.8% from approximately RMB270.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB422.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly due to the fact that top brand customers have strengthened their demand for further iteration of digital marketing as a result of their own business development and performance goals and have also increased their deployment demand for digital marketing business. In the first half of 2023, our overall revenue remained stable and increased steadily, despite some small and medium-sized distributors reduced their active investment in subscription business due to the impact of the general consumption environment.

財務回顧 收入

本集團總收入截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣270.9百萬元增加約55.8%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣422.1百萬元。主要由於頭部品牌客戶隨著自身業務發展和業績目標導致加強了對數字化營銷進一步迭代的需求,也加大了對數字化營銷業務的部署需求。雖然部分中小渠道商因消費大環境的影響降低了對訂閱業務投放的積極性,但在2023年上半年,我們整體營收仍表現穩定,穩中有升。

The revenue breakdown of the four business segments is as follows:

四大業務版塊收入明細如下:

		2023	Percentage of total revenue	2022	Percentage of total revenue	Period-on- Period change
			佔總收入		佔總收入	同期
		2023年	百分比	2022年	百分比	變動
		RMB'000		RMB'000		
		人民幣千元		人民幣千元		
		(Unaudited)	%	(Unaudited)	%	%
		(未經審計)		(未經審計)		
Revenue from:	來自以下業務版塊的收入:					
Customised marketing solution	定制營銷解決方案	326,288	77.3%	191,225	70.6%	70.6%
Tasks and marketers matching service	任務與營銷人員匹配 服務	66,213	15.7%	36,862	13.6%	79.6%
Marketers assignment service	營銷人員派駐服務	19,891	4.7%	27,502	10.1%	(27.7%)
SaaS+ Subscription	SaaS+訂閱	9,682	2.3%	15,325	5.7%	(36.8%)
		422,074	100.0%	270,914	100.0%	55.8%

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論與分析

1. Customised marketing solution

Revenue from the customised marketing solution business segment increased by approximately 70.6% from approximately RMB191.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB326.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly because some of the Group's top brand customers upgraded the digital marketing service model we provided, i.e. upgrading part of the assignment business model to the customised marketing solution business model. Due to the upgrading of customer business model and the further iterative demand for digital marketing, the revenue of this business segment increased significantly as compared with the same period last year.

2. Tasks and marketers matching service

Revenue from the tasks and marketers matching service business segment increased by approximately 79.6% from approximately RMB36.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB66.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly due to the increased demand from the top dairy brand customers for the tasks and marketers matching services provided by us because of business expansion and performance needs. The increase in the investment in digital marketing services provided by us in line with the business development needs of customers led to a significant increase in the revenue of this type of business as compared with the same period last year.

3. Marketers assignment service

Revenue from the marketers assignment service business segment decreased by approximately 27.7% from approximately RMB27.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB19.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly due to the fact that some of the Group's top brand customers upgraded the digital marketing service model we provided, thus reducing the placement demand for the original digital marketers assignment business model. As customers' demand for digital marketing further iterated, the revenue of this type of business saw a certain decrease as compared with the same period last year.

1. 定製營銷解決方案

定製營銷解決方案業務板塊收入截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣191.2百萬元增加約70.6%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣326.3百萬元。主要由於,本集團部分頭部品牌客戶升級了我們所提供的數字化營銷服務模式,即升級部分派駐業務模式至定製營銷解決方案業務模式。因客戶業務模式的升級和對數字化營銷進一步迭代的需求促使該類業務收入規模較往年同期大幅度上升。

2. 任務與營銷人員匹配服務

任務與營銷人員匹配服務業務板塊收入 截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣 36.9百萬元增加約79.6%至截至2023年6 月30日止六個月約人民幣66.2百萬元。 主要由於,乳製品頭部品牌客戶因業元 充展和業績需要,加大了對我們所提供 的任務與營銷人員匹配服務的需求。因 客戶業務發展的需求所匹配的對我們所 提供的數字化營銷服務投放的增加使該 類業務收入規模較往年同期大幅度上升。

3. 營銷人員派駐服務

營銷人員派駐服務業務板塊收入截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣27.5百萬元減少約27.7%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣19.9百萬元。主要由於,本集團部分頭部品牌客戶式完實由於,本集團部分頭部品牌客戶式完實的提供的數字化營銷服務模式,即減少了對原有數字化營銷人員派駐監務模式的投放需求。因客戶對數字化營銷進一步迭代的需求促使該類業務收入規模較往年同期有一定幅度的下降。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

4. SaaS+ Subscription

Revenue from the SaaS+ Subscription service business segment decreased by approximately 36.8% from approximately RMB15.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB9.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly due to the fact that as our new business segment, the subscription service is still in the development stage and the recent changes in the external environment also affected the initiatives of some small and medium distributors to expand their digital marketing business. Due to the restraint of the customers to invest in digital marketing business under the external macro-environment, the revenue of this business segment had a certain decrease as compared with the same period last year.

Cost of services, gross profit and gross profit margin

The total cost of the Group increased by approximately 90.2% from approximately RMB180.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB344.1 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The significant increase in the corresponding costs was mainly due to the significant increase in the scale of the customised marketing solution and the tasks and marketers matching service. The above increase mainly included the increase in staff salaries, labour service and some travel and office expenses. Among them, the considerable increase in staff remuneration expenses serves as the main contributor, which increased by approximately 192.0% from approximately RMB71.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB209.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023.

The total gross profit of the Group decreased by approximately 13.4% from approximately RMB90.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB78.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The total gross profit margin of the Group decreased from approximately 33.2% for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately 18.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2023. This was mainly due to the fact that during the Reporting Period, the Group, as always, focused on expanding the market share of our business. Although affected by the overall economic downturn, we took the initiative to lower the profit level of some businesses in order to gain more contacts and customers. However, in order to support the Group's strategy to maintain sustainable and favourable development, we continued to facilitate the business deployment through maintaining the profitability of our business. As a result, although the Group's total gross profit and gross profit margin had a certain decrease during the Reporting Period compared with the same period of 2022, our overall operation was on a track of steady growth in revenue and maintained profit at a relatively stable level.

4. SaaS+訂閱

SaaS+訂閱服務業務板塊收入截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣15.3百萬元減少約36.8%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣9.7百萬元。主要由於訂閱服務作為我們的新興業務板塊仍處於發展階段,而近期外部大環境的變化也影響了部分中小渠道商拓展數字化營銷業務的積極性。因客戶在外部大環境影響下降低了對數字化營銷業務的投放積極性促使該類業務收入規模較往年同期有一定幅度的下降。

成本、毛利及毛利率

本集團總成本金額截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣180.9百萬元上升約90.2%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣344.1百萬元。主要由於,定製營銷解決方案和任務與勞銷人員匹配服務業務規模的大幅度增長。上述增長致的相對應成本的大幅度增長。上述增長主要包括業務人員薪酬、勞務和部分差旅及辦公開支的增加。其中,最主要因素為業務人員薪酬開支大幅增加,從截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣71.9百萬元上升約192.0%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣209.9百萬元。

本集團總毛利金額截至2022年6月30日止六個 月約人民幣90.0百萬元下降約13.4%至截至 2023年6月30日 | | 六個月約人民幣78.0百萬 元。而集團總毛利率截至2022年6月30日止六 個月約33.2%下降至截至2023年6月30日止六 個月約18.5%。主要由於報告期內,本集團一 如既往地以擴大我們業務的市場佔有率為發 展的重中之重,雖然受到整體經濟大環境下 行的影響,我們為了能更多的接觸和獲取客 戶從而主動減少了一些業務的盈利水平,但 為了保證本集團可持續良性發展的戰略,我 們依然堅持以業務盈利的模式來不斷推動業 務的部署。因此,雖然報告期內集團總毛利及 毛利率相較2022年同期有一定的下降,但我 們的整體運營仍舊處於穩中有升的營收和相 對穩定的盈利軌道上。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論與分析

Administrative expenses

Administrative expenses primarily consist of labour service fees, employee salaries, the Listing expenses, office expenses, etc. Administrative expenses increased by approximately 16.5% from approximately RMB40.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB47.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, which was mainly due to the increase in employee salaries and office expenses as a result of the increase in the Listing bonus and the operation expenses incurred from the newly set-up of branch offices during the period.

Selling and marketing expenses

Selling and marketing expenses primarily consist of employee salaries. Selling and marketing expenses increased by approximately 1.5% from approximately RMB9.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB9.6 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, which was basically stable.

Research and development expenses

Research and development expenses primarily consist of labour costs and other research and development costs. Research and development expenses increased by approximately 19.6% from approximately RMB10.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB12.4 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, mainly due to the increase in labour costs and system development expenses invested in research and development by the Group to strengthen digital construction and improve information service capabilities.

Other Income

Other income decreased by approximately 31.6% from approximately RMB21.9 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB15.0 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, which was mainly due to the decrease in government financial support in the first half of 2023.

Other gains — net

Other gains — net increased by approximately 2,702.3% from approximately RMB0.3 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB9.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, mainly due to the gain on foreign exchange of proceeds in Hong Kong dollars derived from the public offering in Hong Kong during the period because of the significant appreciation of Hong Kong dollar in the first half of 2023.

行政開支

行政開支主要包括勞務費、僱員薪金、上市開支、辦公費等。行政開支由截至2022年6月30日止六個月的約人民幣40.5百萬元增加約16.5%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月的約人民幣47.2百萬元,主要由於本期增加上市獎金以及各地分公司的新設產生運營費用,導致僱員薪金上漲和辦公費增加。

銷售及營銷開支

銷售及營銷開支主要包括僱員薪金,由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣9.5百萬元增加約1.5%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣9.6百萬元,基本持平。

研發開支

研發開支主要包括人工成本、其他研發成本。研發開支由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣10.3百萬元增加約19.6%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣12.4百萬元,主要由於本集團為加強數字化建設,提升信息化服務能力,對研發投入的人力成本與系統開發支出增加所致。

其他收入

其他收入由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人 民幣21.9百萬元減少約31.6%至截至2023年6 月30日止六個月約人民幣15.0百萬元,主要由 於2023年上半年政府財政扶持減少。

其他收益 — 淨額

其他收益淨額由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣0.3百萬元增加約2,702.3%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣9.7百萬元,主要由於2023年上半年港元大幅升值令致本期內公開發售募集的港幣所得款項錄得匯兑收益。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

Finance costs — net

Net finance costs decreased from approximately RMB1.7 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB0.03 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The decrease in net finance costs was mainly due to the increase in interest income from the proceeds of the Listing, which offset the interest expenses arising from borrowings, resulting in a significant decrease in net finance costs.

Income tax expense

Income tax decreased by approximately 40.3% from approximately RMB15.4 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB9.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, mainly due to the decrease in profit before tax in the first half of 2023.

Profit attributable to equity owners of the Company

Profit attributable to equity owners of the Company decreased by 28.3% from approximately RMB34.2 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB24.5 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023.

Adjusted net profit (Non-HKFRS measures)

To supplement our interim condensed consolidated financial information which are presented in accordance with HKFRS, we also use non-HKFRS measures, such as adjusted net profit (non-HKFRS measure) as an additional financial measure, which is not required by, or presented in accordance with, HKFRS.

We believe that such measure provides useful information to management and others in understanding and evaluating our interim condensed consolidated results of operations in the same manner as they help our management. However, our presentation of the adjusted net profit (non-HKFRS measure) may not be comparable to similarly titled measures presented by other companies. We defined adjusted net profit (non-HKFRS measure) as profit for the period adjusted by adding back the Listing expenses. We exclude the Listing expenses because the Listing expenses are expenses related to the initial public offering. Therefore, the Listing expense is added back to the adjusted net profit (non-HKFRS measure) with a view to eliminating the potential impacts of such items. The Directors believe that the presentation of such non-HKFRS measure when shown in conjunction with the corresponding HKFRS measure provides useful information to management and others in better reflecting our underlying operating performance and facilitating a better comparison of our underlying operating performance from period to period.

For the six months ended 30 June 2023, our adjusted net profit was RMB35.0 million, representing a period to period decrease of RMB9.8 million, or 21.7% compared to RMB45.0 million for the same period in 2022.

