

CHINA HONGGUANG HOLDINGS LIMITED 中國宏光控股有限公司

(Incorporated in the Cayman Islands with limited liability)

STOCK CODE: 8646



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This report, for which the directors (collectively the "Directors" and individually a "Director") of China Hongguang Holdings Limited (the "Company", together with its subsidiaries, collectively the "Group") collectively and individually accept full responsibility, includes particulars given in compliance with the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of the Stock Exchange (the "GEM Listing Rules") for the purpose of giving information with regard to the Company. The Directors, having made all reasonable enquiries, confirm that to the best of their knowledge and belief the information contained in this report is accurate and complete in all material respects and not misleading or deceptive, and there are no other matters the omission of which would make any statement herein or this report misleading.

This report will be available on the Company's website www.hongguang.hk and will remain on the "Latest Listed Company Information" page on the website of the Stock Exchange at www.hkexnews.hk for at least 7 days from the date of its posting.

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Mr. WEI Jiakun *(Chief Executive Officer)*Ms. LIN Weishan *(Chairwoman)*Ms. LI Wanna

INDEPENDENT NON-EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS

Ms. CHEN Xiuyan Mr. JIA Xiaogang Mr. WU Yong

AUDIT COMMITTEE

Ms. CHEN Xiuyan *(Chairwoman)*Mr. JIA Xiaogang

Mr. WU Yong

REMUNERATION COMMITTEE

Mr. WU Yong *(Chairman)* Ms. CHEN Xiuyan Mr. JIA Xiaogang

NOMINATION COMMITTEE

Mr. JIA Xiaogang *(Chairman)* Ms. CHEN Xiuyan

Mr. WU Yong

JOINT COMPANY SECRETARIES

Ms. LUI Mei Ka *HKICPA* Mr. WENG Weilin

AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. WEI Jiakun Mr. WENG Weilin

COMPLIANCE OFFICER

Mr. WEI Jiakun

AUDITOR

CCTH CPA Limited

Certified Public Accountants

Unit 1510–1517, 15/F., Tower 2

Kowloon Commerce Centre

No. 51 Kwai Cheong Road

Kwai Chung, New Territories, Hong Kong

REGISTERED OFFICE

Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive PO Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HEAD OFFICE AND PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN THE PRC

Eastside of Middle of Rongchi Road Xianqiao, Rongcheng, Jieyang Guangdong, the PRC

PRINCIPAL PLACE OF BUSINESS IN HONG KONG

Room 1202, 1204–06, 12th Floor The Chinese Bank Building 61 Des Voeux Road Central Central, Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Conyers Trust Company (Cayman) Limited Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive PO Box 2681 Grand Cayman, KY1-1111 Cayman Islands

HONG KONG BRANCH SHARE REGISTRAR AND TRANSFER OFFICE

Computershare Hong Kong Investor Services Limited 17M Floor Hopewell Centre 183 Queen's Road East Wan Chai, Hong Kong

PRINCIPAL BANKERS

Agricultural Bank of China Limited

Jieyang Branch Middle Section of Meiyang Road Dongshan, Rongcheng Jieyang, Guangdong the PRC

Bank of China Limited

Jieyang Branch Linjiang North Road North Xiaocui Road East, Dongshan Rongcheng Jieyang, Guangdong the PRC

DBS Bank (Hong Kong) Limited

11th Floor, The Center 99 Queen's Road Central Central, Hong Kong

STOCK CODE

8646

COMPANY WEBSITE ADDRESS

www.hongguang.hk

INTERIM UNAUDITED RESULTS

The board of directors (the "Board") of China Hongguang Holdings Limited (the "Company") is pleased to present the unaudited condensed consolidated results of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") for the six months ended 30 June 2024, together with the unaudited comparative figures for the corresponding period in 2023 as follows:

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

		Six months ended 30 June		
		2024	2023	
	Notes	RMB'000	RMB'000	
		(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Revenue	3	82,846	80,153	
Cost of sales		(62,686)	(54,030)	
Gross profit		20,160	26,123	
Other net income	4	737	3,581	
Sales and marketing expenses		(151)	(62)	
General and administrative expenses		(7,462)	(7,791)	
Profit from operations		13,284	21,851	
Finance costs	5(a)	(2,203)	(2,420)	
Profit before taxation	5	11,081	19,431	
Income tax expense	6	(1,696)	(2,556)	
Profit for the period		9,385	16,875	
Earnings per share	7			
Basic (RMB cent)	•	2.04	4.23	

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Profit for the period	9,385	16,875
Other comprehensive loss for the period (after tax)		
Item that will not be reclassified to profit or loss:		
Exchange difference on translation of		
financial statements of the Company	(1,813)	(2,370)
Item that may be reclassified subsequently		
to profit or loss:		
Exchange difference on translation of financial statements of subsidiaries		
outside mainland China	1,333	200
outside manual emilia		
Other comprehensive loss for the period	(480)	(2,170)
Takal annual annius in annua fautha mariad	0.005	14.705
Total comprehensive income for the period	8,905	14,705