財務成本 — 淨額

財務成本淨額截至2022年6月30日止六個月約 人民幣1.7百萬元減少至截至2023年6月30日 止六個月約人民幣3萬元,財務成本淨額減少 主要由於上市募集資金產生的利息收入增加, 抵消借款產生的利息支出,從而使財務成本 淨額大幅下降。

所得税開支

所得税由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人民幣15.4百萬元減少約40.3%至截至2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣9.2百萬元,主要由於税前溢利於2023年上半年下降。

本公司股權持有人應佔盈利

股權持有人應佔盈利由截至2022年6月30日止 六個月約人民幣34.2百萬元減少28.3%至截至 2023年6月30日止六個月約人民幣24.5百萬 元。

經調整純利(非香港財務報告準則 計量)

為補充我們根據香港財務報告準則呈列的中期 簡明綜合財務資料,我們亦使用非香港財務 報告準則計量,如經調整純利(非香港財務報 告準則計量)作為額外財務計量,其並非香港 財務報告準則所規定或根據香港財務報告準 則呈列。

我們相信,有關計量為管理層及其他人士提 供有用資料,使彼等以與管理層相同的方式 了解及評估我們的中期簡明綜合經營業績。 然而,我們呈列的經調整純利(非香港財務報 告準則計量)未必可與其他公司呈列的類似計 量指標相比。我們將經調整純利(非香港財務 報告準則計量)界定為經加回上市開支調整的 期內溢利。我們並未納入上市開支,此乃因為 上市開支是與首次公開發售有關的開支。因 此,上市開支被加回經調整純利(非香港財務 報告準則計量),以撇除該等項目的潛在影 響。董事相信,當有關非香港財務報告準則計 量與相應的香港財務報告準則計量一同呈列 時,為管理層及其他人士提供有用的資料以 更好反映我們的相關運營表現,且更便於比 較我們不同時期的相關運營表現。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月,經調整純利為人民幣35.0百萬元,同比減少人民幣9.8百萬元或21.7%,而2022年同期則為人民幣45.0百萬元。

Management Discussion and Analysis

管理層討論與分析

Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents increased by approximately 325.3% from approximately RMB62.7 million as of 31 December 2022 to approximately RMB266.7 million as of 30 June 2023, mainly due to the net proceeds from the Company's initial public offering of approximately RMB223.6 million after deducting underwriting fees and other related expenses paid during the six months ended 30 June 2023.

Capital expenditure

Capital expenditure increased by approximately 92.9% from approximately RMB0.14 million for the six months ended 30 June 2022 to approximately RMB0.27 million for the six months ended 30 June 2023, mainly due to the acquisition of servers to enhance the Group's information service capabilities.

Significant investment held

The Group did not have any significant investment during the Reporting Period.

Material acquisitions and disposal of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures

As of 30 June 2023, the Company did not have any material acquisitions and disposals of subsidiaries, associates and joint ventures.

Plans for material investments or acquisition of capital assets

As of 30 June 2023, save as disclosed in the Prospectus, the Company had no future plans for material investments or acquisition of capital assets.

Pledge of assets

As of 30 June 2023, the Company did not have any material pledge of assets

Liquidity and capital resources

The Group's primary uses of cash are for funding of its working capital requirements, repayment of loans and related interest expenses. As of the date of this report, the Group has funded its operations principally with cash generated from operations, borrowings and net proceeds from the Listing.

In the future, the Group believes that its liquidity requirements will be satisfied with a combination of cash flows generated from operating activities, bank loans and other funds raised from the capital markets from time to time.

As of 30 June 2023, the Group had cash and cash equivalents of approximately RMB266.7 million. As of 30 June 2023, the balance of borrowings was approximately RMB29.8 million, all of which are due within one year.

現金及現金等價物

現金及現金等價物由截至2022年12月31日止約人民幣62.7百萬元增加約325.3%至截至2023年6月30日止約人民幣266.7百萬元,主要由於在截至2023年6月30日止六個月內,扣除當期支付的承銷費用及其他相關費用後,本公司首次公開募集所得款項淨額約為人民幣223.6百萬元。

資本開支

資本開支由截至2022年6月30日止六個月約人 民幣0.14百萬元增加約92.9%至截至2023年6 月30日止六個月約人民幣0.27百萬元。主要由 於2023年新購置設備服務器,用於提升集團 信息化服務能力。

持有重大投資

於報告期內,本集團並無任何重大投資。

重大收購及出售附屬公司、聯營公司 及合營企業

截至2023年6月30日,本公司並無任何重大收購及出售附屬公司、聯營公司及合營企業。

重大投資或購入資本資產的計劃

截至2023年6月30日,除招股書中所描述,本公司並無未來作重大投資或購入資本資產的計劃。

資產抵押

截至2023年6月30日,本公司並無任何重大資產抵押。

流動資金及資本來源

本集團現金的主要用途是為其營運資金需求、 償還貸款及相關利息開支提供資金。截至本 報告日期,本集團主要以經營產生的現金、借 款及上市所得款項淨額撥付經營資金。

未來,本集團相信其流動資金需求將結合經營活動產生的現金流量、銀行貸款及不時從資本市場籌集的其他資金滿足。

截至2023年6月30日,本集團的現金及現金等價物為約人民幣266.7百萬元。截至2023年6月30日,借款餘額為約人民幣29.8百萬元,均為一年內到期的借款。

Management Discussion and Analysis 管理層討論與分析

The unutilised banking facilities as of 30 June 2023 amounted to approximately RMB75.3 million. The Group has sufficient liquidity to satisfy its day-to-day management and capital expenditure requirements and is able to control its internal operating cash flows.

截至2023年6月30日的未動用銀行信貸共約人 民幣75.3百萬元,本集團擁有充足的流動資金 滿足日常管理及資本開支需求,並有能力控 制內部經營現金流量。

Foreign exchange risk

The Group's major business operations are located in the PRC, and thus the principal revenue and costs are denominated in RMB, and some of the money funds are denominated in Hong Kong dollar. As a result, the Group is exposed to foreign exchange risk. The Group currently had no foreign currency hedging plan. However, the management of the Company monitors the foreign exchange fluctuation risk and considers hedging significant foreign exchange fluctuation risk when necessary.

Contingent liabilities

As of 30 June 2023, the Group had no material contingent liabilities, which was the same as that of 31 December 2022.

Employees and Remuneration Policies

In the first half of 2023, the Group sticked to the people-oriented concept, continuously optimising the business organisational structure, and improving the efficiency of teamwork. As of 30 June 2023, we had a total of 9,112 employees (as of 31 December 2022: 8,559 employees), including 240 employees (as of 31 December 2022: 243 employees) at the Group's headquarters, 3,968 employees (as of 31 December 2022: 3,917 employees) for the marketers assignment service, and 4,904 employees (as of 31 December 2022: 4,399 employees) for the customised marketing solution service.

匯率波動風險

本集團的主要經營業務都在中國境內,故主要收入和成本以人民幣結算,有部分貨幣資金以港元計值,令本集團承受匯率波動風險。本集團目前無外匯對沖的計劃。但公司管理層會監察匯率波動風險,並在必要時考慮對沖重大匯率波動風險。

或有負債

截至2023年6月30日,本集團並無重大或有負債,和2022年12月31日情況一致。

僱員及薪酬政策

2023年上半年,本集團持續貫徹以人為本的理念,不斷優化業務組織結構,同時提高合作效率。截至2023年6月30日,我們共有員工9,112人(截至2022年12月31日:8,559人),其中集團總部共有員工240人(截至2022年12月31日:243人),營銷人員派駐服務共有員工3,968人(截至2022年12月31日:3,917人),定製營銷解決方案服務共有員工4,904人(截至2022年12月31日:4,399人)。

CORPORATE GOVERNANCE AND OTHER INFORMATION

企業管治及其他資料

COMPLIANCE WITH THE CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Company is committed to maintaining sound corporate governance and had complied with all the code provisions as set out in the Corporate Governance Code in Appendix 14 to the Listing Rules (the "Corporate Governance Code") since the Listing Date and up to the Latest Practicable Date, save for the deviation from the code provision C.2.1 of Part 2 of the Corporate Governance Code disclosed below.

Pursuant to code provision C.2.1 of Part 2 of the Corporate Governance Code, the roles of the chairman of the Board and Chief Executive Officer should be separate and should not be performed by the same individual. The division of responsibilities between the Chairman and Chief Executive Officer should be clearly established and set out in writing. Mr. Sun Guangjun is the Chairman and chief executive officer of the Company. He has been primarily involved in developing overall corporate and business strategies of the Group and making significant business and operational decisions of the Group.

The Directors consider that vesting the roles of both the Chairman and the Chief Executive Officer of the Company in Mr. Sun Guangiun is beneficial to the business prospects of the Group by ensuring consistent leadership to the Group as well as prompt and effective decision making and implementation. In addition, the Directors believe that this structure will not impair the balance of power and authority between the Board and the management of the Company. given that: (i) the decision to be made by the Board requires approval by at least a majority of the Directors; (ii) Mr. Sun Guangjun and other Directors are aware of and undertake to fulfil their fiduciary duties as Directors, which require, among other things, that he acts for the benefit and in the best interests of the Company and will make decisions for the Company accordingly; (iii) the balance of power and authority is ensured by the operations of the Board, which consists of two executive Directors (including Mr. Sun Guangiun), two non-executive Directors and three independent non-executive Directors, and has a fairly strong independence element: and (iv) the overall strategic and other key business. financial, and operational policies of the Company are made collectively after thorough discussion at both the Board, and senior management levels.

The Board shall review the structure from time to time to ensure that the structure facilitates the execution of the business strategies of the Group and maximizes effectiveness of its operation.

遵守企業管治守則

本公司致力維持良好的企業管治,自上市日期起及直至最後可行日期一直遵守上市規則附錄十四企業管治守則(「企業管治守則」)所載的全部守則條文,惟下文所披露偏離企業管治守則第2部守則條文第C.2.1條除外。

根據企業管治守則第2部的守則條文第C.2.1 條,董事會主席與行政總裁的角色應有區分, 不應由一人同時兼任。主席與行政總裁之間 的職責分工應清楚界定並以書面列明。孫廣 軍先生為本公司主席兼行政總裁。彼一直主 要參與制訂本集團的整體企業及業務策略及 作出本集團的重大業務及營運決策。

董事認為,孫廣軍先生擔任本公司主席兼行 政總裁可確保對本集團的一致領導,作出及 時有效的決策並予以實施,從而對本集團業 務前景有利。此外,鑒於(i)董事會作出的決策 須經過至少大多數董事批准;(ii)孫廣軍先生 及其他董事知悉並承諾履行其作為董事的受 信責任,這要求(其中包括)其應為本公司的 利益及以符合本公司最佳利益的方式行事, 並基於此為本公司作出決策;(iii)董事會(由兩 名執行董事(包括孫廣軍先生)、兩名非執行 董事及三名獨立非執行董事組成並具有頗強 的獨立元素)的運作可確保權力與權限的平 衡;及(iv)本公司的整體策略及其他主要業務、 財務及營運政策均於董事會及高級管理層層 面進行全面討論後共同制定,董事認為,有關 架構不會損害本公司董事會與管理層之間權 力與權限的平衡。

董事會將不時檢討架構,以確保架構有助執 行本集團的業務策略及盡量提高其營運效率。

企業管治及其他資料

MODEL CODE FOR SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the Model Code for Securities Transactions by Directors of Listed Issuers ("Model Code") under Appendix 10 to the Listing Rules. All Directors have confirmed, following specific enquiry by the Company, that they have complied with the requirements for securities transactions of directors set out in the Model Code during the Reporting Period.

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF DIRECTORS AND CHIEF EXECUTIVE IN THE SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURE

As of 30 June 2023, the interests and short positions of each of the Directors and chief executive in the Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company or any of the associated corporations (within the meaning of Part XV of the SFO) which is required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests and short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provisions of the SFO) or which is required, pursuant to section 352 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein, or which is required, pursuant to the Model Code, to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange were as follows:

證券交易的標準守則

本公司已採納上市規則附錄十的上市發行人董事進行證券交易的標準守則(「標準守則」)。 經本公司作出具體查詢後,全體董事確認彼 等於報告期均有遵守標準守則所載對董事證 券交易的規定。

董事及最高行政人員於股份、相關 股份及債券的權益及淡倉

截至2023年6月30日,各董事及最高行政人員 於本公司或任何相聯法團(定義見證券及期貨 條例第XV部)的股份、相關股份及債券中擁有 根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第7及8分部須知 會本公司及聯交所的權益及淡倉(包括根據證 券及期貨條例的該等規定彼等被當作或視為 擁有的權益及淡倉),或根據證券及期貨條例 第352條須記入該條所述登記冊的權益及淡倉 或根據標準守則須知會本公司及聯交所的權 益及淡倉如下:

Name of Director 董事名稱	Capacity/Nature of interest	Number of Shares/underlying shares held ⁽¹⁾ 持有股份/相關 股份數目 ⁽¹⁾	Approximate percentage of shareholding ⁽²⁾ 概約股權 百分比 ⁽²⁾
Mr. Sun Guangjun 孫廣軍先生	Founder of a discretionary trust ⁽³⁾ 全權信託創辦人 ⁽³⁾ Interest of controlled corporation ⁽⁴⁾ 受控法團權益 ⁽⁴⁾	67,460,000	53.88%
Mr. Yang Hong 楊洪先生	Beneficial interest ⁽⁵⁾ 實益權益 ⁽⁵⁾	2,620,240	2.09%

企業管治及其他資料

Notes:

- (1) All interest stated are long positions.
- The calculation is based on the total number of 125,200,400 Shares in (2)
- As of 30 June 2023, Guangjun Holdings is held as to 99% by Summit (3)Plus, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun's Family Trust and as to 1% by Junshu Holdings, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangjun, respectively. Mr. Sun's Family Trust was established by Mr. Sun Guangjun as the settlor for the benefit of Mr. Sun Guangjun and Junshu Holdings with Trident Trust as the trustee. Under the SFO, Mr. Sun Guangjun is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Guangjun Holdings.
- As of 30 June 2023, Guangiun Sun Holdings is wholly owned by Junshu Holdings, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangjun. Under the SFO, Mr. Sun Guangjun is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Guangjun Sun Holdings.
- (5)As of 30 June 2023, Mr. Yang Hong is interested in 1,620,240 Shares which underlines his 18.84% equity interests in Kuwei Holdings. Mr. Yang Hong is entitled to receive 1,000,000 Shares pursuant to the RSUs granted to him on 31 March 2023 under the RSU Scheme, subject to vesting conditions.

附註:

- 上述所有權益均為好倉。 (1)
- 基於已發行股份總數125,200,400股計算。 (2)
- 截至2023年6月30日, Guangjun Holdings由 Summit Plus (由孫先生家族信託全資擁有)擁 有99%, 由Junshu Holdings擁有1%, 而 Junshu Holdings由孫廣軍先生全資擁有。孫 廣軍先生作為委託人以孫廣軍先生及Junshu Holdings為受益人設立孫先生家族信託,恒 泰信託為受託人。根據證券及期貨條例,孫 廣軍先生被視為於Guangjun Holdings持有的 所有股份中擁有權益。
- 截至2023年6月30日, Guangjun Sun Holdings由Junshu Holdings全資擁有,而 Junshu Holdings由孫廣軍先生全資擁有。根 據證券及期貨條例,孫廣軍先生被視為於 Guangjun Sun Holdings持有的所有股份中擁 有權益。
- 截至2023年6月30日,楊洪先生於1,620,240 股股份中擁有權益,彼持有Kuwei Holdings 的18.84%股權。根據於2023年3月31日受限 制股份單位計劃下授予彼的受限制股份單 位,楊洪先生有權獲得1,000,000股股份,但 須符合歸屬條件。

INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS OF SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES

As of 30 June 2023, to the best of the Directors' knowledge, the following persons (other than the Directors or chief executive of the Company) had interests or short positions in the Shares or underlying Shares, which would be required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were required to be recorded in the register of the Company required to be kept pursuant to section 336 of the SFO:

主要股東於股份及相關股份的權益及淡倉

截至2023年6月30日,據董事所深知,下列人士(非董事或本公司最高行政人員)於股份或相關股份中擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第2及3分部條文須知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉,或須記入本公司根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第336條須存置的登記冊的權益或淡倉:

Approximate

			Percentage of Shareholding in the Total Issued Share
Name	Nature of Interest	Number of Shares held ⁽¹⁾	Capital of the Company ⁽¹⁾ 於本公司全部已 發行股本的概約
名稱	權益性質	持有股份數目⑴	股權百分比(1)
Ms. Tan Hui (覃慧) ⁽²⁾ 覃慧女士 ⁽²⁾	Interest of spouse 配偶權益	67,460,000	53.88%
Summit Plus ⁽³⁾	Interest in controlled corporation 受控法團權益	52,460,000	41.90%
Guangjun Sun Holdings ⁽⁴⁾	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	15,000,000	11.98%
Junshu Holdings ⁽⁴⁾	Interest in controlled corporation 受控法團權益	15,000,000	11.98%
Guangjun Holdings ⁽⁵⁾	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	52,460,000	41.90%
Mr. Xia Jingtang [®] (夏景棠) 夏景棠先生 [®]	Founder of a discretionary trust 全權信託創辦人 Interest in controlled corporation 受控法團權益	12,170,000	9.72%
Ms. Yan Xiaohang (嚴小航) ⁽⁷⁾ 嚴小航女士 ⁽⁷⁾	Interest of spouse 配偶權益	12,170,000	9.72%
Jonson Xia Smile Holdings ⁽⁶⁾	Interest in controlled corporation 受控法團權益	7,180,000	5.73%
Hannah Xia Holdings ⁽⁶⁾	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	7,180,000	5.73%
Trident Trust ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾ 恒泰信託 ⁽⁵⁾⁽⁶⁾	Trustee 受託人	59,640,000	47.64%
Kuwei Holdings	Beneficial owner 實益擁有人	8,600,000	6.87%

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Notes:

- (1) All interests stated are long positions.
- (2) Ms. Tan Hui is the spouse of Mr. Sun Guangjun. Under the SFO, Ms. Tan Hui is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Mr. Sun Guangjun.
- (3) As of 30 June 2023, Summit Plus is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun's Family Trust, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangjun.
- (4) As of 30 June 2023, Guangjun Sun Holdings is wholly-owned by Junshu Holdings, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangjun. Under the SFO, Mr. Sun Guangjun is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Guangjun Sun Holdings.
- (5) As of 30 June 2023, Guangjun Holdings is held as to 99% by Summit Plus, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun's Family Trust and as to 1% by Junshu Holdings, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Sun Guangjun, respectively. Mr. Sun's Family Trust was established by Mr. Sun Guangjun as the settlor for the benefit of Mr. Sun Guangjun and Junshu Holdings with Trident Trust as the trustee. Under the SFO, Mr. Sun Guangjun is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Guangjun Holdings.
- (6) As of 30 June 2023, Hannah Xia Holdings is held as to 99% by Jonson Xia Smile Holdings, which is wholly-owned by Mr. Xia's Family Trust and as to 1% by Jonson Xia Holdings, which in turn is wholly-owned by Mr. Xia Jingtang, respectively. Mr. Xia's Family Trust was established by Mr. Xia Jingtang as the settlor for the benefit of Mr. Xia Jingtang and Jonson Xia Holdings with Trident Trust as the trustee. Under the SFO, Mr. Xia Jingtang is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Hannah Xia Holdings.
- (7) Ms. Yan Xiaohang is the spouse of Mr. Xia Jingtang. Under the SFO, Ms. Yan Xiaohang is deemed to be interested in all the Shares held by Mr. Xia Jingtang.

Save as disclosed above, as of 30 June 2023, the Directors were not aware of any persons (other than the Director or chief executive of the Company) who had an interest or short position in the Shares or underlying Shares which were required to be notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange under Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO, or which were required to be entered in the register to be kept by the Company under section 336 of the SFO.

附註:

- (1) 所述全部權益均為好倉。
- (2) 覃慧女士為孫廣軍先生的配偶。根據證券及 期貨條例,覃慧女士被視為於孫廣軍先生持 有的所有股份中擁有權益。
- (3) 截至2023年6月30日, Summit Plus由孫先生 家族信託全資擁有,而孫先生家族信託由孫 廣軍先生全資擁有。
- (4) 截至2023年6月30日,Guangjun Sun Holdings由Junshu Holdings全資擁有,而 Junshu Holdings由孫廣軍先生全資擁有。根 據證券及期貨條例,孫廣軍先生被視為於 Guangjun Sun Holdings持有的所有股份中擁 有權益。
- (5) 截至2023年6月30日,Guangjun Holdings由 Summit Plus (由孫先生家族信託全資擁有)擁 有99%,由Junshu Holdings擁有1%,而 Junshu Holdings由孫廣軍先生全資擁有。孫 廣軍先生作為委託人以孫廣軍先生及Junshu Holdings為受益人設立孫先生家族信託,恒 泰信託為受託人。根據證券及期貨條例,孫 廣軍先生被視為於Guangjun Holdings持有的 所有股份中擁有權益。
- (6) 截至2023年6月30日,Hannah Xia Holdings 由Jonson Xia Smile Holdings(由夏先生家族 信託全資擁有)擁有99%,由Jonson Xia Holdings擁有1%,而Jonson Xia Holdings由 夏景棠先生全資擁有。夏景棠先生作為委託 人以夏先生及Jonson Xia Holdings為受益人 設立夏先生家族信託,恒泰信託為受託人。 根據證券及期貨條例,夏景棠先生被視為於 Hannah Xia Holdings持有的所有股份中擁有 權益。
- (7) 嚴小航女士為夏景棠先生的配偶。根據證券 及期貨條例,嚴小航女士被視為於夏先生持 有的所有股份中擁有權益。

除上文所披露者外,截至2023年6月30日,董事並不知悉,任何人士(非董事或本公司的最高行政人員)於股份或相關股份中擁有根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第2及3分部條文須知會本公司及聯交所的權益或淡倉,或須記入本公司根據證券及期貨條例第XV部第336條須存置的登記冊的權益或淡倉。

企業管治及其他資料

RSU SCHEME

On 13 January 2022, the adoption of the RSU Scheme was approved by the Board. The purpose of the RSU Scheme is to incentivise employees, directors, officers, and consultants for their contribution to the Group, to attract, motivate and retain skilled and experienced personnel to strive for the future development and expansion of the Group by providing them with the opportunity to own equity interests in the Company. Robert Sun Holdings was incorporated in the BVI for the purpose of holding Shares for grant under the RSU Scheme. For details, see "Appendix IV — Statutory and General Information — D. Other Information — 1. RSU Scheme" in the Prospectus.

As of the Latest Practicable Date, all RSUs had been granted under the RSU Scheme with the details as follows:

受限制股份單位計劃

於2022年1月13日,董事會批准採納受限制股份單位計劃。受限制股份單位計劃旨在透過向僱員、董事、高級職員及顧問提供擁有本本司股權的機會,獎勵彼等為本集團作出貢獻工為本集團的未來發展及擴張而努力。Robert Sun Holdings於英屬處女群島註冊成立,以持有根據受限制股份單位計劃授出的股份。有關詳情,請參閱招股章程「附錄四 — 法定及一般資料 — D.其他資料 — 1.受限制股份單位計劃」。

截至最後可行日期,全部受限制股份單位已根據受限制股份單位計劃授出,詳情如下:

			Number of Shares underlying RSUs granted as of the Latest		Approximate percentage of shareholding in
Name of the grantee	Position held	Grant date	Practicable Date 截至最後 可行日期獲授的 受限制股份單位	Vesting Period ⁽¹⁾	the Company 於本公司 股權的
承授人名稱	擔任職位	授出日期	相關股份的數目	歸屬期⑴	概約百分比
Mr. Yang Hong	Executive Director and vice	31 March 2023	1,000,000	10 years from the	0.80%
楊洪先生	president of the Company 執行董事兼本公司副總裁	2023年3月31日		grant date 授出日期起十年	

The grantee of the RSUs granted under the RSU Scheme as referred to in the table above is not required to pay for the grant or exercise of any RSUs. None of the RSUs were vested and all of the RSUs were outstanding as of the Latest Practicable Date. The Company will not issue or grant further RSUs under the RSU Scheme.

SHARE AWARD SCHEME

On 26 June 2023, the Board resolved to adopt the Share Award Scheme to (i) recognise and reward certain eligible participants for their performance and contribution to the growth and development of the Group; (ii) to provide such eligible participants with incentives in order to encourage and retain them for the continual operation and development of the Group; and (iii) to attract suitable personnel for further development of the Group. On the same day, the Company entered into a trust deed (the "Trust Deed") with CMB Wing Lung (Trustee) Limited in respect of the appointment of the trustee (the "Trustee") for the administration of the Share Award Scheme.

上表所述根據受限制股份單位計劃授出的受限制股份單位的承授人毋須支付任何授出或行使任何受限制股份單位的費用。截至最後可行日期,受限制股份單位並無歸屬,所有受限制股份單位尚未行使。本公司將不再根據受限制股份單位計劃發行或授予更多受限制股份單位。

股份獎勵計劃

於2023年6月26日,董事會議決採納股份獎勵計劃,以(i)表彰及獎勵若干合資格參與者的表現以及對本集團的增長及發展所作出的貢獻;(ii)向該等合資格參與者給予獎勵,務求鼓勵及挽留彼等為本集團的持續經營及發展效力;及(iii)吸引合適人才推動本集團的進一步發展。同日,本公司與招商永隆信託有限公司就委任受託人(「受託人」)管理股份獎勵計劃訂立信託契據(「信託契據」)。

企業管治及其他資料

The Board may, either before or after identification of the grantee(s), cause to be paid to the Trustee or the trust holdco (a company as a company wholly-owned by the Trustee to act as the Trustee) such amount as may be required for the purchase of existing Shares from the market as the awarded shares (the "Awarded Shares") for the Share Award Scheme and other purposes set out in the scheme rules and the Trust Deed. For details, please refer to the announcements of the Company dated 26 June 2023 and 28 June 2023.