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2024

	Notes	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (audited)
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Equity instrument at fair value through	8	33,883 1,358	38,888 1,389
other comprehensive income Deferred tax assets Other receivables		25,227 3,532 	25,227 3,531 750
		64,000	69,785
Current assets			
Inventories Trade and other receivables Cash and cash equivalents	9 10	171,523 208,680 2,852	160,190 207,872 1,167
		383,055	369,229
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables Bank loans Other borrowings Income tax payable	11 12 13	17,631 65,600 7,953 17,377	28,308 62,400 13,336 10,121
		108,561	114,165
Net current assets		274,494	255,064
Total assets less current liabilities		338,494	324,849

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

At 30 June 2024

Non-current liabilities	Notes	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000 (audited)
Other borrowings Deferred revenue	13	8,775 2,897	3,556 3,376
		11,672	6,932
Net assets		326,822	317,917
Equity			
Share capital Reserves	14	4,114 322,708	4,114 313,803
Total equity		326,822	317,917

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

Attributable to owners of the Company

Share	Share	Capital	PRC statutory	Other	Exchange	Retained	Total equity
RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000	RMB'000
3,564	83,570	(202)	12,417	-	(1,134)	171,101	269,316
-	-	-	-	-	-	16,875	16,875
					(2,170)		(2,170)
-	-	-	-	-	(2,170)	16,875	14,705
550	10,054						10,604
4,114	93,624	(202)	12,417		(3,304)	187,976	294,625
		(222)			(4.424)		
4,114	93,625	(202)	16,209	2,320	(1,186)	203,037	317,917
_	_	_	_	_	_	9,385	9,385
					(480)		(480)
					(480)	9,385	8,905
4,114	93,625	(202)	16,209	2,320	(1,666)	212,422	326,822
	capital RMB'000 3,564 550 4,114	capital premium RMB'000 RMB'000 3,564 83,570 - - - - 550 10,054 4,114 93,624 - -	capital premium reserve RMB'000 RMB'000 RMB'000 3,564 83,570 (202) - - - - - - 550 10,054 - 4,114 93,624 (202) 4,114 93,625 (202)	Share capital capital premium Share reserve reserve reserve reserve RMB'000 RMB'000 RMB'000 RMB'000 3,564 83,570 (202) 12,417 - - - - - - - - 550 10,054 - - 4,114 93,624 (202) 12,417 4,114 93,625 (202) 16,209	Share capital capital premium reserve reserve reserve RMB'000 Share reserve re	Share capital region Share capital premium Capital reserve re	Share capital capital reserve (apital premium) Capital reserve (apital premium) statutory reserve (apital premium) Other reserve (apital premium) Exchange (apital premium) Retained (apital premium) RMB'000 RMB'000 <t< td=""></t<>

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

	Six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Net cash used in operating activities	851	(9,695)	
Net cash generated from/(used in) investing activities	1	5,925	
Net cash (used in)/generated from financing activities	833	(2,116)	
	4.605	(F. 00.6)	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	1,685	(5,886)	
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period	1,167	13,268	
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	2,852	7,382	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

1. **GENERAL INFORMATION**

China Hongguang Holdings Limited (the "Company") was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 25 May 2017 as an exempted company with limited liability under the Companies Law, Chapter 22 (Law 3 of 1961, as consolidated and revised) of the Cayman Islands. The Company's shares are listed on the GEM ("GEM") of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited from 13 January 2020. The Group, comprising the Company and its subsidiaries, are principally engaged in the manufacture and sales of architectural glass products in the People's Republic of China ("PRC").

The address of the registered office is Cricket Square, Hutchins Drive, PO Box 2681, Grand Cayman, KY1-1111, Cayman Islands and the principal place of business of the Company is Room 1202, 1204-06, 12th Floor, The Chinese Bank Building, 61 Des Voeux Road Central, Central, Hong Kong.

SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES 2.

(a) Statement of compliance

The unaudited condensed consolidated results for the six months ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in accordance with all applicable Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards (HKFRSs), of which collective term includes all applicable individual Hong Kong Financial Reporting Standards, Hong Kong Accounting Standards (HKASs) and Interpretations issued by the Hong Kong Institute of Certified Public Accountants (HKICPA) and the disclosure requirements of the Hong Kong Companies Ordinance. These financial statements also comply with the applicable disclosure provisions of the Rules Governing the Listing of Securities on GEM of The Stock Exchange of Hong Kong Limited.

The Group has not applied any new standard or interpretation that is not yet effective for the current accounting period.

The interim financial report has been prepared in accordance with the same accounting policies adopted in the 2023 annual financial statements.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

2. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

(b) Basis of preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated results

The unaudited condensed consolidated results for the six months ended 30 June 2024 comprise the Company and its subsidiaries.

Items included in the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of each entity in the Group are measured using the currency that best reflects the economic substance of the underlying events and circumstances relevant to the entity (the "Functional Currency"). Except for share and per share information, the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in Renminbi ("RMB"), rounded to the nearest thousands, which is the presentation currency.

The measurement basis used in the preparation of the unaudited condensed consolidated results is the historical cost basis.

The preparation of unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements in conformity with HKFRSs requires management to make judgements, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of policies and reported amounts of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The estimates and associated assumptions are based on historical experience and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, the results of which form the basis of making the judgements about carrying values of assets and liabilities that are not readily apparent from other sources. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3. **REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING**

(a) Revenue

The Group derives all its revenue from the sales of glass products in the PRC.