During the period between 25 July 2023 and 31 July 2023 (both dates inclusive), the Trustee purchased an aggregate of 2,810,200 Shares on the open market for the purpose of the Share Award Scheme. For details, please refer to the voluntary announcement of the Company dated 1 August 2023. No Awarded Shares had been granted to any grantees under the Share Award Scheme as of the Latest Practicable Date.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF THE COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

From the Listing Date up to the Latest Practicable Date, neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries has purchased, sold or redeemed any of the Company's listed securities.

INITIAL PUBLIC OFFERING OF SHARES ON THE STOCK EXCHANGE AND USE OF PROCEEDS

On 11 May 2023, the Shares of the Company were listed on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange. A total of 25,000,000 Shares with a nominal value of US\$0.0002 per share were issued under the initial public offering. The offer price is HK\$10.6 per Share (exclusive of brokerage of 1.0%, SFC transaction levy of 0.0027%, AFRC transaction levy of 0.00015% and Stock Exchange trading fee of 0.005%). The gross proceeds from the Listing were HK\$265.0 million. From the Listing Date up to as of 30 June 2023, the Group has progressively utilised the proceeds from the initial public offering in accordance with the intended use as set out in the Prospectus.

董事會可在確定承授人之前或之後,促使向受託人或信託控股公司(由受託人全資擁有的公司,作為受託人)支付,為了從市場上購買現有股份作為獎勵股份計劃的股份激勵(「獎勵股份」)以及計劃規則及信託契據所載其他目的而所需要的金額。有關詳情,請參閱本公司日期為2023年6月26日及2023年6月28日的公告。

於2023年7月25日至2023年7月31日(包括首尾兩日)期間,受託人就股份獎勵計劃於公開市場購買合共2,810,200股股份。有關詳情,請參閱本公司日期為2023年8月1日的自願公告。截至最後可行日期,概無根據股份獎勵計劃向任何承授人授出任何獎勵股份。

購買、出售或贖回本公司上市證券

於上市日期起及直至最後可行日期,本公司 或其任何附屬公司概無購買、出售或贖回本 公司的任何上市證券。

股份於聯交所首次公開發售及所得 款項用途

於2023年5月11日,本公司股份於聯交所主板上市。合共25,000,000股每股面值0.0002美元的股份根據首次公開發售發行。發售價為每股股份10.6港元(不包括1.0%經紀佣金、0.0027%證監會交易徵費、0.00015%會財局交易徵費及0.005%聯交所交易費)。上市所得款項總額為265.0百萬港元。自上市日期起直至2023年6月30日,本集團已逐步按照招股章程所載擬定用途使用首次公開發售所得款項。

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The aggregate net proceeds from the initial public offering of the Company's Shares on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, after deduction of underwriting fees and other related expenses, amounted to approximately HK\$206.7 million (approximately equivalent to RMB190.6 million). As of 30 June 2023, the Company has utilised approximately HK\$22.8 million of the proceeds in total, representing approximately 11.0% of all raised net proceeds, in accordance with the intended use set out in the Prospectus, with the unused portion of the proceeds amounting to approximately HK\$183.9 million. The Company will continue to utilise the balance of the net proceeds from the initial public offering in accordance with the usages and proportions as disclosed in the Prospectus. The details are set out as follows:

經扣除包銷費用及其他相關開支後,本公司股份於聯交所主板首次公開發售的所得款項淨額合共約為206.7百萬港元(相當於約人民幣190.6百萬元)。截至2023年6月30日,本公司已按照招股章程所載擬定用途使用所得款項合共約22.8百萬港元(佔全部籌集所得款項淨額約11.0%),尚未使用的所得款項部分約為183.9百萬港元。本公司將繼續按照招股章程所披露的用途及比例使用首次公開發售所得款項淨額的餘額。詳情載列如下:

Use of proceeds 所得款項用途	Percentage 佔比 (%)	Net proceeds 所得款項淨額 (HK\$ million) (百萬港元)	Actual net amount utilised as of 30 June 2023 截至2023年 6月30日的 實際已使用淨額 (HK\$ million) (百萬港元)	Unutilised net amount as of 30 June 2023 截至2023年 6月30日的 未使用淨額 (HK\$ million) (百萬港元)	Expected timeline for utilising the unutilised net amount 使用未使用淨額的預期時間表
Enhancing the core technology capabilities and fundamental R&D of the Group 加強本集團的核心技術能力及基礎研發	32.0%	66.1	0.4	65.7	will be gradually used up to 31 December 2026 將逐步使用·直至2026年 12月31日
Pursuing strategic investment, acquisition and cooperation 尋求戰略投資、收購及合作	30.0%	62.0	_	62.0	will be gradually used up to 31 December 2024 將逐步使用,直至2024年 12月31日
Enhancing the Group's capabilities in sales and marketing 提高本集團的銷售及營銷能力	20.5%	42.4	0.7	41.7	will be gradually used up to 31 December 2026 將逐步使用,直至2026年 12月31日
Repaying the bank borrowings of the Group 償還本集團的銀行借款	7.5%	15.5	15.5	_	fully used as of 30 June 2023 截至2023年6月30日已全部使用
Working capital 營運資金	10.0%	20.7	6.2	14.5	will be gradually used up to 31 December 2023 將逐步使用·直至2023年 12月31日
Total 總計	100.0%	206.7	22.8	183.9	

Note:

附註:

The difference between the actual net proceeds from the initial public offering and the previous estimation mainly represents underwriting incentive fees, overtime payment to intermediaries and other disbursements which were determined after the Listing.

首次公開發售實際所得款項淨額與先前估計的差異 主要為包銷獎勵費、中介機構加班費及其他支出, 有關金額乃於上市後釐定。

企業管治及其他資料

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Company established the audit committee with written terms of reference in compliance with the Rule 3.21 of the Listing Rules and The Corporate Governance Code as set out in Appendix 14 of the Listing Rules. As of the Latest Practicable Date, the audit committee comprises three independent non-executive Directors (Mr. Lau Man Tak, Ms. Li Yingkai and Mr. Ngan Wing Ho) of the Company. Mr. Lau Man Tak is the chairman of the audit committee. The audit committee has reviewed the Company's unaudited interim condensed consolidated results for the six months ended 30 June 2023, and confirms that the applicable accounting principles, standards and requirements have been complied with, and that adequate disclosures have been made. The interim results for the six months ended 30 June 2023 are unaudited, but have been reviewed by PricewaterhouseCoopers, the independent auditors of the Company, in accordance with Hong Kong Standard on Review Engagements 2410 "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity" issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants.

DIVIDEND

The Board does not recommend the payment of any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2023 (30 June 2022: Nil).

COMPLIANCE WITH LAWS AND REGULATIONS

As disclosed in the Prospectus, the Group had engaged third-party human resources agencies to pay social insurance and housing provident funds for certain employees of the Group from 2020 to 2022. With a view to rectifying such agency arrangement, the Company plans to set up branch offices in not less than 25 cities in the PRC (i.e. one branch office for one location) according to the rectification schedule where the existing employees work and transfer their social insurance and housing provident fund accounts from third-party agencies to the newly established branch offices of the Group.

審核委員會

股息

董事會不建議就截至2023年6月30日止六個月派付任何股息(2022年6月30日:無)。

法律及法規遵守情況

誠如招股章程所披露,由2020年至2022年,本集團委聘第三方人力資源代理為本集團僱員支付社會保險及住房公積金。為整改該等代理安排,本公司計劃根據整改時間表,於現有僱員工作地不少於25個中國城市(即一個地點設一間分公司)設立分公司,並將彼等的社會保險及住房公積金賬戶由第三方代理轉至本集團新成立的分公司。

企業管治及其他資料

As of 30 June 2023, the Company has set up over 25 branches and the transfer of accounts for around 43.2% of the employees whose social insurance and housing provident funds were made through third-party human resources agencies as of February 2023 has been completed.

截至2023年6月30日,本公司已設立超過25間 分公司,而該等截至2023年2月由第三方人力 資源代理支付社會保險及住房公積金的僱員 中約43.2%的賬戶轉存已完成。

The Company will closely monitor the situation of the remaining employees whose social insurance and housing provident funds are still made through third-party human resources agencies as of 30 June 2023 and arrange to complete the rectification actions as early as possible. The Company expect that all rectification actions will be completed within one year after the Listing, and progress of such rectification actions will be disclosed in the Company's annual report.

本公司會密切留意於截至2023年6月30日仍由 第三方人力資源代理支付社會保險及住房公 積金的餘下僱員的情況,並會安排盡快完成 整改行動。本公司預計所有整改行動將於上 市後一年內完成,並將於本公司年報中披露 有關整改措施進度。

AMENDMENT OF THE ARTICLES OF **ASSOCIATION**

For the purposes of the initial public offering and the Listing of the Company on the Main Board of the Stock Exchange, and in light of the issuance of the Shares of the Company, the Board proposed to amend the Company's Articles of Association, which has been duly passed by special resolutions on 4 April 2023 with effect from the Listing Date. The full text of the revised and restated Articles of Association can be downloaded at the website of the Stock Exchange (www.hkexnews.hk) and the Company's website (https://www.plscn.com).

組織章程細則的修訂

為了本公司在聯交所主板首次公開發售及上 市,並鑒於本公司股份的發行,董事會建議修 訂本公司的組織章程細則,這已於2023年4月 4日由特別決議案正式通過,自上市日期起生 效。經修訂及重述組織章程細則全文可於聯 交所網站(www.hkexnews.hk)及本公司網站 (https://www.plscn.com)下載。

CHANGES OF DIRECTORS AND SENIOR MANAGEMENT

There are no changes in the information of the Directors and senior management that are required to be disclosed under Rule 13.51B(1) of the Listing Rules during the Reporting Period.

董事及高級管理層變動

於報告期內,概無根據上市規則第13.51B(1)條 須予以披露的本公司董事及高級管理層資料 變動。

SIGNIFICANT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING **PERIOD**

No other significant events affecting the Group have occurred since 30 June 2023 and up to the Latest Practicable Date save as disclosed in this report.

報告期後的重大事項

除本報告所披露者外,於2023年6月30日後及 直至最後可行日期,概無發生影響本集團的 其他重大事項。

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

中期簡明綜合全面收益表

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

			₩±0/300 H	
		Notes 附註	2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Revenue Cost of services	收入 服務成本	6 8	422,074 (344,089)	270,914 (180,888)
Gross profit	毛利		77,985	90,026
Administrative expenses Selling and marketing expenses Research and development expenses Other income Other gains — net Reversal of impairment losses/ (impairment losses) on financial	行政開支 銷售及營銷開支 研發開支 其他收入 其他收益 — 淨額 金融資產減值虧損撥回/ (減值虧損)	8 8 8 7 7	(47,173) (9,632) (12,366) 14,996 9,696	(40,478) (9,491) (10,336) 21,923 346
assets			218	(159)
Operating profit	經營溢利		33,724	51,831
Finance income Finance costs	財務收入 財務成本	10 10	1,259 (1,289)	32 (1,761)
Finance costs — net Share of profit/(losses) of associates — net	財務成本 一 淨額 應佔聯營公司溢利/ (虧損) — 淨額		(30)	(1,729) (444)
Profit before income tax	除所得税前溢利		33,705	49,658
Income tax expenses	所得税開支	11	(9,183)	(15,446)
Profit for the period	期內溢利		24,522	34,212
Profit and total comprehensive income for the period attributable to owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔期內溢利 及全面收益總額		24,522	34,212
Earnings per share attributable to the owners of the Company	本公司擁有人應佔每股盈利			
Basic and diluted (expressed in RMB per share)	基本及攤薄 (以每股人民幣列示)	12	0.24	0.35

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION 中期簡明綜合財務狀況表

Total equity	權益總額		591,532	346,494
Retained earnings	保留盈利		218,532	194,370
Other reserves	其他儲備	17	372,835	151,994
Share capital	股本	17	165	130
EQUITY	權益			
Total assets	資產總值 		845,607	627,126
			836,537	618,482
			026 527	/10 /00
Cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物	` '	266,651	62,704
Deposits, other receivables and prepayments	按显、其他應收款項及 預付款項	16(b)	27,747	19,772
Contract costs	合約成本 按金、其他應收款項及		28	480
Trade receivables	貿易應收款項	16(a)	306,260	344,902
Contract assets	合約資產	15	235,851	190,624
Current assets	流動資產			
			9,070	8,644
Deferred income tax assets	遞延所得税資產		2,168	676
Investments in associates	於聯營公司的投資		4,486	4,475
Right-of-use assets	使用權資產		1,372	2,509
Non-current assets Plant and equipment	非流動資產 廠房及設備	14	1,044	984
ASSETS	資產			
			Unaudited 未經審計	Audited 經審計
		附註	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		Notes	RMB'000	RMB'000
			6月30日	12月31日
			於2023年	於2022年
			2023	2022
			As at 30 June	As at 31 December

Interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position

中期簡明綜合財務狀況表

		Notes 附註	As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
LIABILITIES Non-current liability Lease liabilities	負債 非流動負債 租賃負債		107	55_
Current liabilities Lease liabilities Borrowings Trade and other payables Contract liabilities Income tax payables Amount due to a related party	流動負債 租賃負債 借款 貿易及其他應付款項 合約負債 應付所得税 應付關聯方款項	20 19 21(c)	985 29,750 216,197 4,633 2,403	2,319 61,273 203,032 6,858 5,648 1,447
Total liabilities	負債總額		253,968 254,075	280,577 280,632
Total equity and liabilities	權益及負債總額		845,607	627,126

The above interim condensed consolidated statement of financial 以上中期簡明綜合財務狀況表應與隨附附註 position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying 一併閱讀。 notes.