Revenue represents the sales value of goods sold to customers, net of sales tax and value added tax.

Disaggregation of revenue

Disaggregation of revenue from contracts with customers by major products lines is as follows:

	For the six month 2024 RMB'000 (unaudited)	ns ended 30 June 2023 RMB'000 (unaudited)
	(unaudited)	(unauditeu)
Revenue from contracts with customers within the scope of HKFRS 15 Disaggregated by major products lines – Sales of energy-efficient safety		
glass products	81,690	68,792
– Sales of smart glass products	1,156	1,057
	82,846	80,153

All revenue was recognised at a point in time under HKFRS 15.

The Group's customer base is diversified. There are five and two individual customer with whom transactions have exceeded 10% of the Group's revenues for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023 respectively.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

3. REVENUE AND SEGMENT REPORTING (Continued)

(a) Revenue (Continued)

ii. Revenue expected to be recognised in the future arising from contracts with customers in existence at the reporting date

The Group has applied the practical expedient in paragraph 121 of HKFRS 15 to its sales contracts for glass products such that the Group does not disclose information about revenue that the Group will be entitled to when it satisfied the remaining performance obligations under the contracts for sales of glass products that had an original expected duration of one year or less.

(b) Segment reporting

HKFRS 8, Operating Segments, requires identification and disclosure of operating segment information based on internal financial reports that are regularly reviewed by the Group's most senior executive management for the purpose of resources allocation and performance assessment. On this basis, the Group has determined that it only has one operating segment which is the sale of glass products.

4. OTHER NET INCOME

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2024 2		
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Government grants	580	980	
Rentals from operating leases	157	157	
Others		2,444	
	737	3,581	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

5. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging:

(a) Finance costs

	For the six months	ended 30 June
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Interest on bank loans	1,657	1,279
Interest on other borrowings	546	1,141
	2,203	2,420

(b) Staff costs

	For the six months ended 30 June	
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)
Contributions to defined contribution retirement plan (i) Salaries, wages and other benefits	312 2,381	275 2,222
	2,692	2,497

(i) Employees of the Group's PRC subsidiary are required to participate in a defined contribution retirement scheme administered and operated by the local municipal government. The Group's PRC subsidiary contributes funds which are calculated on certain percentages of the average employee salary as agreed by the local municipal government to the scheme to fund the retirement benefits of the employees.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

5. PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION (Continued)

(b) Staff costs (Continued)

The Group has no other material obligation for the payment of retirement benefits associated with the scheme beyond the annual contributions described above.

(c) Other items

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	2,146	1,858	
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	31	43	
Impairment loss on trade and other receivables recognised	_	_	
Research and development costs (i)	6,012	5,677	
Cost of inventories (ii)	62,686	54,030	

- (i) Research and development costs included staff costs of RMB454,000, RMB254,000, and depreciation of RMB2,066,000, RMB1,772,000, for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 respectively, which are also included in the respective total amounts disclosed separately above or in note 5(b).
- (ii) Cost of inventories included staff costs of RMB1,706,000, and RMB1,662,000, and depreciation of RMB2,859,000 and RMB2,551,000, for the six months ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 respectively, which are also included in the respective total amounts disclosed separately above or in note 5(b).

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

6. **INCOME TAX EXPENSE**

Income tax expense in the condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss represents:

For the six months ended 30 June

	Tor the six months chaca so sain		
	2024	2023	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
	(unaudited)	(unaudited)	
Current tax			
Provision for PRC income tax for the period	1,696	2,556	
Deferred tax			
Reversal of temporary differences			
	1,696	2,556	

- (i) Pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands, the Group is not subject to any income tax in the Cayman Islands and the British Virgin Islands.
- (ii) No provision for Hong Kong Profits Tax was made for the subsidiary incorporated in Hong Kong as the subsidiary did not have income subject to Hong Kong Profits Tax during the reporting period.
- The PRC subsidiary, Jieyang Hongguang Coated Glass Co., Ltd. ("Hongguang Glass") is (iii) subject to the PRC statutory income tax rate of 25%. Hongguang Glass was accredited as a "High and New Technology Enterprise" in October 2014 and renewed its certificate in December 2023 for another three years from December 2023 to December 2026 during which it is entitled to a preferential income tax rate of 15% pursuant to the current applicable CIT Law and its regulations.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

7. EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

The calculation of the basic earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company is based on the following data:

	For the six months ended 30 June		
	2024	2023	
	RMB'000	RMB'000	
Earnings			
Profit for the period attributable to owners			
of the Company	9,385	16,875	
	For the six months	ended 30 June	
	2024	2023	
	′000	′000	
Number of shares			
Weighted average number of ordinary			

(b) Diluted earnings per share

shares issued

No diluted earnings per share for both of the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023 is presented as there were no potential ordinary shares in issue for both of the periods ended 30 June 2024 and 2023.

458,990

399,331

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

8. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

The Group's property, plant and equipment are all located in the PRC.

At 30 June 2024, property, plant and equipment with net book value of approximately RMB32,039,000 (At 31 December 2023: RMB43,696,000).