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

中期簡明綜合權益變動表

		Attributable to owners of the Company 本公司擁有人應佔				
		Share capital 股本 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Share premium 股份溢價 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Other reserves 其他儲備 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Retained earnings 保留盈利 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Total equity 權益總額 RMB'000 人民幣千元
Six months ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	截至2023年6月30日止六個月(未經審計)					
Balance at 1 January 2023	於2023年1月1日的結餘	130		151,994	194,370	346,494
Contribution from shareholder Profit and total comprehensive income	股東出資 期內溢利及全面收益總額	_	_	1,567	_	1,567
for the period Share-based payment Shares issued pursuant to initial public offering on the Main Board of The	以股份為基礎的付款 根據於香港聯合交易所有 限公司主板的首次公		_	680	24,522	24,522 680
Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited (the "Listing") Listing expenses capitalised upon the	開發售」(「上市」)發行的股份上市後已資本化的上市	35	233,967	_	_	234,002
Listing	開支	_	(15,733)	_	_	(15,733)
Transfer to statutory reserves	轉撥至法定儲備	_	_	360	(360)	_
Balance at 30 June 2023	於2023年6月30日的結餘	165	218,234	154,601	218,532	591,532
Six months ended 30 June 2022 (Unaudited)	截至2022年6月30日止 六個月(未經審計)					
Balance at 1 January 2022	於2022年1月1日的結餘	130		181,600	143,301	325,031
Capital injection from a new shareholder Profit and total comprehensive income	新股東注資 期內溢利及全面收益總額	_	_	3,510	_	3,510
for the period	, Jan 1 Jan Carlot Market	_	_	_	34,212	34,212
Transfer to statutory reserves	轉撥至法定儲備	_	_	1,053	(1,053)	_
Deemed distribution	視作分派	_	_	(34,749)	_	(34,749)
Balance at 30 June 2022	於2022年6月30日的結餘	130	_	151,414	176,460	328,004

INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

中期簡明綜合現金流量表

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		Note 附註	2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Cash flows from operating activities Net cash generated from operations Income tax paid	經營活動所得現金流量 經營所得現金淨額 已付所得税		23,765 (17,090)	108,423 (19,496)
Net cash generated from operating activities	經營活動所得現金淨額		6,675	88,927
Cash flows from investing activities Interest received Purchase of plant and equipment Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment Advance to a related party	投資活動的現金流量 已收利息 購買廠房及設備 出售廠房及設備所得款項 向關聯方墊款	14	1,259 (269) 5 (2,674)	32 (140) — —
Subscription of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss ("FVPL") Redemption of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	認購按公平值計入損益 (「按公平值計入損益」) 的金融資產 贖回按公平值計入損益的 金融資產		_	(451,200) 385,282
Net cash used in investing activities	投資活動所用現金淨額		(1,679)	(66,026)
Cash flows from financing activities Interest paid Payment of listing expenses Proceeds from the Listing Repayment of lease liabilities (including interest expenses) Proceeds from bank borrowings Repayment of bank borrowings Advance from a related party Payment for share acquisition consideration Capital injection from shareholder	融資活動的現金流量 已付利息 支付上市開支 上得款項 償還租支) 銀行借款所得款項 償還銀行借款 關聯方借款 關聯份收購代價付款 股東注資		(1,106) (10,399) 234,002 (1,759) 45,000 (76,523) 89	(872) (2,819) — (3,118) 55,200 (54,800) 1,368 (8,881) 3,510
Net cash generated from/(used in) financing activities	融資活動所得/(所用)現金 淨額		189,304	(10,412)

Interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows 中期簡明綜合現金流量表

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		Note 附註	2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	現金及現金等價物增加淨額		194,300	12,489
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period			9,647 62,704	<u> </u>
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	期末現金及現金等價物		266,651	32,806

NOTES TO THE INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION

中期財務資料附註

1 **GENERAL INFORMATION**

Plus Group Holdings Inc. (the "Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 30 September 2021 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Act, Cap. 22 (Law 3 of 1961 as amended or supplemented or otherwise modified from time to time) of the Cayman Islands and its shares are listed on the Main Board of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited. The address of the Company's registered office is PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand Cayman, KY1-1104, Cayman Islands. The Company's principal place of business in Hong Kong is located in Unit 3525, 35/F, Two Pacific Place, 88 Queensway, Admiralty, Hong Kong.

The Company is an investment holding company. The Company and its subsidiaries (together, the "Group") are principally engaged in the customised marketing solution, task and marketers matching service, marketers assignment service and SaaS+ subscription in the People's Republic of China (the "PRC"). The ultimate holding company of the Company is Junshu Holdings Limited. The ultimate controlling party of the Company is Mr. Sun Guangjun ("Mr. Sun").

This interim condensed consolidated financial information (the "Interim Financial Information") is presented in Renminbi, unless otherwise stated, and has been approved for issue by the board of directors (the "Board") of the Company on 31 August 2023.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information has not been audited.

一般資料 1

普樂師集團控股有限公司(「本公司」)根 據開曼群島法例第22章公司法(1961年 第3號法例,經不時修訂、補充或以其 他方式修改)於2021年9月30日在開曼 群島註冊成立為獲豁免有限公司,其股 份在香港聯合交易所有限公司主板上 市。本公司的註冊辦事處地址為PO Box 309, Ugland House, Grand Cayman, KY1-1104, Cayman Islands。本公司的 香港主要營業地點位於香港金鐘金鐘道 88號太古廣場二座35樓3525室。

本公司為一間投資控股公司。本公司及 其附屬公司(統稱「本集團」)主要在中華 人民共和國(「中國」)從事定制營銷解決 方案、任務與營銷人員匹配服務、營銷 人員派駐服務及SaaS+訂閱。本公司的 最終控股公司為Junshu Holdings Limited。本公司的最終控制方為孫廣軍 先生(「孫先生」)。

除另有説明外,本中期簡明綜合財務資 料(「中期財務資料」)以人民幣呈列,並 已於2023年8月31日經本公司董事會 (「董事會」)批准刊發。

中期簡明綜合財務資料未經審計。

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

Pursuant to the reorganisation of the Company as more fully explained in the section headed "History, Reorganisation and Corporate Structure" in the prospectus of the Company dated 28 April 2023 (the "Prospectus"), the Company became the holding company of the companies now comprising the Group on 1 March 2022 (the "Reorganisation"). Immediately prior to and after the Reorganisation, the principal business was mainly conducted through the Plus (Shanghai) Digital Technologies Co., Ltd. ("Plus (Shanghai)"), a limited liability company established in the PRC, and its subsidiaries (the "PRC Operating Companies"). Pursuant to the Reorganisation, the PRC Operating Companies were transferred to and held by the Company. The Company had not been involved in any other business prior to the Reorganisation and do not meet the definition of a business. The Reorganisation is merely a recapitalisation of the principal business with no change in management of such business and the ultimate owners of the Listing Business remain the same. Accordingly, the financial information of the companies now comprising the Group is presented using the carrying values of principal business for all periods presented for the purpose of this interim condensed consolidated financial statements.

The interim condensed consolidated financial information for the six months ended 30 June 2023 has been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Accounting Standard ("HKAS") 34 "Interim Financial Reporting".

The interim condensed consolidated financial information does not included all the notes of the type normally included in an annual financial statements. Accordingly, this information is to be read conjunction with the financial statements for the years ended 31 December 2020, 2021 and 2022 as set out in the Appendix I to the Prospectus, which have been prepared in accordance with Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards ("HKFRS").

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies applied are consistent with those applied in preparation of the Group's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, 2021 and 2022 as described in the Prospectus, except share-based payment under restricted share unit scheme and share award scheme (Note 18).

2 編製基準

根據本公司日期為2023年4月28日的招 股章程(「招股章程」)中「歷史、重組及 公司架構」一節更全面解釋的本公司重 組,本公司於2022年3月1日成為本集團 現時旗下公司的控股公司(「重組」)。緊 隨重組前後,主要業務主要由普樂師 (上海)數字科技有限公司(「普樂師(上 海)」,一間於中國成立的有限公司)及 其附屬公司(「中國營運公司」)經營。根 據重組,中國營運公司已轉讓予本公司 並由本公司持有。本公司在重組前未涉 足任何其他業務,不符合業務定義。重 組僅為主要業務的資本重整,該業務的 管理層並無變動,且上市業務的最終擁 有人維持不變。因此,就本中期簡明綜 合財務報表而言,本集團現時旗下公司 的財務資料使用所有呈列期間主要業務 的賬面值呈列。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月的中期簡明綜合財務資料乃根據香港會計準則(「香港會計準則」)第34號「中期財務報告」編製。

中期簡明綜合財務資料並不包括所有一般須載於年度財務報表的附註種類。因此,本資料應與招股章程附錄一所載截至2020年、2021年及2022年12月31日止年度的財務報表一併閱讀,該等財務報表已根據香港財務報告準則(「香港財務報告準則」)編製。

3 主要會計政策

除受限制股份單位計劃及股份獎勵計劃項下以股份為基礎的付款(附註18)外,所應用的會計政策乃與編製招股章程所載的本集團截至2020年、2021年及2022年12月31日止年度的財務報表所應用者相符。

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Share-based payments

Share-based compensation benefits are provided to employees via restricted share unit scheme ("the RSU Scheme") and share award scheme adopted on 13 January 2022 and 26 June 2023 respectively. The details of the scheme is set out in Note 18.

The fair value of deferred shares granted to employees for nil consideration under the short-term incentive scheme is recognised as an expense over the relevant service period. The fair value is measured at the grant date of the shares and is recognised in equity in the share-based payment reserve. The number of shares expected to vest is estimated based on the non-market vesting conditions. The estimates are revised at the end of each reporting period and adjustments are recognised in profit or loss and the share-based payment reserve.

Where shares are forfeited due to a failure by the employee to satisfy the service conditions, any expenses previously recognised in relation to such shares are reversed effective the date of the forfeiture.

3 主要會計政策(續)

以股份為基礎的付款

以股份為基礎的薪酬福利通過分別於 2022年1月13日及2023年6月26日採納 的受限制股份單位計劃(「受限制股份單 位計劃」)及股份獎勵計劃向僱員提供。 有關該計劃的詳情載於附註18。

根據短期獎勵計劃以無償代價向僱員授予的遞延股份的公平值乃確認為相關服務期間的開支。公平值於股份授出日期計量,並確認為以股份為基礎的付款儲備的權益。預期歸屬的股份數目按非市場歸屬條件估計。該等估計乃於各報告期末進行修訂,相關調整於損益及以股份為基礎的付款儲備中確認。

因僱員無法滿足服務條件而沒收股份時,先前確認與該等股份有關的任何開 支均須於沒收日期返還。

3 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Share-based payments (Continued)

The following new standards and amendments have been published that are not mandatory for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and have not been early adopted by the Group.

3 主要會計政策(續)

以股份為基礎的付款(續)

以下新訂準則及修訂本已經頒佈,惟並 未於截至2023年6月30日止六個月強制 生效,且並未獲本集團提前採納。

Effective for accounting periods beginning on or after 於以下日期或之後開始的會計期間生效

Hong Kong Interpretation 5 (2020)	Presentation of Financial Statements — Classification by the Borrower of a	1 January 2024
	Term Loan that Contains a Repayment on Demand Clause	
香港詮釋第5號(2020年)	財務報表的呈列 — 借款人對載有按要求 償還條款的定期貸款的分類	2024年1月1日
HKFRS 16 (Amendments) 香港財務報告準則第16號(修訂本)	Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback 售後回租的租賃負債	1 January 2024 2024年1月1日
HKAS 1 (Amendments)	Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current	1 January 2024
香港會計準則第1號(修訂本)	將負債分類為流動或非流動	2024年1月1日
HKAS 1 (Amendments) 香港會計準則第1號(修訂本)	Non-current Liabilities with Covenants 帶契諾的非流動負債	1 January 2024 2024年1月1日
HKFRS 10 and HKAS 28 (Amendments)	Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint	To be determined
无进时效起生淮则笠105c瓦无洪 <u>佘</u> 斗淮则	Venture 机次来的其磁器公司式点次次类之即的次序	往 中
香港財務報告準則第10號及香港會計準則 第28號(修訂本)	投資者與其聯營公司或合資企業之間的資產 出售或注資	待定

Management is in the process of assessing the financial impact of the adoption of the above new standards, amendments to standards and interpretation. The Group will adopt the new standards, amendments to standards and interpretation when they become effective.

管理層現正評估採納上述新訂準則、準 則修訂本及詮釋的財務影響。本集團將 於該等新訂準則、準則修訂本及詮釋生 效時加以採納。

中期財務資料附註

4 CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES AND JUDGEMENTS

The preparation of the interim financial information requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing the interim financial information, the significant judgements made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty were the same as those that applied to the Group's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, 2021 and 2022 as described in the Prospectus.

5 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT AND FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

5.1 Financial risk factors

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: market risk (including foreign exchange risk, cash flow interest rate risk and price risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The interim financial information does not include all financial risk management information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2020, 2021 and 2022 as described in the Prospectus.

There have been no changes in any risk management policies since year end.

5.2 Fair value estimation

The Group analyses its financial instruments' fair value by level of the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. Such inputs are categorised into three levels within a fair value hierarchy as follows:

- Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities (level 1).
- Inputs other than quoted prices included within level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (that is, as prices) or indirectly (that is, derived from prices) (level 2).
- Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (that is, unobservable inputs) (level 3).

4 重大會計估計及判斷

編製中期財務資料要求管理層作出影響會計政策的應用及所報告資產及負債、 收入及開支金額的判斷、估計及假設。 實際結果可能與該等估計不同。

於編製中期財務資料時,管理層在應用本集團會計政策時所作出的重要判斷及估計不明朗因素的主要來源與本集團招股章程所述截至2020年、2021年、2022年12月31日止年度的財務報表所採用者相同。

5 財務風險管理及金融工具

5.1 財務風險因素

本集團的業務令其面臨多項財務 風險:市場風險(包括外匯風險、 現金流量利率風險及價格風險)、 信貸風險及流動資金風險。

中期財務資料並不包括所有須載於年度財務報表的財務風險管理資料及披露,並應與招股章程所述截至2020年、2021年及2022年12月31日止年度的財務報表一併閱讀。

風險管理政策自年末以來並無任 何變動。

5.2 公平值估計

本集團按用於計量公平值的估值 方法所用輸入數據的層級,分析 其金融工具的公平值。該等輸入 數據歸入以下公平值架構內的三 個層級:

- 相同資產或負債在活躍市場 上的報價(未經調整)(第一級)。
- 並非納入第一級的報價,惟 可直接(即作為價格)或間接 (即源自價格)觀察的資產或 負債的輸入數據(第二級)。
- 並非依據可觀察市場數據的 資產或負債的輸入數據(即 不可觀察輸入數據)(第三 級)。

6 REVENUE AND SEGMENT INFORMATION

Operating segment is reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker ("CODM"). The CODM, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the chairman of the Group that makes strategic decisions.

The chairman of the Company regards the Group's business as a single operating segment and review interim condensed consolidated financial information accordingly.

(a) Disaggregation of revenue

6 收益及分部資料

經營分部乃以與向主要營運決策者(「主要營運決策者」)提交內部報告一致的方式呈報。負責分配資源及評估經營分部表現的主要營運決策者被確定為作出策略性決定的本集團主席。

本公司主席視本集團業務為單一經營分 部,並按此審閱中期簡明綜合財務資料。

(a) 收益明細

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Revenue from:	來自以下各項的收益:		
Customised marketing solution Tasks and marketers matching	定制營銷解決方案 任務與營銷人員匹配服務	326,288	191,225
service		66,213	36,862
Marketers assignment service	營銷人員派駐服務	19,891	27,502
SaaS+ Subscription	SaaS+訂閱	9,682	15,325
		422,074	270,914

All revenue of the Group is recognised over time for the periods.

(b) Geographical information

All the revenue and non-current assets are based in the PRC for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

報告期內,本集團所有收益隨時 間確認。

(b) 地理資料

所有收益及非流動資產於截至 2023年及2022年6月30日止六個 月均位於中國。

7 OTHER INCOME AND GAINS — NET

7 其他收入及收益 — 淨額

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		EX = 0/130 H	11111111111111111111111111111111111111
		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Other income其他收入Government grants (note (i))政府補助(附註(i))Gain on additional deduction of value-增值税加計扣除的收益	14,336	20,980	
added tax		660	943
		14,996	21,923
Other gains — net Net foreign exchange gain Fair value gains from financial assets	其他收益 — 淨額 外匯收益淨額 按公平值計入損益的	9,705	_
at FVPL	金融資產公平值收益	_	382
Loss on disposal of plant and equipment Others	出售廠房及設備的虧損 其他	(6)	(33)
		9,696	346

⁽i) The government grants were mainly consisted of job-subsidy programme and companies registration subsidies for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022. There are no unfulfilled conditions or other contingencies attaching to these grants. The Group did not benefit directly from any other forms of material government assistance.

⁽i) 截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月,政府補助主要包括工作補助計劃及公司註冊補貼。該等補助並無附帶未達成條件或其他或然事項。本集團並無直接受益於任何其他形式的重大政府資助。

8 EXPENSES BY NATURE

8 按性質劃分的開支

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Employee benefit expenses (including	僱員福利開支(包括董事		
directors' emoluments) (Note 9)	酬金)(附註9)	237,846	96,467
Labour service fees	勞務費	118,766	90,332
Research, development and technical	研發及技術服務開支		
service expenses		11,803	11,501
Listing expenses	上市開支	10,708	10,783
Event consumables	活動消耗品	10,960	13,709
Travel and transportation expenses	差旅及交通開支	10,582	7,213
Office expenses	辦公室開支	6,559	3,063
Other taxes and levies	其他税項及徵費	2,792	3,647
Amortisation and depreciation	攤銷及折舊	1,762	3,748
Auditor's remuneration	核數師薪酬	600	_
Other expenses	其他開支	882	730
		413,260	241,193

9 EMPLOYEE BENEFIT EXPENSES

9 僱員福利開支

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023	2022
		2023年	2022年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		未經審計	未經審計
Wages and salaries	工資及薪金	173,458	70,311
Discretionary bonuses	酌情花紅	3,520	1,895
Contributions to pension plans	退休金計劃供款	42,638	17,004
Housing benefits and other expenses	住房福利及其他開支	17,550	7,257
Equity-settled share-based payment	以權益結算以股份為基礎的		
expenses (Note 17(b)(i))	付款開支(<i>附註17(b)(i))</i>	680	_
		237,846	96,467

10 FINANCE COSTS — NET

10 財務成本 — 淨額

Six months ended 30June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023	2022
		2023年	2022年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		未經審計	未經審計
Finance income	財務收入		
— Bank interest income	一 銀行利息收入	1,259	32
Bank interest income	或 门 们 芯 · X / \	1,239	32
		1,259	32
Finance costs	財務成本		
— Interest for trade receivables factoring	— 貿易應收款項保理利息	(133)	(715)
 Interest expenses for bank borrowings 			
		(1,106)	(872)
Interest expenses on lease liabilities	一 祖賃負債利息開支	(50)	(174)
		(1,289)	(1,761)
		(30)	(1,729)

11 INCOME TAX EXPENSE

(a) Cayman Islands and BVI Income Tax

The Group is subject to income tax on an entity basis on profits arising in or derived from the tax jurisdictions in which members of the Group are domiciled and operate. Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and British Virgin Islands, members of the Group incorporated in the Cayman Islands and British Virgin Islands are not subject to any income tax.

11 所得税開支

(a) 開曼群島及英屬處女群島所 得税

本集團須就產生自或來自本集團 成員公司註冊及經營所在稅務 法管轄區的溢利按實體基準繳納 所得稅。根據開曼群島及英屬處 女群島的規則及法規,於開曼群 島及英屬處女群島註冊成立的所得 場所得稅。

11 INCOME TAX EXPENSE (CONTINUED)

(b) Hong Kong Profits Tax

Hong Kong profits tax rate is 16.5%. No provision for Hong Kong profits tax was provided as the Group did not have assessable profits in Hong Kong during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

(c) The PRC withholding tax

According to the applicable PRC tax regulations, dividends distributed by a company established in the PRC to a foreign investor with respect to profits derived after 1 January 2008 are generally subject to a 10% withholding tax. If a foreign investor incorporated in Hong Kong meets the conditions and requirements under the double taxation treaty arrangement entered into between the PRC and Hong Kong, the relevant withholding tax rate will be reduced from 10% to 5%. The applicable withholding tax rates of the group company in Hong Kong is 10% after the completion of the Reorganisation.

(d) PRC Enterprise Income Tax

PRC corporate income tax has been provided at the rate of 25% on the taxable profits of the Group's PRC significant subsidiaries for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022. Certain subsidiaries of the Group in the PRC were qualified as "Small Low-Profit Enterprise" since 2019. "Small Low-Profit Enterprise" was entitled to a preferential income tax rate that was calculated in accordance with the two-tiered profits tax rates regime. For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023, under the two-tiered profits tax rates regime, the first RMB1,000,000 of the taxable income of qualified entities are taxed at 20%, and the taxable income above RMB1,000,000 are taxed at 25% (six-month period ended 30 June 2022: the first RMB1,000,000 of the taxable income of qualified entities are taxed at 2.5%, and the taxable income above RMB1,000,000 and less than RMB3,000,000 are taxed at 10%). Thus, the subsidiaries were subject to a preferential income tax rate of 20% or 2.5% for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

11 所得税開支(續)

(b) 香港利得税

香港利得税税率為16.5%。由於本集團於截至2023年及2022年6月30日止六個月在香港並無應課稅溢利,故並無就香港利得稅計提撥備。

(c) 中國預扣稅

根據適用中國税務法規,於中國成立的公司就2008年1月1日後後 生的溢利向外國投資者分。倘於自一般須繳納10%預扣税。倘於合 息一般須繳納10%預扣税。倘於香 港註冊成立的外國投雙重衛 國與香港訂立的避免雙重相關 定安排的條件及規定,則相關於 知稅稅率將由10%減至5%。 相完成後,集團公司於 用預扣稅稅率為10%。

(d) 中國企業所得税

於截至2023年及2022年6月30日 止六個月,已就本集團中國主要 附屬公司的應課税溢利按25%的税 率計提中國企業所得税撥備。本 集團於中國的若干附屬公司自 2019年起合資格成為「小型微利企 業」。「小型微利企業」有權享有根 據利得税兩級制計算的優惠所得 税税率。於截至2023年6月30日 止六個月期間,根據利得稅兩級 制,合資格實體的首人民幣 1,000,000元應課税收入按20%的 税率徵税,而超過人民幣 1,000,000元的應課税收入按25% 的税率徵税(截至2022年6月30日 止六個月期間:合資格實體的首 人民幣1,000,000元應課税收入按 2.5%的税率徵税,而超過人民幣 1,000,000元但少於人民幣 3,000,000元的應課税收入按10% 的税率徵税)。因此,該等附屬公 司於截至2023年及2022年6月30 日止六個月享有20%或2.5%的優 惠所得税税率。

中期財務資料附註

11 INCOME TAX EXPENSE (CONTINUED)

(d) PRC Enterprise Income Tax (Continued)

The amounts of income tax expense (credit)/charged to the interim condensed consolidated income statements represent:

11 所得税開支(續)

(d) 中國企業所得税(續)

於中期簡明綜合收入表(計入)/ 扣除的所得税開支金額指:

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Current income tax — The PRC current tax Deferred income tax	即期所得税	10,675	14,526
	一 中國即期税項	(1,492)	920
	遞延所得税	9,183	15,446

12 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic

Basic earnings per shares is calculated by dividing the profit attributable to owners of the Company less treasury stock by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

The weighted average number of ordinary shares of the Company for the purpose of calculating basic earnings per share has been determined on the assumption that the share subdivision disclosed in note 17(a) has been retrospectively adjusted for the purpose of earnings per share computation. In addition to the aforementioned, in determining the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022, the effect of 200 treasury shares of RSU Scheme received on 18 January 2022 (note 18(a)), 4,008 shares issued on 1 March 2022 as set out in note 1.2 (h) to the Appendix I of the Prospectus and 25,000,000 shares issued through initial public offering on 11 May 2023 have also been adjusted by a time-weighting factor.