9. **INVENTORIES**

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Glass manufacturing – Raw materials	20,984	30,741
– Finished goods	150,539	129,449
	171,523	160,190

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

	At 30 June 2024 RMB'000	At 31 December 2023 RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Trade debtors, gross amount Less: Loss allowance recognised	153,959 (17,396)	136,918 (17,396)
Trade debtors, net of loss allowance Deposits and prepayments	136,563 72,117	119,522 89,100
	208,680	208,622
	At 30 June 2024	At 31 December 2023
	RMB'000 (unaudited)	RMB'000 (audited)
Analysis for reporting purpose classified under – Current assets – Non-current assets	208,680 	207,872 750
	208,680	208,622

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

10. TRADE AND OTHER RECEIVABLES (Continued)

Aged analysis

As of the end of the reporting period, the aged analysis of trade receivables, based on the invoice date and net of loss allowance, is as follows:

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Within 3 months	89,928	89,913
3 to 6 months	35,169	5,379
6 to 12 months	2,961	9,262
Over 1 year	8,505	14,968
	136,563	119,522

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

11. TRADE AND OTHER PAYABLES

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Trade payables	3,245	2,147
Other payables and accruals	14,386	26,161
	17,631	28,308
	177031	20,50

Aged analysis

As of the end of the reporting period, the aged analysis of trade payables, based on the invoice date, is as follows:

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Within 1 month	-	_
1 to 3 months	-	87
Over 3 months	3,245	2,060
	3,245	2,147

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

12. BANK LOANS

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Within 1 year or on demand Over 1 year	65,600	62,400
Over i year		
	65,600	62,400
	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Analysis for reporting purposes:		
– Current liabilities	65,600	62,400
– Non-current liabilities		
	65,600	62,400

The bank loans were secured by the guarantees given by Ms. Lin Weishan, Mr. Wei Jiakun and Ms. Liu Rong (the "Guarantors"). These individuals are shareholders of the Company's immediate holding company, Ming Liang Global Limited. Ms. Lin Weishan and Mr. Wei Jiakun are also directors of the Company.

In addition to the above, the bank loans to the extent of RMB52,600,000 (31 December 2023: RMB37,200,000) as at 30 June 2024 were secured by the Group's property, plant and equipment.

As at 30 June 2024, the bank loans carried interest at interest rates ranged 3.30%-5.00% (31 December 2023: 3.30%–5.30%) per annum.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

13. OTHER BORROWINGS

	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Secured other borrowings repayable:		
– Within 1 year or on demand	7,953	13,336
– Over 1 year and not more than 2 years	8,775	3,556
	16,728	16,892
	At	At
	30 June	31 December
	2024	2023
	RMB'000	RMB'000
	(unaudited)	(audited)
Analysis for reporting purposes:		
– Current liabilities	7,953	13,336
– Non-current liabilities	8,775	3,556
	16,728	16,892

The Group entered into agreements with certain third parties, pursuant to which the Group disposed of its machineries to these third parties, and thereafter leases back such machineries for a period of 2 years with the options granted to the Group to repurchase these machineries at nominal considerations at the end of the lease periods. Ms. Lin Weishan, Mr. Wei Jiakun, Ms. Liu Rong and a related company controlled by Mr. Wei Jiakun have given guarantees for the Group's obligations under the agreements.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

13. OTHER BORROWINGS (Continued)

Management is of the view that the transfer of the machineries under the above agreements does not satisfy the requirements as a sale of assets under HKFRS 15, accordingly the Group as a seller-lessee continues to recognize the assets and accounts for the transfer proceeds as other borrowings and monthly rental paid by the Group are recognised as repayment of other borrowings and interest thereon.

On initial recognition, at 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024, the other borrowings are carried at the effective interest rates of 7.00%–10.00% per annum.

14. SHARE CAPITAL

	No. of shares		
	′000	HK\$'000	RMB'000
Ordinary shares, issued and			
fully paid: At 31 December 2023,			
1 January 2024 and			
30 June 2024	458,990	4,589	4,114
	458,990	4,589	4,114

The Company was incorporated in the Cayman Islands on 25 May 2017 with an initial authorised share capital of HK\$380,000 divided into 38,000,000 shares with a par value of HK\$0.01 each, of which one fully paid share was allotted and issued on 25 May 2017. On 11 December 2019, the authorised share capital of the Company was increased from HK\$380,000 to HK\$10,000,000.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024

15. DIVIDEND

The Directors did not recommend the payment of any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2024 (2023: Nil).

16. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL INFORMATION

This financial information were approved and authorised for issue by the Board on 30 August 2024.

INTRODUCTION

The Group primarily engages in the manufacture and sale of architectural glass products, including energy-efficient safety glass products and smart glass product in Southern China, under our own brand "Hongguang". Our energy-efficient safety glass products include coated glass, insulating glass, laminated glass and tempered glass; and our smart glass product is mainly dimming glass. With a diversified product portfolio, we are able to cater to a variety of customer requirements and specifications, which helps us to increase our profitability and adjust to market situations and industry trends. Meanwhile, our strong research and development capabilities, in particular, our proprietary technologies and technological knowhow will allow us to continue to offer high-quality products and be updated with the market developments.

BUSINESS REVIEW

The Board hereby presents the interim results of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2024, together with the comparative figures for the corresponding period ended 30 June 2023

FINANCIAL REVIEW

Revenue

Our revenue is generated from the sales of the following product categories: (1) energyefficient safety glass products; and (2) smart glass product.