12 每股盈利

(a) 基本

截至2023年及2022年6月30日止 六個月,每股基本盈利按本公司 擁有人應佔溢利減庫存股除以已 發行普通股加權平均數計算。

本公司計算每股基本盈利使用的 普通股加權平均數乃假設附註 17(a)所載的股份拆細已就計算每 股盈利作出追溯調整而釐定。除 上述者外,於釐定截至2023年及 2022年6月30日止六個月的已發行 普通股加權平均數時,於2022年 1月18日收取受限制股份單位計劃 的200股庫存股(附註18(a))及招股 章程附錄一附註1.2(h)所載於2022 年3月1日發行的4,008股股份以及 於2023年5月11日透過首次公開 發售發行的25,000,000股股份的影 響亦已按時間加權因數進行調整。

12 EARNINGS PER SHARE (CONTINUED)

(a) Basic (Continued)

12 每股盈利(續)

(a) 基本(續)

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 Unaudited 未經審計
Profit attributable to owners of the Company (RMB'000)	本公司擁有人應佔溢利 (人民幣千元)	24,522	34,212
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue Basic earnings per share (in RMB)	已發行普通股加權平均數 每股基本盈利(人民幣)	102,625,058 0.24	99,117,000 0.35

(b) Diluted

Diluted earnings per share is calculated by adjusting the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding with the effect of the exercise of the Company's RSU Scheme (note 18(a)).

Diluted earnings per share is the same as basic earnings per share for the six months ended 30 June 2023 because the Company's RSU Scheme are anti-dilutive for the current reporting period as the assumed proceeds per RSU was higher than the average market price of the Company's shares.

Diluted earnings per share is the same as basic earnings per share for the six months ended 30 June 2022 as the Company's RSU Scheme was not granted and no diluted effect occurred during the period.

13 DIVIDEND

No dividend was paid or proposed during the six months ended 30 June 2023, nor has any dividend been proposed since the end of the interim reporting period (six months ended 30 June 2022: Nil).

(b) 攤薄

每股攤薄盈利乃按本公司受限制股份單位計劃獲行使的影響(附註 18(a))而調整發行在外普通股加權平均數計算得出。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月,每股攤薄盈利與每股基本盈利相同,乃基於假設每份受限制股份單位所獲取的價款高於本公司股份的平均市價,故本公司的受限制股份單位計劃於本報告期間屬反攤薄性質。

截至2022年6月30日止六個月, 每股攤薄盈利與每股基本盈利相 同,原因為本公司的受限制股份 單位計劃於期內並無授出,故並 無出現攤薄效應。

13 股息

於截至2023年6月30日止六個月並無派 付或宣派股息,或自中期報告期間末起 曾宣派任何股息(截至2022年6月30日 止六個月:無)。

中期財務資料附註

14 PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

Additions to plant and equipment for the six months ended 30 June 2023 were amounted to approximately RMB269,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB140,000).

Disposals of plant and equipment for the six months ended 30 June 2023 were amounted to approximately RMB11,000 (six months ended 30 June 2022: RMB33,000).

14 廠房及設備

截至2023年6月30日止六個月添置金額約人民幣269,000元的廠房及設備(截至2022年6月30日止六個月:人民幣140,000元)。

截至2023年6月30日止六個月出售金額 約人民幣11,000元的廠房及設備(截至 2022年6月30日止六個月:人民幣 33,000元)。

15 CONTRACT ASSETS

15 合約資產

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
Customised marketing solution Tasks and marketers matching service Marketers assignment service SaaS+ subscription	定制營銷解決方案 任務與營銷人員匹配服務 營銷人員派駐服務 SaaS+訂閱	158,519 17,160 54,612 7,064	123,054 14,451 52,439 2,247
Contract assets — gross carrying amount Less: allowance for impairment of contract assets	合約資產 — 賬面總額 減:合約資產減值撥備	237,355	192,191 (1,567)
Contract assets — net	合約資產 — 淨額	235,851	190,624

The Group's contract assets are denominated in RMB and initially recognised at transaction price on gross amount.

本集團的合約資產以人民幣計值及初步以交易價格總額確認。

16 TRADE RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS, OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PREPAYMENTS

(a) Trade receivables

16 貿易應收款項、按金、其他應 收款項及預付款項

(a) 貿易應收款項

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
Trade receivables Less: allowance for impairment of trade receivables	貿易應收款項 減:貿易應收款項減值撥備	307,296 (1,036)	346,088 (1,186)
Trade receivables — net	貿易應收款項 — 淨額	306,260	344,902

The aging analysis of the trade receivables based on invoice date is as follows:

貿易應收款項基於發票日期的賬 齡分析如下:

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
1–60 days	1至60日	200,739	172,636
61–120 days	61至120日	98,711	135,145
121–180 days	121至180日	3,833	31,732
Over 180 days	180日以上	4,013	6,575

The aging of trade receivables is mainly within 180 days after invoicing depending on the nature of services. The Group's trade receivables are denominated in RMB and initially recognized at transaction price on gross amount.

貿易應收款項的賬齡主要處於開 具發票後180日(視乎服務性質而 定)內。本集團的貿易應收款項以 人民幣計值及初步以交易價格總 額確認。

16 TRADE RECEIVABLES, DEPOSITS, OTHER RECEIVABLES AND PREPAYMENTS (CONTINUED)

(b) Deposits, other receivables and prepayments

16 貿易應收款項、按金、其他應 收款項及預付款項(續)

(b) 按金、其他應收款項及預付 款項

		As at	As at
		30 June	31 December
		2023	2022
		於2023年	於2022年
		6月30日	12月31日
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		Unaudited	Audited
		未經審計	經審計
Value-added tax receivables from	來自客戶的應收增值稅		
customers		13,688	11,026
Deposits — third parties	按金 一 第三方	3,837	1,943
Other receivables — staff	其他應收款項 — 員工	269	121
Amount due from a related party	應收一名關聯方款項		
(note 21(c))	(附註21(c))	2,674	_
		20,468	13,090
Less: allowance for impairment of	減:其他應收款項減值撥備	·	
other receivables		(135)	(141)
Other receivables — net	其他應收款項 — 淨額	20,333	12,949
Prepayments for listing expenses	上市開支預付款項	_	5,847
Prepayments to suppliers	預付供應商款項	4,244	976
Prepaid income taxes	已預付所得税	3,170	_
Current portion	即期部份	7,414	6,823

The Group's deposits, other receivables and prepayments are mainly denominated in RMB.

The carrying amounts of trade receivables, deposits, other receivables and prepayments approximate to their fair values. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the end of 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022 is carrying amount of each class of trade receivables, deposits, other receivables and prepayments mentioned above.

本集團的按金、其他應收款項及 預付款項主要以人民幣計值。

貿易應收款項、按金、其他應收款項及預付款項的賬面值與其公平值相若。於2023年6月30日及2022年12月31日結束時的最大信貸風險敞口為上述各類貿易應收款項、按金、其他應收款項及預付款項的賬面值。

17 SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (a) Share capital of the Company

17 股本及儲備 (a) 本公司股本

		Number of ordinary shares	Equivalent nominal value of ordinary share 普通股的
		普通股數目	自翅放的 相等面值 RMB′000 人民幣千元
Authorised	法定		
As at 1 January 2023 Subdivision of shares on 4 April 2023 (note (i))	於2023年1月1日 於2023年4月4日的股份 分拆 <i>(附註(i))</i>	5,000,000 245,000,000	324 —
As at 30 June 2023 (unaudited)	於2023年6月30日 (未經審計)	250,000,000	324
As at 1 January 2022 Subdivision of shares (note (ii))	於2022年1月1日 股份分拆 <i>(附註(ii))</i>	50,0000 4,950,000	324 —
As at 30 June 2022 (unaudited)	於2022年6月30日 (未經審計)	5,000,000	324
Issued:	已發行:		
Six months ended 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	截至2023年6月30日 止六個月(未經審計)		
As at 1 January 2023 Subdivision of shares on	於2023年1月1日 於2023年4月4日的股份	2,004,008	130
4 April 2023 (note (i)) Issue of shares pursuant	分拆 <i>(附註(i))</i> 因上市而發行股份	98,196,392	_
to the Listing		25,000,000	35
As at 30 June 2023	於2023年6月30日	125,200,400	165
Six months ended 30 June 2022 (Unaudited) At 1 January 2022	截至2022年6月30日 止六個月(未經審計) 於2022年1月1日	20,000	130
Subdivision of shares on 25 February 2022 (note (ii)) Issue of shares on 1 March 2022	於2022年2月25日的股份 分拆(附註(ii)) 於2022年3月1日發行股份	1,980,000 4,008	_ _*
As at 30 June 2022	於2022年6月30日	2,004,008	130

^{*} Less than RMB1,000

^{*} 少於人民幣1,000元

中期財務資料附註

17 SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (CONTINUED)

(a) Share capital of the Company (Continued)

- On 4 April 2023, each issued and unissued shares of par value of US\$0.01 of the Company was subdivided into 50 shares of par value of US\$0.0002 each and, following the subdivision, the authorised share capital of the Company became US\$50,000 divided into 250,000,000 shares at a par value of US\$0.0002 each and the issued share capital shall be US\$20,040 divided into 100,200,400 shares of par value of US\$0.0002 each.
- On 25 February 2022, each issued and unissued shares of par value of US\$1 of the Company was subdivided into 100 shares of par value of US\$0.01 and, following the subdivision, the authorised share capital of the Company became US\$50,000 divided into 5,000,000 shares at a par value of US\$0.01 each and the issued share capital shall be US\$20,000 divided into 2,000,000 shares of par value of US\$0.01 each.

17 股本及儲備(續)

(a) 本公司股本(續)

- 於2023年4月4日,本公司 每股面值0.01美元的已發行 及未發行股份分拆為50股每 股面值0.0002美元的股份, 分拆後,本公司的法定股本 變 為50,000美元,分為 250,000,000股每股面值 0.0002美元的股份,及本公 司已發行股本為20,040美 元,分為100,200,400股每 股面值0.0002美元的股份。
- 於2022年2月25日,本公司 (ii) 每股面值1美元的已發行及 未發行股份分拆為100股每 股面值0.01美元的股份,分 拆後,本公司的法定股本變 為50,000美元,分為 5,000,000股每股面值0.01美 元的股份,及本公司已發行 股本為20,000美元,分為 2,000,000股每股面值0.01美 元的股份。

17 SHARE CAPITAL AND RESERVES (CONTINUED)

(b) Other reserve of the Group

17 股本及儲備(續)

(b) 本集團其他儲備

		Share-based payment reserve (i) 以股份為 基礎的付款 儲備(i) RMB'000 人民幣千元	Capital reserve 資本儲備 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Statutory reserve 法定儲備 RMB'000 人民幣千元	Total 總計 RMB'000 人民幣千元
At 31 December 2022 and 1 January 2023 Contribution from shareholder Share-based payment Transfer to statutory reserves	於2022年12月31日及 2023年1月1日 股東注資 以股份為基礎的付款 轉撥至法定儲備	 680 	111,359 1,567 —	40,635 — — — 360	151,994 1,567 680 360
At 30 June 2023 (Unaudited)	於2023年6月30日 (未經審計)	680	112,926	40,995	154,601
As at 31 December 2021 and 1 January 2022 Capital injection from a new	於2021年12月31日及 2022年1月1日 一位新股東注資	_	142,598	39,002	181,600
shareholder Reserve movement resulted from reorganization	因重組而產生的儲備 變動 轉撥至法定儲備	_ _	3,510		3,510 (34,749)
At 30 June 2022 (Unaudited)	幹撥至本足順佣 於2022年6月30日 (未經審計)	_	111,359	1,053 40,055	1,053 151,414

(i) Share-based payment reserve

The reserve comprises the fair value of the actual or estimated number of unexercised share options granted to employees of the Group and recognised as employee costs with a corresponding increase in share-based payment reserve within equity over the relevant vesting periods. The Group recognised RMB680,000 as equity-settled share-based payment expenses (note 9) for the six months ended 30 June 2023 in relation to RSU Scheme (note 18(a)) granted by the Company (six months ended 30 June 2022: nil).

(i) 以股份為基礎的付款儲備

該儲備包括授予本集團僱員的實際或估計未行使購股權員的實際或估計未行使購股權員成本,權益內的以股份基礎付款儲備於相關歸屬相應增加。截至2023年6月30日止六個月,本集團權權人民幣680,000元的以關權財份為基礎付款出數份為基礎付款出數份分為基礎付對出的計劃(附註9)與本公司授出的計劃(附註9)有關(截至2022年6月30日止六個月:無)。

中期財務資料附註

18 RESTRICTED SHARE UNIT SCHEME AND SHARE AWARD SCHEME

(a) RSU Scheme

The Company adopted a restricted share unit scheme on 13 January 2022. On 18 January 2022, Mr. Sun, through a series of transactions, indirectly transferred the entire issued share capital of Robert Sun Holdings Limited, which held 200 shares of the Company (the "Underlying Shares"), to Kastle Limited (as the trustee), for the execution of the RSU Scheme without consideration. The Underlying Shares were subsequently subdivided into 1,000,000 shares of par value of USD0.0002 each after a series of subdivision, representing approximately 1% of total issued shares of the Company as at 31 December 2022.