The table below sets forth the breakdown of the Group's revenue by product category:

	For the six months ended 30 June				
	202	.4	202	3	
	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%	
	(unaudited) (una			udited)	
– Sales of energy-efficient safety					
glass products	81,690	99	79,096	99	
– Sales of smart glass products	1,156	1	1,895	1	
	82,846	100	80,153	100	

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, revenue arising from energy-efficient safety glass products amounted to RMB81,690 thousand (2023: RMB79,096 thousand), representing 99% (2023: 99%) of our total revenue.

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, revenue arising from smart glass product amounted to RMB1,156 thousand (2023: RMB1,057 thousand).

The Group's total revenue increased 3.36% from RMB80,153 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB82,846 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023. The increase was mainly due to the revenue increase from the production and sales of energyefficient safety glass products.

Gross profit and gross profit margin

Our gross profit decreased from RMB26,123 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB20,160 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024. The decrease was mainly due to the strong competition in price of our products for the period (for the six months ended 30 June 2024: 24.3%; for the six months ended 30 June 2023: 32.6%). The table below sets forth the breakdown of our gross profit and gross profit margin by product category for the periods indicated:

	For the six months ended 30 June			
	2024	ı	2023	
	RMB'000	%	RMB'000	%
	(unaudited) (unaud			dited)
– Sales of energy-efficient safety				
glass products	19,893	24.4	25,693	32.5
– Sales of smart glass products	267	23.1	430	40.7
Total gross profit/gross profit				
margin	20,160	24.3	26,123	32.6

The gross profit margin of energy-efficient safety glass products decreased from 32.5% to 24.4%; the gross profit margin of smart glass product decreased from 40.7% to 23.1%.

Other net income

The Group's other net income decreased from RMB3,581 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB737 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Cost of sales

The Group's cost of sales increased from RMB54,030 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB62,686 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024, which was mainly due to the increase in sales

Sales and marketing expense

The Group's sales and marketing expense increased from RMB62 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB151 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

General and administrative expense

The Group's general and administrative expense slightly decreased from RMB7,791 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB7,462 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Among which, our research and development costs increased from RMB5,677 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB6,012 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Finance costs

The Group's finance costs decreased from RMB2,420 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB2,203 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Staff costs

The Group's staff costs increased from RMB2,497 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB2.692 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

Income tax expense

The Group's income tax expenses decreased from RMB2,556 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2023 to RMB1,696 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024, which was mainly due to Jieyang Hongguang Coated Glass Co., Ltd.* (揭陽市宏光鍍膜玻璃有限公司), our indirect wholly-owned subsidiary, recording a worse operating result than last period, and having a lower income tax than last period.

Profit for the period

Due to the above factors, the net profit for the period of the Group was RMB9,385 thousand for the six months ended 30 June 2024, while there was a net profit of RMB16,875 thousand for the corresponding period in 2023, which was mainly because the gross profit decreased in 2024.

Human resources and remuneration policies

As at 30 June 2024, the Group employed a total of 65 full-time employees. For the six months 30 June 2024, the Group's staff costs, including contributions to the defined contribution retirement scheme, salaries, wages and other benefits, amounted to approximately RMB2,692 thousand.

Liquidity and financial resources

The credit risk of the Group mainly arises from trade receivables and bank balances. To minimize our credit risk, the management of the Group reviews the recoverable amount of each individual trade debt at the end of each reporting period to ensure that adequate impairment losses are made for unrecoverable amounts. In this regard, the Directors consider that the Group's credit risk is significantly reduced.

As at 30 June 2024, the current ratio of the Group was 3.53, compared with 3.23 as at 31 December 2023. The cash and cash equivalents of the Group in aggregate amounted to RMB2,852 thousand as at 30 June 2024 (As at 31 December 2023: RMB1,167 thousand).

As at 30 June 2024, the bank loans of the Group amounted to RMB65,600 thousand (As at 31 December 2023: RMB62,400 thousand), and the Group did not experience any withdrawal of facilities, default in payment of trade and other payables, bank and loans or breach of financial covenants.

The Group's financial position remained solid and we have sufficient bank balances to meet our liabilities when they become due. Amounts due from associates/connected companies/ shareholders ("Shareholders", and each, a "Shareholder") of the Company are continuously monitored by assessing the credit quality of the counterparty, taking into account their financial position, past experience and other factors. When necessary, impairment loss is made for estimated unrecoverable amounts. The credit risk on bank balances are limited as most of the bank balances are at banks with high credit ratings assigned by international credit ratings agencies.

Material investments

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group did not acquire or hold any significant investment (2023: nil).

Material acquisitions/disposals

For the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Group did not complete any significant acquisitions/disposals (2023: nil).

Foreign exchange risk

The principal activities of the Group are conducted in China, and the transactions of the Group is primarily denominated in RMB. The Group does not have any foreign currency hedging policies. However, the management monitors our foreign exchange risk and will consider hedging significant foreign currency exposure should the need arise. As at 30 June 2024 and 30 June 2023, the Group does not have any outstanding instruments for hedging purposes.

Principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Company

Principal risks and uncertainties faced by the Company in achieving its business objectives, and the solutions adopted by the Group are as follows:

Impact of local and international regulations

The business operation of the Group is subject to government policies and relevant regulations and guidelines imposed by regulatory authorities. Failure to comply with the rules and requirements may lead to penalties, amendments or suspension of the Group's business operation by the authorities. The Group closely monitors changes in government policies, regulations and the market, and conducts research to assess the impact brought by these changes.

Pledge of assets

The property, plant and equipment of the Group are located in China.

As at 30 June 2024, property, plant and equipment with net book values of RMB87 thousand (As at 31 December 2023: RMB87 thousand) were pledged as security to obtain bank loans of RMB52,600 thousand (As at 31 December 2023: RMB37,200 thousand).

Comparison of business objectives with actual business progress

Since the shares of the Company listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange on 13 January 2020 and up to the date of this report, we are starting to implement our business objectives as set out in the section headed "Statement of Business Objectives and Use of Proceeds" of the prospectus of the Company dated 31 December 2019.

Save as disclosed in this report, there are no significant events subsequent to 30 June 2024 which would materially affect the Group's operating and financial performance as of the date of the financial statements

Use of net proceeds from the share offer

The Company's shares were listed on the Stock Exchange on 13 January 2020 with a total of 75,000,000 offer shares issued and based on the final Offer Price of HK\$0.77 per Offer Share, the net proceeds raised from the global offering were approximately HK\$19.2 million (RMB17.1 million, exchange rate of HK\$ to RMB is 0.8919 on date of 13 January 2020). There was no change in the intended use of net proceeds as previously disclosed in the Prospectus. As at 30 June 2024, the net proceeds have been utilised as follows:

Use	Approximate% of total actual net proceeds	Adjusted use of in the manner at as stated in the HK\$'000	nd proportion		Unutilised net proceeds as at 30 June 2024 RMB'000
Upgrade the Group's existing					
production facilities	51.3%	9,800	8,741	8,741	-
Repay the Group's bank loan	10.8%	2,100	1,873	1,873	-
Enhance the Group's research and development					
capabilities	12.9%	2,500	2,230	2,230	-
Enhance the infrastructure of information technology, production safety and environmental protection in order to upgrade the					
Group's Xianqiao Plant and ERP system	14.4%	2,800	2,497	2,497	_
Expand the Group's sales and marketing coverage		1,100	981	981	
Provide funding for the	3.0 /0	1,100	301	301	
Group's working capital and other general corporat	e				
purposes	5.6%	900	803	803	-

Future plans for material investments or capital assets

As at 30 June 2024, the Group did not have plans for material investments and capital assets.

2023 Share Subscription

On 20 June 2023, the Company entered into share subscription agreement with the subscribers, pursuant to which the Company will allot and issue, and the subscribers will subscribe for, an aggregate of 59,990,000 subscription shares at a price of HK\$0.194 per share ("2023 Share Subscription"). The aggregate gross proceeds of the 2023 Share Subscription was approximately HK\$11,638,060. The aggregate net proceeds of the 2023 Share Subscription, after the deduction of related fees and expenses, was approximately HK\$11,558,060.

During the year ended 31 December 2023, HK\$5,779,030 was utilised for repayment of borrowings, and HK\$5,779,030 was utilised for the Group's general working capital, and all proceeds of the 2023 Share Subscription was fully ultilised as at 31 December 2023 according to the plan of use of proceeds as previously disclosed.

2022 Share Subscription

On 17 May 2022, the Company entered into share subscription agreement with Ming Liang Global, pursuant to which the Company has conditionally agreed to allot and issue, and Ming Liang Global has conditionally agreed to subscribe for, 99,000,000 subscription shares at a price of HK\$0.4 per share ("2022 Share Subscription"). The net proceeds of the 2022 Share Subscription was approximately HK\$39,600,000.

During the year ended 31 December 2022, HK\$23,760,000 was utilised for the maintenance and operation of the existing business (including purchase of raw materials, upgrading and purchase of production equipment to enhance efficiency and quality, and repayment of borrowings), HK\$11,880,000 was utilised for acquisition of new equipment which has capability of producing BIPV glass and repayment of borrowings (since potential acquisition of new business did not materialize), and HK\$1,460,000 was utilised for the Group's general working capital.

During the year ended 31 December 2023, remaining HK\$2,500,000 was utilised for the Group's general working capital. All proceeds of the 2022 Share Subscription was fully ultilised as at 31 December 2023 according to the plan of use of proceeds as previously disclosed.

Disclosures under Rules 17.22 to 17.24 of the GEM Listing Rules

As at 30 June 2024, there is no circumstance which would give rise to a disclosure obligation on the part of the Group under Rules 17.22 to 17.24 of the GEM Listing Rules.

Capital commitment

At	At
30 June	31 December
2024	2023
RMB'000	RMB'000
(unaudited)	(audited)

Contracted for

Gearing ratio

As at 30 June 2024, the Group's gearing ratio (total loans and borrowings/total equity) was 36.8%, compared with 24.9% as at 31 December 2023.

Dividend

The Directors did not recommend the payment of any dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2024 (2023: Nil).

OUTLOOK AND PROSPECTS

The Group was listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange on 13 January 2020 (the "Listing Date") and the fund raised from the listing laid a solid foundation for the future development of the Group.