According to RSU Scheme, each restricted share unit ("RSU") represents one Underlying Share, and represent a conditional right granted to any selected person under this scheme to obtain shares of the Company (i.e. equity-settled scheme), less any tax, stamp duty and other charges applicable, as determined by the Board in its absolute discretion

Pursuant to the RSU Scheme, the Underlying Shares were within the Company's control until the shares are vested unconditionally to the participants and hence were considered as treasury shares of the Company in substance. On 31 March 2023, the Company had granted all RSUs to Mr. Yang Hong, one of the directors of the Company. The fair value of each RSU HK\$10.6 was estimated by taking reference to the market price of the Company's shares on grant date under market approach. The market price is less the present value of expected dividends as the grantee has no right to them. The RSU Scheme are subject to a vesting scale in tranches of 10% of the Underlying Share respectively on each anniversary dates of the grant date (i.e. 31 March of each year from 2023 to 2033) provided that the grantee has completed his services up to each of vesting schedule.

As at 30 June 2023, none of shares are vested, forfeited or exercised.

18 受限制股份單位計劃及股份獎勵計劃

(a) 受限制股份單位計劃

本公司於2022年1月13日採納受限制股份單位計劃。於2022年1月18日,孫先生透過一系列交易,間接轉讓Robert Sun Holdings Limited (持有本公司200股股份(「相關股份」))全部已發行股本至Kastle Limited (作為受託人),以便無償執行受限制股份單位計劃。相關股份其後經一系列分拆分拆為1,000,000股每股面值0.0002美元的股份,相當於2022年12月31日本公司已發行股份總額約1%。

根據受限制股份單位計劃,每份 受限制股份單位(「受限制股份單位」)代表一股相關股份,代表該 計劃項下向任何獲選人士授出的 有條件權利(即以權益結算計 劃),以取得本公司扣除任何稅 項、印花稅及其他適用費用的股份(由董事會全權酌情決定)。

根據受限制股份單位計劃,在股 份無條件歸屬於參與者之前,相 關股份在本公司的控制之下,因 此實質上被視為本公司的庫存 股。於2023年3月31日,本公司 已向本公司其中一名董事楊洪先 生授出所有受限制股份單位。每 份受限制股份單位的公平值為10.6 港元,其按市場法經參考本公司 股份於授出日期的市價而估計。 由於承授人無權獲得股息,故市 場價低於預期股息的現值。受限 制股份單位計劃須於授出日期起 計各调年當日(即2023年至2033 年每年3月31日)按相關股份10% 的歸屬規模分批授出,前提為承 授人已完成截至各歸屬時間表的 服務。

於2023年6月30日,概無股份獲歸屬、被沒收或獲行使。

18 RESTRICTED SHARE UNIT SCHEME AND SHARE AWARD SCHEME (CONTINUED)

(b) Share award scheme

Pursuant to a resolution passed on 26 June 2023, a share award scheme was adopted (the "2023 Scheme").

The Company operates the 2023 Scheme for the purposes of providing incentives and rewards to eligible participants. The 2023 Scheme became effective on 26 June 2023 and, unless otherwise cancelled or amended, will remain in force for 10 years from that date. Under the 2023 Scheme, the Board are authorised, at their absolute discretion, to invite any employees of the Group and any persons who have contributed to the Group in the past and/or are in the interests of the long-term growth of the Group. Pursuant to the 2023 Scheme, each award gives the holder the right to subscribe for ordinary share in the Company, which constitutes as a equity-settle scheme.

On 26 June 2023, the Company has appointed a trustee to assist with the administration for the scheme. As at 30 June 2023, the vesting condition has not yet declared by the Board and no share awards were granted under the 2023 Scheme.

19 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

18 受限制股份單位計劃及股份獎勵計劃(續)

(b) 股份獎勵計劃

根據於2023年6月26日通過的決議案,已採納一項股份獎勵計劃(「2023年計劃」)。

本公司運作2023年計劃,乃為表彰及獎勵合資格參與者。2023年 計劃於2023年6月26日生效,除 非另行取消或修訂,否則其以 該日期起十年維持生效。 2023年計劃,董事會獲授任何 員,以及過去對本集團有發展 人或現時對本集團有發展 利的任何人士。根據2023年計劃,每份獎勵給予持有人認購在 公司普通股的權利,其構成權益 結算計劃。

於2023年6月26日,本公司已委任一名受託人協助管理本計劃。 於2023年6月30日,董事會尚未 宣佈歸屬條件,且並無根據2023 年計劃授出任何股份獎勵。

19 貿易及其他應付款項

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
Trade payables	貿易應付款項	76,045	52,066
Other payables: — Accrued staff costs — Refund of pension to customers — Other tax payables — Payable for listing expenses — Reimbursement and refund payables — Accrual expenses — Others	其他應付款項: 一應計員工成本 一向客戶退還社會保險 一其他應付稅項 一應付上市開支 一應付報銷款項及退款 一應計開支 一應計開支	61,009 48,015 18,173 11,201 699 317 738	79,977 48,015 16,449 4,098 712 922 793
		140,152	150,966
		216,197	203,032

中期財務資料附註

19 TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES (CONTINUED)

The trade and other payables are denominated in RMB and the carrying amounts approximate their fair values.

The aging analysis of the trade payables by invoice date is as follows:

19 貿易及其他應付款項(續)

貿易及其他應付款項以人民幣計值,且 賬面值與其公平值相若。

貿易應付款項按發票日期作出的賬齡分 析如下:

	An at	Λ c. o+
	As at	As at
	30 June	31 December
	2023	2022
	於2023年	於2022年
	6月30日	12月31日
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	人民幣千元	人民幣千元
	Unaudited	Audited
	未經審計	經審計
Up to 90 days 最長90日	76,045	52,066

20 BORROWINGS

20 借款

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited
Current, secured	即期、有抵押	未經審計 	經審計
— Bank borrowings	一 銀行借款	29,750	61,273

- (a) The carrying amounts of the bank borrowings, which are all due within one year, approximate their fair values. The bank borrowings are denominated in RMB and the weighted average interest rates were 4.20% per annum as at 30 June 2023 (31 December 2022; 4.18%).
- (a) 所有在一年內到期銀行借款的賬面金額與其公平值相近。銀行借款以人民幣計值,於2023年6月30日的加權平均年利率分別為4.20%(2022年12月31日:4.18%)。

20 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

- (b) As at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022, borrowings were guaranteed by:
 - (i) Corporate guarantees provided by certain subsidiaries of the Company;
 - (ii) Guarantee provided by a governmental guarantor specially set for small and medium-sized enterprises.
- (c) The Group has complied with the financial covenants of its borrowing for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

21 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The following is a summary of the transactions carried out between the Group and its related parties in the ordinary course of business during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022, and balances arising from related party transactions as at 30 June 2023 and 31 December 2022.

(a) Name and relationship with related parties

The following companies and individuals are related parties of the Group that had balances and/or transactions with the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022.

Name of related parties Relationship with the Group

Mr. Sun

Director and controlling shareholder

Ningbo Kuwei Investment Management Partnership (Limited Partnership)

Director and controlling shareholder

Shareholder of Plus (Shanghai) now comprising the Group

Shanghai Puwei Business Management Partnership (Limited Partnership) ("Shanghai Puwei")

("Ningbo Kuwei")

Shareholder of Plus (Shanghai) now comprising the Group

20 借款(續)

- (b) 於2023年6月30日及2022年12月 31日,借款由以下事項擔保:
 - (i) 本公司若干附屬公司所提供 公司擔保;
 - (ii) 特別為中小企業而設的政府 擔保人所提供擔保。
- (c) 於截至2023年及2022年6月30日 止六個月,本集團已遵守借款的 財務契約。

21 關聯方交易

以下為截至2023年及2022年6月30日止 六個月本集團與其關聯方於日常業務過 程中進行的交易及於2023年6月30日及 2022年12月31日的關聯方交易結餘的 概要。

(a) 關聯方姓名/名稱及關係

以下公司及個人為於截至2023年 及2022年6月30日止六個月與本 集團擁有結餘及/或交易的本集 團關聯方。

關聯方姓名/ 與本集團的 名稱 關係

孫先生 董事兼控股 股東

寧波酷未投資 本集團現時 管理合夥企業 旗下普樂師 (有限合夥) 上海的股東 (「寧波酷未」)

上海普未企業 本集團 管理合夥企業 旗下 (有限合夥) 上海 (「上海普未」)

本集團現時 旗下普樂師 上海的股東

21 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

(b) Transactions with related parties

The Group had the following transactions with related parties for the six months ended 30 June 2023 and 2022:

21 關聯方交易(續)

(b) 與關聯方的交易

本集團截至2023年及2022年6月 30日止六個月與關聯方擁有以下 交易。

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		PA = 0/300 H = 1 1 H/3	
		2023	2022
		2023年	2022年
		RMB'000	RMB'000
		人民幣千元	人民幣千元
		Unaudited	Unaudited
		未經審計	未經審計
Share acquisition consideration related to Reorganisation	與重組有關的股份收購代價		
— Mr. Sun	一 孫先生	_	22,407
— Ningbo Kuwei	一 寧波酷未	_	3,880
— Shanghai Puwei	一 上海普未	_	1,693
		_	27,980

(c) Balances with related party

Particulars of balances with related party are as follows:

(c) 與關聯方的結餘

與關聯方的結餘詳情如下:

		As at 30 June 2023 於2023年 6月30日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	As at 31 December 2022 於2022年 12月31日 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Audited 經審計
Amount due to a director Mr. Sun (Note (i))	應付董事款項 孫先生 <i>(附註(i))</i>	_	1,447
Amount due from a director Mr. Sun (Note (ii))	應收董事款項 孫先生 <i>(附註(ii))</i>	2,674	_

21 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS (CONTINUED)

(c) Balances with related party (Continued)

- ii) As at 31 December 2022, amount due to Mr. Sun is non-trade nature, unsecured, interest-free, repayable on demand and approximate to its fair value. The non-trade amount due to Mr. Sun was waived as shareholder contribution on 31 March 2023.
- (ii) As at 30 June 2023, amount due from Mr. Sun is non-trade nature, unsecured, interest-bearing at rate of 8%, repayable within six months and approximate equal to its fair value.
- (iii) Balance with related party of the Group is denominated in RMB.

(d) Key management compensation

The directors consider the key management personnel to be the members of the Board of Directors of the Company who have responsibilities for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group.

21 關聯方交易(續)

(c) 與關聯方的結餘(續)

- (i) 於2022年12月31日,應付孫先生款項為非貿易性質、無抵押、免息、按要求償還及與其公平值相若。應付孫先生的非貿易款項於2023年3月31日作為股東出資獲豁免。
- (ii) 於2023年6月30日,應收孫先生款項為非貿易性質、無抵押、免息、以8%利率計息、須於六個月內償還及與其公平值相若。
- (iii) 與本集團關聯方的結餘以人民 幣計值。

(d) 主要管理人員薪酬

董事認為主要管理人員為本公司 董事會成員,彼等負責規劃、指 導及控制本集團的業務活動。

Six months ended 30 June 截至6月30日止六個月

		2023 2023年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計	2022 2022年 RMB'000 人民幣千元 Unaudited 未經審計
Key management compensation — Salaries and other employee	主要管理人員薪酬 一 薪酬及其他僱員福利		
benefits — Share-based payment	一 以股份為基礎的付款	2,831	750 —
— Pension costs	一 退休金成本	66	69
		3,577	819

中期財務資料附註

22 SUBSEQUENT EVENT

During the period between 25 July 2023 and 31 July 2023 (both dates inclusive), the trustee purchased an aggregate of 2,810,200 shares at average HK\$6.74 per share on the open market for the purpose of the 2023 Scheme. The purchased shares, with total consideration (including transaction costs) of approximately HK\$19,095,000 (equivalent to RMB17,451,000), were considered as treasury shares of the Company.

22 期後事項

於2023年7月25日至2023年7月31日(包括首尾兩日)止期間,受託人就2023年計劃而於公開市場平均按每股6.74港元的價格購買合共2,810,200股股份。所購買的股份總代價被視為本公司的庫存股,總代價(包括交易成本)約為19,095,000港元(相當於人民幣17,451,000元)。

Plus Group Holdings Inc. 普樂師集團控股有限公司