The markets and technological advances in relation to coated glass have developed significantly in recent years, driven primarily by a series of building energy conservation policies and standards promulgated by the PRC Government such as the Guidance Opinion on the Development of Glass Industry in the 13th Five-Year Plan*(《玻璃工業「十三五」發展指導意 見》) issued by the China Architectural and Industrial Glass Association* (中國建築玻璃與工業 玻璃協會).

According to Frost & Sullivan (弗若斯特沙利文) ("Sullivan"), an independent global consulting firm, coated glass production volume in China is expected to increase at a CAGR of about 5.6% from 130.8 million m² in 2021 to 171.6 million m² in 2026. Coated glass, our primary energyefficient safety glass product, is a type of energy-saving glass which is commonly used in the construction industry. We believe our specialisation in coated glass well positions us to capture the opportunities arising from the continual growth of the demand of coated glass in China.

With the strong demand for dimming glass in new buildings, Sullivan estimates that dimming glass production volume in China is expected to increase at a CAGR of 23.8% from 513,800 m² in 2021 to 1,496,500 m² in 2026 and there will also be an upward trend of a similar scale in dimming glass sales volume. We further leveraged our cumulative experience and technological know-how in the production of smart glass product. We believe that our business will benefit from increasing market demand for smart glass products in China.

For identification purposes only

OTHER INFORMATION

DIRECTORS' SECURITIES TRANSACTIONS

The Company has adopted the code of conduct for securities transactions by Directors on terms no less exacting than the required standard of dealings as set out in Rules 5.48 to 5.67 of the GEM Listing Rules (the "Model Code"). The Company had made specific enquiries with written guidelines in relation to the Model Code to all Directors and all Directors have confirmed that they complied with the required standards set out in the Model Code during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

DIRECTORS' AND CHIEF EXECUTIVES' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES, UNDERLYING SHARES AND DEBENTURES OF THE COMPANY OR ANY ASSOCIATED CORPORATION

As at 30 June 2024, the interests or short positions of the Directors and chief executives in the shares (the "Shares"), underlying Shares and debentures of the Company and its associated corporation (within the meaning of Part XV of the Securities and Futures Ordinance (the "SFO") which were notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to Divisions 7 and 8 of Part XV of the SFO (including interests or short positions which they were taken or deemed to have under such provision of the SFO) or which were required to be recorded in the register required to be kept under Section 352 of the SFO or as otherwise notified to the Company and the Stock Exchange pursuant to the Model Code as follows:

Name	Nature of interest	Total number of Shares held (L) ⁽¹⁾	Percentage of shareholding
Mr. WEI Jiakun ("Mr. Wei")	Settlor of a discretionary trust; Interest of spouse	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
Ms. LIN Weishan ("Ms. Lin")	Settlor of discretionary trust; Interest of spouse	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%

OTHER INFORMATION

Notes:

- The letter "L" denotes the entity/person's long position in the Shares.
- 2. These Shares are held by Ming Liang Global Limited, the entire issued share capital of which is held by Wei Family Limited, which is in turn entirely held by IQ EQ (BVI) Limited, acting as the trustee of The Wei Family Trust. The Wei Family Trust is a discretionary trust established by Mr. Wei, Ms. Lin (the spouse of Mr. Wei) and Ms. LIU Rong ("Ms. Liu", the mother of Mr. Wei) as the settlors and the beneficiaries of The Wei Family Trust include Mr. Wei, Ms. Liu, Ms. Liu and certain family members of Mr. Wei. Each of Mr. Wei, Ms. Lin, Ms. Liu, IQ EQ (BVI) Limited and Wei Family Limited is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Ming Liang Global Limited by virtue of the SFO.

DIRECTORS' RIGHTS TO ACQUIRE SHARES OR DEBENTURES

Save as disclosed under the section headed "Directors' and Chief Executives' interests and short positions in Shares, underlying Shares and debentures of the Company or any associated corporation" above, at no time during the six months ended 30 June 2024 was the Company, or any of its subsidiaries or associated corporations, a party to any arrangement to enable the Directors and chief executives of the Company (including their respective spouse and children under 18 years of age) to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of the Shares or underlying Shares in, or debentures of, the Company or any of its associated corporations.

SUBSTANTIAL SHAREHOLDERS' AND OTHER PERSONS' INTERESTS AND SHORT POSITIONS IN SHARES AND UNDERLYING SHARES OF THE COMPANY

As at 30 June 2023, so far as is known to the Directors, the following persons (other than Directors or chief executives of the Company) had or deemed or taken to have interest or short position in Shares or underlying Shares of the Company which would fall to be disclosed to the Company and the Stock Exchange under the provisions of Divisions 2 and 3 of Part XV of the SFO or which would be required, pursuant to Section 336 of the SFO, to be entered in the register referred to therein:

Name	Capacity/nature of interest	Total number of Shares held (L)(1)	Percentage of shareholding
Ming Liang Global Limited	Beneficial owner	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
Wei Family Limited	Interest in a controlled corporation	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
IQ EQ (BVI) Limited	Trustee of a trust	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
Mr. Wei	Settlor of a discretionary trust; Interest of spouse	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
Ms. Lin	Settlor of a discretionary trust; Interest of spouse	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
LIU Rong ("Ms. Liu")	Settlor of a discretionary trust	249,750,000 (L) ⁽²⁾	54.41%
Power Solution International Holdings Limited	Beneficial owner	24,750,000 (L) ⁽³⁾	5.39%
LI Wei	Interest in a controlled corporation	24,750,000 (L) ⁽³⁾	5.39%

OTHER INFORMATION

Notes:

- The letter "L" denotes the entity/person's long position in the Shares.
- 2. These Shares are held by Ming Liang Global Limited, the entire issued share capital of which is held by Wei Family Limited, which is in turn entirely held by IQ EQ (BVI) Limited, acting as the trustee of The Wei Family Trust. The Wei Family Trust is a discretionary trust established by Mr. Wei, Ms. Lin (the spouse of Mr. Wei) and Ms. Liu (the mother of Mr. Wei) as the settlors and the beneficiaries of The Wei Family Trust include Mr. Wei, Ms. Lin, Ms. Liu and certain family members of Mr. Wei. Each of Mr. Wei, Ms. Liu, IQ EQ (BVI) Limited and Wei Family Limited is deemed to be interested in the Shares held by Ming Liang Global Limited by virtue of the SFO.
- 3. These Shares are held by Power Solution International Holdings Limited, which is beneficially owned by Mr. LI Wei as to 50%, and the other two individuals as to 25% and 25%, respectively. Mr. LI Wei is deemed to be interested in these Shares by virtue of the SFO.

RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Group had not entered into any related party transactions during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

DIRECTORS' INTEREST IN COMPETING BUSINESS

The Directors are not aware of any business or interest of the Directors, nor the controlling shareholders of the Company, nor any of their respective close associates that competes or may compete, directly or indirectly, with the businesses of the Group, and any other conflicts of interest which any such person has had or may have with the Group during the six months ended 30 June 2024 that would require disclosure under Rule 11.04 of the GEM Listing Rules.

IMPORTANT EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING PERIOD

Save as disclosed in this report, the Board is not aware of any significant event requiring disclosure that has taken place subsequent to 30 June 2024 and up to the date of this interim report.

PURCHASE, SALE OR REDEMPTION OF COMPANY'S LISTED SECURITIES

Neither the Company nor any of its subsidiaries purchased, redeemed or sold any of the Company's listed securities during the six months ended 30 June 2024.

SHARE OPTION SCHEME

The Company approved and adopted a share option scheme on 30 June 2023 (the "Scheme").

The purpose of the Share Option Scheme is to attract and retain the best available personnel of the Group, to provide additional incentive to the Eligible Participants and to promote the success of the business of the Group. Under the Scheme, the Directors may grant options to any eligible persons of the Group, including the directors (including independent non-executive directors) and employees (whether full-time or part-time) of any member of the Group (including persons who are granted Options under the Share Option Scheme as inducement to enter into employment contracts with any member of the Group).(The factors in assessing whether any person is eligible to participate in the Share Option Scheme include (1) the performance of the Directors and employees; (2) their time commitment, responsibilities or employment conditions according to the prevailing market practice and industry standard; (3) their length of engagement with the Group; and (4) their contribution or potential contribution to the development and growth of the Group).

Since the date of adoption and up to the date of this interim report, the Company has not granted or agreed to grant any share options under the Scheme.

COMPLIANCE WITH CORPORATE GOVERNANCE CODE

The Company is committed to promoting high standards of corporate governance through its continuous effort in improving its corporate governance practices and process. The Board believes that sound and reasonable corporate governance practices are essential for sustainable growth of the Group and for safeguarding the interests and the assets of the Group.

The shares of the Company were listed on GEM of the Stock Exchange on 13 January 2020. The Company has adopted the Corporate Governance Code (the "CG Code") contained in Appendix 15 to the GEM Listing Rules as its own code of corporate governance. The Directors consider that throughout the six months ended 30 June 2024, the Company has applied the principles and complied with all applicable code provisions set out in the CG Code.

OTHER INFORMATION

CHANGE IN DIRECTORS' INFORMATION

Mr. CHEN Biming resigned as an executive director of the Company, with effect from 11 July 2024.

Since the date of the annual report of the Company for the year ended 31 December 2023 and up to the date of this report, save as disclosed in this interim report, there were no substantial changes to the Directors' information required to be disclosed pursuant to Rule 13.51(B) of the Listing Rule.

AUDIT COMMITTEE

The Group's unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements for the six months ended 30 June 2024 have been reviewed by the Audit Committee. The Audit Committee is of the opinion that the unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of the Group for the six months ended 30 June 2024 have been prepared in compliance with the applicable accounting standards and the GEM Listing Rules and that adequate disclosures have been made

DIVIDEND

The Board did not recommend the payment of interim dividend for the six months ended 30 June 2024.

> By Order of the Board China Hongguang Holdings Limited LIN Weishan

Chairwoman and Executive Director

Hong Kong, 30 August 2024

As at the date of this report, the Executive Directors are Mr. WEI Jiakun, Ms. LIN Weishan and Ms. LI Wanna; and the Independent Non-Executive Directors are Ms. CHEN Xiuyan, Mr. JIA Xiaogang and Mr. WU Yong.